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CROPS AND MARKETS

Published Quarterly by the
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Acreage and Production of Crops, 1942

The final checkup of acreages harvested and yields obtained has now confirmed earlier predictions of a 1942 harvest far above any in the past. Although estimates of a number of crops have been reduced by new information on acreages harvested and by allowances for losses from frost, storms, and harvesting difficulties, the total volume of crops produced is expected to be 14 percent larger than production in 1941 and nearly 12 percent larger than in 1937, the banner year of the past. The totals for the various groups of crops show a well-balanced harvest that includes record crops of food grains, feed grains, hay and forage, oil seeds, beans and peas, fruits, and commercial vegetables. Sugar and sirup crops are only a little below the top record, and cotton, tobacco, and potatoes show about average production. The list of individual crops showing definitely less than average production is significantly short, for it includes few except sweetpotatoes, wild pecans, certain hay crop seeds, broomcorn, and melons. With some local exceptions, such shortages of important crops as may now exist are attributed more to the unprecedented wartime demand, or to interrupted transportation, than to light production.

Although the acreage in crops was increased about 2 percent this year, the exceptionally high level of production comes primarily from increased crop yields per acre. These yields average 36 percent higher than yields during the fairly typical "pre-drought" decade of 1923–32, and 14 and 12 percent higher than the yield averages of 1940 and 1941, each of which topped previous peaks by about 1 percent. The outstandingly high yields of 1942 were made possible by a combination of unusually favorable weather, progressive improvement of plant materials and equipment and technique on the farms, and a war-time demand that called for maximum effort and insured a market for practically everything that farmers could produce. Furthermore, the record production of feed and forage crops this season results, in part, from the demand created by the presence of record numbers of cattle, hogs, sheep, and poultry on the farms, accumulated as a result of six favorable crop years in succession. The record production of feed and forage, in turn, gives assurance that the currently heavy production of livestock and livestock products will continue at close to record levels for some time, if weather conditions permit.

Indexes to *Crops and Markets* for 1941 and 1942 are available upon request to the Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Crop Reports to be Issued by the Crop Reporting Board in 1943

During the year 1943 the Crop Reporting Board will publish on dates hereinafter specified, unless other dates be prescribed by law or amendment to these regulations, and in the manner specified in Secretary's Memorandum No. 833 entitled "Preparation of the Monthly Crop Reports of the Department of Agriculture," reports concerning crops grown in the United States as follows:

Reports Concerning Cotton

(United States and State Data)

1. Wednesday, April 28,[1] at 11 a. m., E. W. T.
2. Thursday, July 8, at 11 a. m., E. W. T.
3. Monday, August 9, at 11 a. m., E. W. T.
4. Wednesday, September 8, at 11 a. m., E. W. T.
5. Friday, October 8, at 11 a. m., E. W. T.
6. Monday, November 8, at 11 a. m., E. W. T.
7. Wednesday, December 8, at 11 a. m., E. W. T.

Reports Concerning General Crops Other Than Cotton

(United States and State Data)

8. Monday, January 11, at 3 p. m., E. W. T.
9. Wednesday, February 10, at 3 p. m., E. W. T.
10. Wednesday, March 10, at 3 p. m., E. W. T.
11. Friday, March 19,[2] at 3 p. m., E. W. T.
12. Friday, April 9, at 3 p. m., E. W. T.
13. Monday, May 10, at 3 p. m., E. W. T.
14. Thursday, June 10, at 3 p. m., E. W. T.
15. Friday, July 9, at 3 p. m., E. W. T.
16. Tuesday, August 10, at 3 p. m., E. W. T.
17. Friday, September 10, at 3 p. m., E. W. T.
18. Monday, October 11, at 3 p. m., E. W. T.
19. Wednesday, November 10, at 3 p. m., E. W. T.
20. Friday, December 17,[3] at 3 p. m., E. W. T.
21. Monday, December 20,[4] at 3 p. m., E. W. T.

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[1] Final production, 1942 crop.
[2] Prospective plantings.
[3] Summary of 1943 crop production.
[4] Seedings of winter wheat and rye, 1944 crop.

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Crop Production in the United States, 1929–42

Year	Corn		Oats	Barley	All sorghums for grain	Feed grains [1]	Wheat			Rye	Buckwheat	Rice
	For grain	All					Winter	Spring	All			
	1,000 bu.	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
1929	2, 135, 038	2, 521, 032	1, 112, 949	280, 637	49, 967	96, 530	587, 057	237, 126	824, 183	35, 411	8, 710	39, 534
1930	1, 757, 238	2, 080, 421	1, 274, 592	301, 619	37, 561	86, 936	633, 809	252, 713	886, 522	45, 383	6, 967	44, 929
1931	2, 230, 125	2, 575, 611	1, 124, 232	200, 280	71, 914	96, 926	825, 315	116, 225	941, 540	32, 777	8, 910	44, 613
1932	2, 576, 407	2, 931, 281	1, 254, 584	299, 394	66, 097	111, 185	491, 511	264, 796	756, 307	39, 099	6, 727	41, 619
1933	2, 103, 308	2, 399, 632	736, 309	152, 839	54, 386	84, 162	378, 283	173, 932	552, 215	20, 573	7, 816	37, 651
1934	1, 146, 684	1, 461, 123	544, 247	117, 390	19, 209	52, 974	438, 683	87, 369	526, 052	16, 285	8, 994	39, 047
1935	2, 015, 007	2, 303, 747	1, 210, 229	288, 667	57, 610	92, 410	469, 412	158, 815	628, 227	56, 938	8, 488	39, 452
1936	1, 253, 766	1, 507, 089	792, 583	147, 740	30, 270	59, 273	523, 603	106, 277	629, 880	24, 239	6, 440	49, 820
1937	2, 350, 299	2, 651, 284	1, 176, 744	221, 889	69, 948	100, 348	688, 574	185, 340	873, 914	48, 862	6, 808	53, 422
1938	2, 303, 265	2, 562, 197	1, 089, 383	256, 620	67, 210	97, 213	685, 178	234, 735	919, 913	55, 984	6, 763	52, 506
1939	2, 342, 710	2, 602, 133	957, 704	278, 163	53, 267	96, 350	565, 642	175, 538	741, 180	38, 562	5, 736	54, 062
1940	2, 209, 583	2, 460, 624	1, 245, 388	308, 944	83, 164	98, 567	590, 212	223, 093	813, 305	39, 984	6, 476	54, 433
1941	2, 435, 307	2, 677, 517	1, 180, 663	362, 082	111, 784	105, 681	670, 709	272, 418	943, 127	45, 364	6, 038	51, 323
1942	2, 884, 744	3, 175, 154	1, 358, 730	426, 150	107, 245	123, 875	703, 253	278, 074	981, 327	57, 341	6, 687	66, 363

Year	Principal grains [1]	Flaxseed	Cotton		Tame hay	Wild hay	All sorghums for forage	All sorghums for silage	Beans, dry edible	Soybeans for beans	Peanuts picked and threshed	Potatoes	Sweetpotatoes
			Lint	Seed									
	1,000 tons	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bales*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 bags* [2]	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
1929	123, 346	15, 924	14, 825	6, 590	76, 105	11, 175	6, 683	628	12, 289	9, 438	898, 197	332, 204	64, 963
1930	115, 981	21, 673	13, 932	6, 191	64, 040	10, 694	6, 326	572	14, 341	13, 929	697, 350	340, 572	54, 415
1931	127, 308	11, 755	17, 097	7, 604	66, 561	8, 162	7, 180	775	12, 884	17, 260	1.055, 815	384, 125	66, 849
1932	136, 066	11, 511	13, 003	5, 784	71, 827	11, 920	8, 071	1, 345	10, 961	15, 158	941, 195	376, 425	86, 436
1933	102, 339	6, 904	13, 047	5, 806	66, 530	8, 412	8, 418	1, 791	12, 760	13, 509	819, 620	342, 306	75, 248
1934	70, 307	5, 719	9, 636	4, 282	55, 270	4, 729	7, 417	2, 244	11, 399	23, 157	1, 014, 385	406, 105	77, 482
1935	113, 913	14, 914	10, 638	4, 729	78, 138	11, 388	12, 052	3, 133	14, 335	48, 901	1, 152, 795	386, 380	83, 128
1936	80, 124	5, 331	12, 399	5, 511	63, 536	6, 850	6, 579	2, 874	11, 821	33, 721	1, 260, 020	331, 918	64, 144
1937	129, 298	7, 070	18, 946	8, 426	73, 449	9, 168	7, 713	2, 988	15, 830	46, 164	1, 232, 755	395, 294	75, 053
1938	127, 721	8, 032	11, 943	5, 310	81, 048	10, 483	12, 553	4, 512	15, 704	61, 906	1, 288, 740	374, 163	76, 647
1939	121, 019	19, 606	11, 817	5, 260	76, 099	9, 025	11, 718	4, 358	15, 061	90, 141	1, 211, 710	363, 159	72, 679
1940	125, 466	30, 888	12, 566	5, 595	85, 076	9, 655	16, 079	7, 192	16, 879	77, 468	1, 749, 705	378, 103	53, 811
1941	136, 545	32, 285	10, 744	4, 788	82, 736	11, 502	16, 572	8, 774	18, 503	105, 587	1, 476, 845	355, 602	62, 144
1942	156, 574	40, 660	12, 982	5, 790	92, 245	13, 083	13, 603	6, 881	19, 608	209, 559	2, 504, 440	371, 150	65, 380

Year	Tobacco	Sorgo sirup	Sugarcane		Sugar beets	6 seeds [3]	15 vegetables		15 fruits [6]		4 tree nuts [7]	Production as percent of 1923–32 (predrought) averages [8]				
			For sugar and seed	Sirup			8 for processing [4]	14 for market [5]	Including all apples	Including apples in commercial areas only		22 field crops	18 vegetables		13 fruits [10]	53 crops
													8 for processing [4]	17 for market [9]		
	1,000 pounds	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 pounds*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*
1929	1, 532, 676	8, 792	3, 350	19, 711	7, 315	355, 483	2, 974	5, 827	9, 953	....	149, 940	99. 8	117. 3	118. 2	88. 6	99. 6
1930	1, 648, 037	9, 727	3, 153	16, 602	9, 199	283, 346	3, 259	5, 896	12, 771	....	145, 335	94. 3	131. 6	120. 1	110. 0	96. 4
1931	1, 565, 088	20, 682	2, 763	15, 143	7, 903	292, 071	2, 339	5, 750	13, 181	....	187, 303	103. 9	91. 3	118. 8	115. 0	105. 0
1932	1, 018, 011	20, 392	3, 599	18, 349	9, 070	270, 331	2, 000	5, 766	11, 489	....	195, 414	101. 7	73. 3	121. 8	102. 5	102. 1
1933	1, 371, 965	21, 326	3, 375	21, 113	11, 030	285, 926	1, 948	5, 031	11, 121	....	174, 752	87. 3	79. 8	110. 9	99. 4	88. 8
1934	1, 084, 589	18, 588	3, 802	23, 727	7, 519	250, 694	2, 568	5, 911	11, 671	11, 139	174, 592	67. 4	98. 5	124. 6	107. 4	72. 1
1935	1, 302, 011	16, 230	4, 954	21, 509	7, 908	432, 523	3, 276	5, 751	13, 132	12, 304	260, 365	93. 3	129. 7	121. 9	113. 4	95. 8
1936	1, 162, 838	12, 936	5, 860	21, 670	9, 028	261, 620	3, 249	5, 892	11, 356	10, 903	170, 787	76. 4	124. 5	126. 4	102. 1	80. 0
1937	1, 569, 023	12, 481	6, 367	23, 844	8, 784	395, 923	3, 736	6, 053	15, 613	14, 451	277, 130	110. 1	146. 3	128. 6	135. 5	112. 7
1938	1, 385, 573	11, 407	7, 157	20, 524	11, 615	515, 868	3, 482	6, 452	14, 302	13, 828	219, 803	102. 5	141. 1	135. 5	129. 1	105. 6
1939	1, 880, 793	10, 199	6, 244	22, 264	10, 781	475, 214	3, 291	6, 400	....	14, 251	269, 840	99. 9	123. 8	142. 3	135. 7	103. 8
1940	1, 462, 080	10, 594	4, 218	13, 415	12, 292	491, 015	3, 858	6, 513	....	14, 062	252, 003	104. 4	153. 1	139. 1	136. 4	108. 0
1941	1, 262, 885	10, 568	5, 471	18, 764	10, 311	453, 100	4, 921	6, 257	....	14, 762	284, 988	106. 5	171. 0	137. 3	140. 8	110. 2
1942	1, 417, 188	13, 674	6, 487	18, 610	12, 005	434, 972	5, 578	6, 777	....	14, 878	252, 440	123. 2	206. 6	145. 5	142. 9	125. 9

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[1] "Feed grains" includes all corn, oats, barley, and all sorghums for grain. The total shown for "principal grains" includes, in addition, wheat, rye, buckwheat, and rice.

[2] Bags of 100 pounds (uncleaned).

[3] Seeds of alfalfa, red clover, alsike clover, sweetclover, lespedeza, and timothy. For details, see separate table on p. 3.

[4] Asparagus, snap beans, cabbage, sweet corn, cucumbers, peas, spinach, and tomatoes for processing.

[5] Asparagus, snap beans, cabbage, cantaloups, carrots, cauliflower, celery, cucumbers, lettuce, onions, peas, spinach, tomatoes, and watermelons for market. Production of farm gardens, home gardens, and most of market gardens excluded.

[6] Total tons of apples, peaches, pears, grapes, plums, prunes, apricots, oranges, grapefruit, lemons, figs, avocados, strawberries, cranberries, and olives. For certain years the estimates exclude California prunes not harvested on account of market conditions. For details, see separate table on p. 41.

[7] Almonds, walnuts, filberts, and improved and wild pecans.

[8] Relative production as indicated by multiplying production of the crops of each year by the 1927–32 average prices and dividing the aggregate for each year by the average aggregate for the same crops during the 1923–32 ("predrought") period.

[9] Includes the 14 vegetables for which tonnage is shown; also beets, eggplant, and peppers.

[10] Includes same fruits as those for which tonnage is shown except excludes figs and avocados.

NOTE.—The estimates for all crops for 1941 and 1942 have been revised on the basis of the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Similar revisions have been made also for the period 1929 to 1939, excepting corn, hay, potatoes, and sweetpotatoes. A new method of reporting sorghums is instituted at this time in which the segregation is made on the basis of all sorghums (excluding sirup) harvested for grain, for silage, and for forage, together with planted acres of grain sorghums and of all sorghums, excluding sirup. Formerly the segregation was on the basis of grain sorghums and sweet sorghums.

The big yield of wheat, averaging 19.8 bushels per acre, or 3 bushels more than in any previous year, in a small part was made possible by the increased use of rust-resistant varieties, but the major factor appears to have been the adequate and in some respects exceptional moisture supply of 1941 and 1942 in the area from North Dakota and Montana southward to Texas and New Mexico.

Production of principal hay seeds is less than in any of the last 5 years, but larger than in years previous to 1938. There is an abundance of timothy seed and a good supply of espedeza. Production of alfalfa and clover seeds was less than during the last few years. Allowing for quantities carried over, supplies appear adequate to meet prospective 1943 domestic and export requirements, except for northern-grown alfalfa.

Crop Yields per Acre Harvested in the United States, 1929–42

Year	Corn, all	Oats	Barley	All sorghums for grain	4 feed grains	Wheat			Rye	Flaxseed	Rice	Cotton
						Winter	Spring	All				
	Bushels	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Pounds*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Pounds*
1929	25.8	29.2	20.7	14.2	1,261	14.2	10.7	13.0	11.3	5.2	46.0	164.2
1930	20.5	32.0	23.9	10.8	1,105	15.4	11.7	14.2	12.4	5.7	46.5	157.1
1931	24.1	28.0	17.9	16.2	1,191	19.0	8.2	16.3	10.4	4.8	46.2	211.5
1932	26.5	30.1	22.7	15.0	1,309	13.6	12.2	13.1	11.7	5.8	47.6	173.5
1933	22.6	20.2	15.9	12.5	1,076	12.5	9.1	11.2	8.6	5.1	47.2	212.7
1934	15.8	18.5	17.8	8.0	810	12.6	10.1	12.1	8.5	5.7	48.1	171.6
1935	24.0	30.2	23.2	12.5	1,208	14.0	9.0	12.2	14.0	7.0	48.3	185.1
1936	16.2	23.6	17.7	10.8	860	13.8	9.5	12.8	9.0	4.7	50.8	199.4
1937	28.3	33.1	22.3	14.2	1,392	14.6	10.8	13.6	12.8	7.6	48.6	269.9
1938	27.8	30.2	24.2	14.3	1,354	13.8	12.0	13.3	13.7	8.9	48.8	235.8
1939	29.4	28.6	21.8	11.2	1,382	15.0	11.7	14.1	10.1	9.0	51.7	237.9
1940	28.4	35.2	22.9	13.5	1,391	16.5	13.0	15.3	12.5	9.7	50.9	252.5
1941	31.1	31.1	25.5	18.7	1,464	17.0	16.9	16.9	12.7	9.9	42.3	231.9
1942	35.5	35.9	25.4	18.2	1,651	19.7	20.2	19.8	14.9	9.2	44.9	275.1

Year	Tame hay	Wild hay	Beans, dry edible	Soybeans for beans	Peanuts picked and threshed	Potatoes	Sweetpotatoes	Tobacco	Sugar beets	10 fruits, percent of 1923–32 average [1]	28 crops, percent of 1923–32 average [2]
	Tons	*Tons*	*Pounds*	*Bushels*	*Pounds*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Pounds*	*Tons*	*Percent*	*Percent*
1929	1.37	0.82	666.1	13.3	711.7	110.0	100.6	774.1	10.6	83.2	98.0
1930	1.18	.78	663.9	13.0	649.9	109.8	81.3	775.8	11.9	108.3	92.9
1931	1.19	.69	661.7	15.1	733.2	110.8	78.6	787.2	11.1	111.4	102.8
1932	1.28	.85	766.0	15.1	627.0	106.1	81.9	724.8	11.9	94.3	99.8
1933	1.19	.70	738.0	12.9	673.5	190.3	82.9	788.8	11.2	90.6	94.3
1934	.99	.55	780.2	14.9	670.0	112.9	80.9	851.9	9.8	93.4	81.2
1935	1.40	.92	768.6	16.8	770.1	109.1	85.8	904.8	10.4	107.6	101.2
1936	1.11	.65	727.0	14.3	759.0	108.4	78.0	807.0	11.6	91.7	87.4
1937	1.34	.80	933.9	17.9	801.5	124.1	89.3	895.2	11.6	126.7	118.0
1938	1.42	.89	955.8	20.4	761.7	123.8	86.8	865.6	12.5	120.5	113.6
1939	1.30	.80	896.0	20.9	635.7	120.3	84.3	940.4	11.8	128.6	114.4
1940	1.41	.82	886.5	16.2	857.7	132.0	81.0	1,036.0	13.4	124.5	119.9
1941	1.39	.92	914.6	18.9	771.6	131.2	83.3	965.4	13.7	135.0	121.6
1942	1.53	1.04	995.3	19.5	678.7	136.9	92.4	1,026.7	12.3	135.7	136.7

[1] A composite of yields per acre of three groups of fruits: (1) Oranges, grapefruit, and lemons; (2) apples, using commercial apples only for 1937–42; and (3) peaches, pears, plums, prunes, apricots, and grapes. Yield of each group in tons per acre of bearing age was computed as percent of 1923–32 average for same fruits, and group percentages were combined in proportion to 10-year average values.

[2] As computed from yields of field crops per acre harvested and yields of fruit per acre of bearing age, as shown, combined in proportion to their relative values during the 1923–32 (predrought) period. In recent drought years, yields per acre planted were relatively lower than yields per acre harvested. For acreage losses see separate table on page 32.

NOTE.—The estimates for all crops for 1941 and 1942 have been revised on the basis of the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Similar revisions have been made also for the period 1929 to 1939, excepting corn, hay, potatoes, and sweetpotatoes.

Crop Yields: 10-Year Averages, United States, 1870–1939 [1]

Year	Corn, all	Wheat, all	Oats	Barley	Rye	Buckwheat	Rice	Flaxseed	Cotton	Tame hay	Wild hay	Potatoes	Sweetpotatoes	Tobacco
	Bushels	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Pounds*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Pounds*
1870–1879	26.6	12.5	26.1	21.0	10.8	13.4	----------	----------	174.2	1.16	----------	83.8	78.6	748.9
1880–1889	25.9	13.1	27.9	23.4	12.1	12.5	----------	----------	172.2	1.26	----------	82.8	78.2	710.8
1890–1899	25.9	13.7	27.2	24.0	12.7	14.9	----------	8.9	192.2	1.24	----------	82.2	83.8	754.0
1900–1909	27.3	14.4	28.9	24.1	13.3	17.5	33.3	9.2	184.9	1.31	----------	94.4	93.9	824.9
1910–1919	26.0	14.1	30.9	22.3	12.7	16.0	37.4	7.4	184.3	1.30	0.89	97.1	95.9	810.8
1920–1929	26.8	14.0	29.7	22.7	12.5	16.4	41.1	7.6	162.5	1.32	.86	110.9	92.9	772.2
1930–1939	23.5	13.3	27.4	20.7	11.1	16.1	48.4	6.4	205.4	1.24	.76	112.6	83.0	834.2

[1] Average of estimated yields per acre harvested; believed to be approximately comparable but estimates for earlier years may not have included adequate allowance for abandonment. Variations between decades have resulted from differences in weather conditions, regional shifts in acreage, shifts between varieties grown, changes in methods of production, changes in rate of fertilization, and numerous other factors. The low average yields of some grains and hay during the 1930–39 decade were due largely to droughts, particularly to the unprecedented droughts of 1934 and 1936. Because of the heavy abandonment of acreage resulting from these droughts, crop yields per acre planted have recently been relatively lower than these yields per acre harvested would indicate.

Production of Leading Seed Crops in the United States, 1929–42 [1]

Year	Alfalfa	Red clover	Alsike clover	Sweetclover	Lespedeza	Timothy	6 seed crops	Kentucky bluegrass	Orchard grass	Redtop	Sudan grass	Meadow fescue	White clover	Crimson clover
	1,000 lb.	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
1929	59,652	126,816	32,394	69,138	5,491	61,992	355,483	18,900	3,500	7,500	29,262	1,700	1,500	350
1930	72,648	63,486	19,806	45,882	5,915	75,609	283,346	10,850	3,010	7,500	38,554	1,000	1,200	500
1931	51,798	50,598	20,004	48,060	14,795	106,816	292,071	49,000	5,124	18,000	89,383	900	1,000	1,000
1932	39,180	75,612	18,930	39,276	22,336	74,997	270,331	19,600	2,086	15,750	48,447	600	775	1,200
1933	71,232	67,578	19,818	39,948	45,190	42,160	285,926	18,200	3,668	7,500	60,531	550	920	1,500
1934	70,134	44,976	14,160	42,468	66,950	12,006	250,694	5,600	2,534	6,000	18,926	550	945	1,000
1935	65,772	47,088	16,470	45,432	65,332	192,429	432,523	37,800	3,640	9,750	65,858	900	340	1,500
1936	60,816	42,702	24,048	49,962	41,486	42,606	261,620	21,000	2,125	6,750	30,603	400	550	1,038
1937	68,640	30,162	13,428	60,738	106,450	116,505	395,923	77,000	4,494	19,500	58,340	325	300	1,676
1938	69,636	112,686	23,610	69,084	179,310	61,542	515,868	18,200	2,269	15,750	55,744	150	275	2,678
1939	90,930	99,234	18,294	91,452	110,099	65,205	475,214	21,000	4,298	15,750	80,438	600	669	5,570
1940	89,370	122,754	23,724	59,622	139,790	55,755	491,015	46,900	4,438	12,600	52,290	1,400	835	6,040
1941	62,958	88,158	18,756	47,202	178,700	57,326	453,100	47,740	5,656	13,800	91,125	750	1,345	9,380
1942	58,470	64,914	15,342	43,488	179,700	73,058	434,972	50,400	6,034	11,600	39,300	930	1,865	14,880

[1] Country run seed except Kentucky Bluegrass which is on a rough cured basis and Orchard Grass, Redtop, Meadow Fescue, White Clover, and Crimson Clover which are on a clean basis.

Harvested Acreage of Crops, for the United States, 1929–42

Year	Corn, all	Oats	Barley	All sorghums for grain	4 feed grains[1]	Wheat			Rye	Buckwheat	Rice	4 food grains[2]	Flaxseed
						Winter	Spring	All					
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*
1929	97,805	38,153	13,564	3,523	153,045	41,241	22,151	63,392	3,138	629	860	68,019	3,049
1930	101,465	39,847	12,629	3,477	157,418	41,111	21,526	62,637	3,646	574	966	67,823	3,780
1931	106,912	40,193	11,181	4,443	162,729	43,488	14,216	57,704	3,159	507	965	62,335	2,431
1932	110,577	41,700	13,206	4,400	169,883	36,101	21,750	57,851	3,350	454	874	62,529	1,988
1933	105,963	36,528	9,641	4,354	156,486	30,348	19,076	49,424	2,405	460	798	53,087	1,341
1934	92,354	29,455	6,577	2,396	130,782	34,683	8,664	43,347	1,921	475	812	46,555	1,002
1935	95,804	40,109	12,436	4,597	152,946	33,602	17,703	51,305	4,066	505	817	56,693	2,126
1936	93,020	33,654	8,329	2,793	137,796	37,944	11,181	49,125	2,694	379	981	53,179	1,125
1937	93,741	35,542	9,969	4,915	144,167	47,075	17,094	64,169	3,825	421	1,099	69,514	927
1938	92,222	36,042	10,610	4,699	143,573	49,567	19,630	69,197	4,087	448	1,076	74,808	905
1939	88,430	33,460	12,738	4,759	139,387	37,680	14,988	52,668	3,822	370	1,045	57,905	2,171
1940	86,738	35,334	13,476	6,183	141,731	35,809	17,179	52,988	3,194	388	1,069	57,639	3,182
1941	86,186	37,965	14,220	5,982	144,353	39,485	16,157	55,642	3,570	337	1,214	60,763	3,275
1942	89,484	37,899	16,782	5,896	150,061	35,666	13,798	49,464	3,837	378	1,477	55,156	4,102

Year	Cotton	Tame hay	Wild hay	All sorghums for forage	All sorghums for silage	Alfalfa seed[3]	Red clover seed[3]	Alsike clover seed[3]	Sweetclover seed	Lespedeza seed[3]	Timothy seed	Beans, dry edible	Soybeans for beans	Cowpeas for peas	Peanuts picked and threshed
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*
1929	43,232	55,728	13,571	4,609	103	519.7	1,818.9	280.1	292.6	52.0	437.3	1,845	708	586	1,262
1930	42,444	54,051	13,789	5,089	106	547.7	1,009.1	150.3	219.0	59.1	435.7	2,160	1,074	674	1,073
1931	38,704	55,968	11,862	5,392	133	436.9	772.4	134.3	253.1	105.6	608.9	1,947	1,141	1,139	1,440
1932	35,891	56,004	14,048	6,172	232	366.5	1,012.0	133.1	213.7	154.8	454.5	1,431	1,001	1,190	1,501
1933	29,383	55,829	12,053	6,697	377	617.7	1,024.3	146.2	215.5	266.1	325.5	1,729	1,044	1,086	1,217
1934	26,866	56,017	8,623	8,182	816	630.5	766.9	128.7	216.7	371.4	140.6	1,461	1,556	1,190	1,514
1935	27,509	55,647	12,399	9,072	666	549.6	641.2	134.4	243.8	384.9	1,000.8	1,865	2,915	1,057	1,497
1936	29,755	57,289	10,579	6,975	749	642.2	670.4	228.2	377.4	300.7	381.6	1,626	2,359	1,366	1,660
1937	33,623	54,620	11,441	6,036	580	610.9	308.4	100.0	309.6	572.5	591.4	1,695	2,586	1,472	1,538
1938	24,248	56,925	11,826	8,636	740	746.6	1,664.0	217.1	525.6	763.7	441.9	1,643	3,035	1,386	1,692
1939	23,805	58,670	11,283	9,827	904	1,013.2	1,350.3	136.2	555.8	627.4	490.2	1,681	4,315	1,381	1,906
1940	23,861	60,172	11,834	11,761	1,238	962.7	2,052.7	167.3	345.2	720.2	398.9	1,904	4,786	1,445	2,040
1941	22,236	59,317	12,459	10,276	1,358	804.2	1,382.7	116.7	345.5	838.9	375.3	2,023	5,881	1,476	1,914
1942	22,660	60,211	12,533	7,880	1,035	624.5	1,148.8	87.1	248.8	847.6	435.4	1,970	10,762	1,273	3,690

Year	Peas, dry field	5 annual legumes[4]	Potatoes	Sweetpotatoes	21 vegetables		Tobacco	Sugar beets	Sorgo for sirup	Sugarcane, all purposes	Broomcorn	52 crops harvested[7]	52 crops planted or grown[8]	19 fruits and planted nuts[9] (bearing age)
					11 for processing[5]	19 for market[6]								
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*
1929	192	4,593	3,018.7	646	1,184	1,334	1,980.0	688	143	314.0	310	355,053	360,834	5,124
1930	229	5,210	3,102.9	669	1,379	1,473	2,124.2	776	190	314.5	392	359,739	366,398	5,139
1931	241	5,908	3,466.6	850	1,121	1,530	1,988.1	713	313	310.4	314	355,602	368,765	5,145
1932	219	5,342	3,549.3	1,056	782	1,576	1,404.6	764	354	365.9	313	361,369	372,991	5,212
1933	258	5,334	3,411.5	908	897	1,479	1,739.4	983	360	375.8	277	330,222	370,115	5,248
1934	277	5,998	3,597.0	958	1,155	1,671	1,273.1	770	330	413.6	305	294,094	334,148	4,458
1935	320	7,654	3,541.1	969	1,457	1,650	1,439.1	763	285	427.4	501	335,413	357,700	4,377
1936	236	7,247	3,062.6	822	1,368	1,725	1,440.9	776	245	402.2	309	313,950	356,065	4,334
1937	227	7,518	3,184.9	840	1,564	1,671	1,752.8	755	210	450.2	282	338,529	360,971	4,289
1938	165	7,921	3,022.6	883	1,393	1,698	1,600.7	930	197	446.9	267	339,218	352,610	4,246
1939	168	9,451	3,017.7	862	1,139	1,709	1,999.9	917	189	418.9	228	323,006	340,530	4,183
1940	236	10,411	2,865.4	664	1,379	1,652	1,411.3	916	186	371.7	298	330,350	343,914	4,132
1941	276	11,570	2,711.0	745.7	1,643	1,632	1,308.1	754	176	404.7	250	334,131	345,067	4,108
1942	474	18,169	2,711.1	707.4	1,945	1,622	1,380.3	979	220	447.6	214	339,848	350,223	4,081

[1] Corn, oats, barley, all sorghums for grain.

[2] Wheat, rye, buckwheat, rice.

[3] Acreage partially duplicated.

[4] Totals of acreages of beans (dry edible), soybeans, cowpeas, peanuts, and peas (dry field) as shown in previous columns, thus omitting cowpeas and soybeans cut for hay, and the soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts grazed, hogged, or plowed under for soil improvement.

[5] Asparagus, snap beans, lima beans, beets, cabbage, sweet corn, cucumbers, peas, pimientos, spinach, and tomatoes for processing.

[6] Artichokes, asparagus, snap beans, lima beans, beets, cabbage, cantaloups, carrots, cauliflower, celery, cucumbers, eggplant, lettuce, onions, peas, peppers, spinach, tomatoes, and watermelons grown commercially for market. Excludes farm gardens and most market gardens.

[7] Totals are for crops shown in preceding columns, with exceptions as follows: Acreages of alfalfa seed, red clover seed, alsike clover seed, and lespedeza seed are excluded because largely included in the acreage cut for hay; the estimated acreage of peanut vine hay included in the tame hay total has been deducted because largely included in the acreage of peanuts picked and threshed. Other crops not included are sweet corn for market, some of the less important commercial vegetables (60,000 acres in 1942) farm gardens, most market gardens, minor seeds, hops, spelt, velvetbeans, various legumes and other crops harvested by livestock (see note 4), minor crops and fruits and nuts. The acreages shown include some crops harvested in succession from the same land.

[8] Preceding column plus estimates of acreages planted to 9 crops and not harvested as shown in separate table of acreage losses (p. 32), except that an allowance has been made for the grain harvested as hay.

[9] Includes cranberries, commercial strawberries, grapes, planted nuts, and principal tree fruits, except cherries. Excludes bush fruits and approximately a million acres of fruit and nut-trees not of bearing age (in 1940). For details see separate table on p. 21.

NOTE.—The estimates for all crops for 1941 and 1942 have been revised on the basis of the 1940 Census of Agriculture. Similar revisions have been made also for the period 1929 to 1939, excepting corn, hay, potatoes, and sweetpotatoes. A new method of reporting sorghums is instituted at this time in which the segregation is made on the basis of all sorghums (excluding sirup) harvested for grain, for silage, and for forage, together with planted acres of grain sorghums and of all sorghums, excluding sirup. Formerly the segregation was on the basis of grain sorghums and sweet sorghums.

A review of statistics on the individual crops gives the impression that unusually favorable weather explains about half of the 36-percent increase of crop yields over the predrought level. Reports on the "condition" of various crops at harvest time which serve as a measure of weather influences and related factors such as insect pests and diseases, this year showed conditions averaging 19 percent better than during the predrought period and nearly 10 percent better than in 1941. Pastures, although heavily stocked, also responded to the well distributed rainfall and mild temperatures, and their condition during the season from May 1 to October 1 averaged 11 percent better than in the predrought period and better than in any season since 1919. Growing conditions were above average in nearly all States, but were especially good in the Great Plains area. In this area, crops and ranges were benefited by the subsoil moisture remaining from the exceptionally heavy rainfall of 1941 and were helped along by the above-normal rainfall of 1942. The heavier-than-average rainfall of this year also should assure a good start for grass and grain in 1943. Although conditions in 1942 were favorable for nearly all crops and in nearly all States, the factors affecting individual crops carry varying implications regarding future production.

Summary of the Acreage, Yield, and Production of Important Crops, for the United States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons

Crop	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Unit	Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942		Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*					*Thousands*	*Thousands*	*Thousands*
Corn, all	98,049	86,186	89,484	23.5	31.1	35.5	Bushels	2,307,452	2,677,517	3,175,154
Wheat, all	55,743	55,642	49,464	13.3	16.9	19.8	do	745,575	943,127	981,327
Winter	39,160	39,485	35,666	14.4	17.0	19.7	do	570,001	670,709	703,253
All spring	16,583	16,157	13,798	10.4	16.9	20.2	do	175,574	272,418	278,074
Durum	2,767	2,524	2,109	9.3	16.5	21.2	do	27,297	41,653	44,660
Other spring	13,816	13,633	11,689	10.6	16.9	20.0	do	148,277	230,765	233,414
Oats	36,653	37,965	37,899	27.4	31.1	35.9	do	1,016,061	1,180,663	1,358,730
Barley	10,732	14,220	16,782	20.7	25.5	25.4	do	226,460	362,082	426,150
Rye	3,298	3,570	3,837	11.1	12.7	14.9	do	37,870	45,364	57,341
Buckwheat	459	337	378	16.1	17.9	17.7	do	7,365	6,038	6,687
Flaxseed	1,780	3,275	4,402	6.4	9.9	9.2	do	11,252	32,285	40,660
Rice	943	1,214	1,477	48.4	42.3	44.9	do	45,712	51,323	66,363
Popcorn	[1] 71	94	93	[1] 1,242	1,290	1,640	Pounds	[1] 86,853	121,823	153,275
All sorghums for grain	4,083	5,982	5,896	12.6	18.7	18.2	Bushels	52,747	111,784	107,245
All sorghums for forage	7,208	10,276	7,880	1.22	1.61	1.73	Tons [2]	8,803	16,572	13,603
All sorghums for silage	530	1,358	1,035	4.91	6.46	6.65	do [3]	2,459	8,774	6,881
Cotton, lint	31,223	22,236	22,660	[4] 205.4	[4] 231.9	[4] 275.1	Bales	13,246	10,744	12,982
Cottonseed							Tons	5,890	4,788	5,790
Hay, all	67,893	71,776	72,744	1.16	1.31	1.45	do	78,733	94,238	105,328
Hay, all tame	56,102	59,317	60,211	1.24	1.39	1.53	do	69,650	82,736	92,245
Hay, wild	11,791	12,459	12,533	.76	.92	1.04	do	9,083	11,502	13,083
Alfalfa seed	616	804	624	1.82	1.30	1.56	Bushels	1,101	1,049	974
Red clover seed	922	1,383	1,149	1.17	1.06	.94	do	1,057	1,469	1,082
Alsike clover seed	151	117	87	2.12	2.68	2.94	do	314	313	256
Sweetclover seed	313	346	249	2.96	2.28	2.91	do	887	787	725
Lespedeza seed	361	839	848	163.8	213.0	212.0	Pounds	65,786	178,700	179,700
Timothy seed	487	375	435	3.34	3.39	3.73	Bushels	1,755	1,274	1,624
Beans, dry edible	1,724	2,023	1,970	[4] 789	[4] 915	[4] 995	Bags [5]	13,510	18,503	19,608
Peas, dry field	234	276	474	[4] 1,060	[4] 1,341	[4] 1,510	do	2,471	3,700	7,160
Soybeans for beans	2,103	5,881	10,762	16.1	18.0	19.5	Bushels	36,385	105,587	209,559
Cowpeas for peas	1,194	1,476	1,273	5.4	5.5	5.6	do	6,411	8,063	7,067
Peanuts picked and threshed	1,504	1,914	3,690	708	772	679	Pounds	1,067,438	1,476,845	2,504,440
Velvetbeans [6]	1,910	2,165	1,884	[4] 806	[4] 858	[4] 796	Tons	771	929	750
Potatoes	3,296	2,711	2,711	112.6	131.2	136.9	Bushels	370,045	355,602	371,150
Sweetpotatoes	882	746	707	83.0	83.3	92.4	do	73,208	62,144	65,380
Tobacco	1,676	1,308	1,380	834	965	1,027	Pounds	1,398,796	1,262,885	1,417,188
Sorgo sirup	267	176	220	57.1	60.0	62.2	Gallons	15,397	10,568	13,674
Sugarcane for sugar and seed	258	289	329	18.0	19.0	19.7	Tons	4,728	5,471	6,487
Sugarcane sirup	135	116	119	153.5	161.8	156.4	Gallons	20,774	18,764	18,610
Sugar beets	815	754	979	11.4	13.7	12.3	Tons	9,284	10,311	12,005
Maple sugar	[7] 11,830	[7] 9,785	[7] 9,812	[8] 1.89	[8] 1.67	[8] 2.44	Pounds	1,066	387	654
Maple sirup	[7] 11,830	[7] 9,785	[7] 9,812	[8] 1.89	[8] 1.67	[8] 2.44	Gallons	2,671	1,997	2,905
Broomcorn	319	250	214	[4] 256	[4] 370	[4] 330	Tons	41	46	35
Hops	30	35	35	1,166	1,160	1,006	Pounds	[9] 34,655	40,380	34,896
Apples, commercial crop [10]							Bushels	[1] [9] 123,832	[9] 122,256	[9] 127,655
Peaches, total							do	[9] 54,706	[9] 74,364	[9] 65,345
Pears, total							do	[9] 27,253	[9] 29,530	[9] 31,212
Grapes, total [11]							Tons	[9] 2,246	2,728	2,532
Cherries (12 States)							do	[9] 141	[9] 161	[9] 200
Plums (2 States)							do	[9] 70	[9] 78	[9] 77
Prunes, used fresh (3 States)							do	47	45	51
Prunes, canned (2 States)							do	21	39	30
Prunes, dried (3 States)							do	232	185	181
Oranges (5 States)							Boxes	60,179	84,534	84,144
Grapefruit (4 States)							do	24,383	40,294	45,533
Lemons (Calif.)							do	8,815	11,753	13,650
Cranberries (5 States)							Barrels	604	725	787
Pecans (12 States)							Pounds	81,166	121,488	78,100
Commercial truck crops	2,935	3,339	3,627							
For market (23 crops)	1,709	1,696	1,682							
For processing (11 crops)	1,226	1,643	1,945							
Total, 52 crops [12]	334,887	334,131	339,848							

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[1] Short-time average.
[2] Dry weight.
[3] Green weight.
[4] Pounds.
[5] Bags of 100 pounds (uncleaned).
[6] All purposes.
[7] 1,000 trees tapped.
[8] Total equivalent pounds of sugar per tree.
[9] Includes some quantities not harvested.
[10] See footnote on table by States.
[11] Production includes all grapes for fresh fruit, juice, wine, and raisins.
[12] Excluding crops not harvested, minor crops, duplicated seed acreages, strawberries and other fruits.

NOTE.—The 10-year averages shown in this summary and in the following State tables are revised on the basis of the 1940 Census of Agriculture except for corn, hay, potatoes, and sweetpotatoes.

Durum Wheat

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Minnesota	102	77	55	13.2	15.5	21.5	1,382	1,194	1,182
North Dakota	2,090	1,991	1,712	9.2	17.0	22.0	20,351	33,847	37,664
South Dakota	574	456	342	8.0	14.5	17.0	5,564	6,612	5,814
3 States	2,767	2,524	2,109	9.3	16.5	21.2	27,297	41,653	44,660

Wheat Production by Classes, for the United States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons

Year	Winter		Spring		White (winter and spring)	Total
	Hard red	Soft red	Hard red	Durum [1]		
	1,000 bu.	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
1940	329,797	206,265	159,720	34,304	83,135	813,221
1941	394,996	209,398	207,463	42,660	88,610	943,127
1942	482,791	160,285	215,321	45,505	77,425	981,327

[1] Includes durum wheat in States for which estimates are not shown separately.

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons

State	All Wheat									Winter Wheat								
	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Maine	5	2	2	20.0	18.0	20.0	93	36	40	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
New York	262	296	281	21.7	22.5	26.9	5,727	6,646	7,559	254	292	277	21.8	22.5	27.0	5,600	6,570	7,479
New Jersey	55	55	50	22.2	22.0	23.5	1,230	1,210	1,175	55	55	50	22.2	22.0	23.5	1,230	1,210	1,175
Pennsylvania	975	867	806	19.7	19.5	19.0	19,232	16,897	15,301	964	857	797	19.7	19.5	19.0	19,029	16,712	15,143
Ohio	2,037	1,959	1,724	20.2	25.0	21.0	40,958	48,978	36,205	2,029	1,958	1,723	20.2	25.0	21.0	40,813	48,950	36,183
Indiana	1,730	1,476	1,108	17.5	23.5	12.5	30,250	34,665	13,865	1,719	1,470	1,102	17.5	23.5	12.5	30,083	34,545	13,775
Illinois	2,064	1,716	981	17.9	20.0	13.1	37,118	34,320	12,818	2,004	1,704	971	18.0	20.0	13.0	36,095	34,080	12,623
Michigan	829	741	681	20.7	22.0	22.5	16,966	16,286	15,322	811	730	672	20.8	22.0	22.5	16,674	16,060	15,120
Wisconsin	109	79	78	16.4	17.2	22.0	1,780	1,362	1,717	36	38	38	17.0	17.5	21.5	624	665	817
Minnesota	1,658	1,471	1,112	13.3	13.7	20.8	22,132	20,104	23,170	173	182	160	18.0	14.0	22.5	3,140	2,548	3,600
Iowa	421	181	211	17.4	12.9	22.5	7,411	2,341	4,749	387	140	195	17.9	13.5	23.0	6,944	1,890	4,485
Missouri	1,934	1,336	695	14.4	13.5	13.0	27,653	18,036	9,035	1,929	1,336	695	14.4	13.5	13.0	27,594	18,036	9,035
North Dakota	7,392	8,155	7,321	8.1	17.8	20.5	62,839	144,799	149,844	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
South Dakota	2,378	2,864	2,630	7.6	12.3	17.2	20,956	35,358	45,274	117	150	188	11.1	11.0	20.0	1,367	1,650	3,760
Nebraska	3,211	2,354	2,947	13.0	15.4	23.7	42,962	36,222	69,908	2,954	2,221	2,865	13.6	15.5	24.0	41,059	34,426	68,760
Kansas	10,768	11,799	10,610	11.8	14.7	19.5	131,896	173,332	206,775	10,754	11,775	10,598	11.8	14.7	19.5	131,782	173,092	206,661
Delaware	84	65	60	17.4	20.5	21.5	1,465	1,332	1,290	84	65	60	17.4	20.5	21.5	1,465	1,332	1,290
Maryland	427	345	307	19.1	21.0	19.5	8,183	7,245	5,986	427	345	307	19.1	21.0	19.5	8,183	7,245	5,986
Virginia	597	511	470	14.5	15.0	16.0	8,633	7,665	7,520	597	511	470	14.5	15.0	16.0	8,633	7,665	7,520
West Virginia	138	105	94	15.1	15.5	15.5	2,073	1,628	1,457	138	105	94	15.1	15.5	15.5	2,073	1,628	1,457
North Carolina	444	474	517	11.1	15.5	15.5	4,903	7,347	8,014	444	474	517	11.1	15.5	15.5	4,903	7,347	8,014
South Carolina	139	244	307	10.0	13.0	11.0	1,366	3,172	3,377	139	244	307	10.0	13.0	11.0	1,366	3,172	3,377
Georgia	141	191	241	9.3	11.5	10.5	1,273	2,196	2,530	141	191	241	9.3	11.5	10.5	1,273	2,196	2,530
Kentucky	387	375	371	14.0	19.0	14.0	5,456	7,125	5,194	387	375	371	14.0	19.0	14.0	5,456	7,125	5,194
Tennessee	392	361	361	11.3	15.0	14.5	4,388	5,415	5,234	392	361	361	11.3	15.0	14.5	4,388	5,415	5,234
Alabama	6	7	13	10.2	13.0	13.0	57	91	169	6	7	13	10.2	13.0	13.0	57	91	169
Mississippi	------	11	7	------	27.0	23.0	------	297	161	------	11	7	------	27.0	23.0	------	297	161
Arkansas	61	30	22	9.3	10.5	11.0	561	315	242	61	30	22	9.3	10.5	11.0	561	315	242
Oklahoma	4,046	4,543	3,477	11.6	10.7	16.5	47,981	48,610	57,370	4,046	4,543	3,477	11.6	10.7	16.5	47,981	48,610	57,370
Texas	3,129	2,614	2,875	9.5	10.4	16.5	31,360	27,186	47,438	3,129	2,614	2,875	9.5	10.4	16.5	31,360	27,186	47,438
Montana	3,236	3,703	3,267	9.9	18.4	22.6	33,619	68,239	73,783	703	1,322	1,362	13.4	21.0	25.5	10,055	27,762	34,731
Idaho	1,047	954	795	23.0	29.2	26.1	24,222	27,850	20,770	627	629	535	20.9	28.0	24.0	13,216	17,612	12,840
Wyoming	209	236	202	10.8	20.4	21.2	2,300	4,805	4,288	92	147	132	10.2	23.0	24.0	952	3,381	3,168
Colorado	991	1,368	1,269	11.9	18.3	21.9	12,186	25,036	27,848	702	1,164	1,106	11.6	18.6	22.6	8,441	21,650	24,996
New Mexico	252	173	278	9.6	15.8	17.3	2,742	2,735	4,813	229	151	257	9.2	16.0	17.5	2,437	2,416	4,498
Arizona	39	27	23	23.0	14.5	25.0	888	392	575	39	27	23	23.0	14.5	25.0	888	392	575
Utah	257	266	227	20.1	26.4	22.1	5,207	7,027	5,010	182	198	167	16.9	24.5	18.5	3,100	4,851	3,090
Nevada	16	18	17	24.8	27.3	28.5	385	491	484	3	5	4	25.8	28.0	30.0	74	140	120
Washington	2,184	2,098	1,777	20.4	29.1	31.0	44,362	61,142	55,148	1,018	1,611	1,465	24.0	31.0	32.0	24,562	49,941	46,880
Oregon	938	820	714	19.8	28.7	27.9	18,620	23,538	19,953	632	695	626	19.5	30.0	28.5	12,404	20,850	17,841
California	755	752	536	18.5	15.5	18.5	14,136	11,656	9,916	755	752	536	18.5	15.5	18.5	14,136	11,656	9,916
United States	55,743	55,642	49,464	13.3	16.9	19.8	745,575	943,127	981,327	39,160	39,485	35,666	14.4	17.0	19.7	570,001	670,709	703,253

State	All Spring Wheat									Spring Wheat Other Than Durum								
	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Maine	5	2	2	20.0	18.0	20.0	93	36	40	5	2	2	20.0	18.0	20.0	93	36	40
New York	7	4	4	17.3	19.0	20.0	127	76	80	7	4	4	17.3	19.0	20.0	127	76	80
Pennsylvania	11	10	9	18.0	18.5	17.5	203	185	158	11	10	9	18.0	18.5	17.5	203	185	158
Ohio	8	1	1	17.4	28.0	22.0	144	28	22	8	1	1	17.4	28.0	22.0	144	28	22
Indiana	11	6	6	14.8	20.0	15.0	167	120	90	11	6	6	14.8	20.0	15.0	167	120	90
Illinois	60	12	10	15.8	20.0	19.5	1,023	240	195	60	12	10	15.8	20.0	19.5	1,023	240	195
Michigan	18	11	9	16.4	20.5	22.5	292	226	202	18	11	9	16.4	20.5	22.5	292	226	202
Wisconsin	72	41	40	16.0	17.0	22.5	1,156	697	900	72	41	40	16.0	17.0	22.5	1,156	697	900
Minnesota	1,485	1,289	952	12.7	13.6	20.6	18,992	17,556	19,570	1,382	1,212	897	12.7	13.5	20.5	17,610	16,362	18,388
Iowa	34	41	16	13.4	11.0	16.5	467	451	264	34	41	16	13.4	11.0	16.5	467	451	264
North Dakota	7,392	8,155	7,321	8.1	17.8	20.5	62,839	144,799	149,844	5,302	6,164	5,609	7.6	18.0	20.0	42,488	110,952	112,180
South Dakota	2,261	2,714	2,412	7.4	12.4	17.0	19,589	33,708	41,514	1,687	2,258	2,100	7.3	12.0	17.0	14,025	27,096	35,700
Nebraska	257	133	82	7.8	13.5	14.0	1,903	1,796	1,148	257	133	82	7.8	13.5	14.0	1,903	1,796	1,148
Kansas	14	24	12	7.1	10.0	9.5	114	240	114	14	24	12	7.1	10.0	9.5	114	240	114
Montana	2,533	2,381	1,905	8.9	17.0	20.5	23,564	40,477	39,052	2,533	2,381	1,905	8.9	17.0	20.5	23,564	40,477	39,052
Idaho	420	325	260	25.9	31.5	30.5	11,005	10,238	7,930	420	325	260	25.9	31.5	30.5	11,005	10,238	7,930
Wyoming	117	89	70	11.5	16.0	16.0	1,348	1,424	1,120	117	89	70	11.5	16.0	16.0	1,348	1,424	1,120
Colorado	289	204	163	13.0	16.6	17.5	3,745	3,386	2,852	289	204	163	13.0	16.6	17.5	3,745	3,386	2,852
New Mexico	23	22	21	13.0	14.5	15.0	304	319	315	23	22	21	13.0	14.5	15.0	304	319	315
Utah	75	68	60	27.9	32.0	32.0	2,107	2,176	1,920	75	68	60	27.9	32.0	32.0	2,107	2,176	1,920
Nevada	13	13	13	21.5	27.0	28.0	312	351	364	13	13	13	24.5	27.0	28.0	312	351	364
Washington	1,166	487	312	16.8	23.0	26.5	19,800	11,201	8,268	1,166	487	312	16.8	23.0	26.5	19,800	11,201	8,268
Oregon	306	125	88	20.3	21.5	24.0	6,216	2,688	2,112	306	125	88	20.3	21.5	24.0	6,216	2,688	2,112
United States	16,583	16,157	13,798	10.4	16.9	20.2	175,574	272,418	278,074	13,816	13,633	11,689	10.6	16.9	20.0	148,277	230,765	233,414

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

State	Corn, all [1]									Oats								
	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average 1930-39	1941	1942	Average 1930-39	1941	1942	Average 1930-39	1941	1942	Average 1930-39	1941	1942	Average 1930-39	1941	1942	Average 1930-39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,090 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Maine	12	16	16	38. 6	41. 0	42. 0	483	656	672	114	108	103	36. 6	37. 0	39. 0	4, 194	3, 996	4, 017
New Hampshire	15	15	15	41. 2	42. 0	42. 0	621	630	630	8	6	7	37. 4	40. 0	39. 0	280	240	273
Vermont	74	69	70	40. 0	38. 0	40. 0	2, 942	2, 622	2, 800	57	47	53	31. 3	32. 0	37. 0	1, 786	1, 504	1, 961
Massachusetts	38	41	41	41. 1	41. 0	44. 0	1, 582	1, 681	1, 804	5	6	6	32. 9	34. 0	33. 0	175	204	198
Rhode Island	9	8	8	39. 7	39. 0	41. 0	358	312	328	2	1	1	31. 3	32. 0	34. 0	57	32	34
Connecticut	52	47	49	38. 5	42. 0	42. 0	1, 983	1, 974	2, 058	6	4	4	29. 6	36. 0	34. 0	171	144	136
New York	654	676	690	34. 2	40. 0	40. 0	22, 403	27, 040	27, 600	833	855	880	28. 6	30. 0	38. 0	23, 821	25, 650	33, 440
New Jersey	192	183	186	38. 4	41. 0	45. 0	7, 363	7, 503	8, 370	46	42	43	29. 5	34. 0	30. 0	1, 352	1, 428	1, 290
Pennsylvania	1, 331	1, 282	1, 295	40. 2	41. 5	43. 0	53, 662	53, 203	55, 685	914	876	867	28. 4	34. 5	30. 0	25, 910	30, 222	26, 010
Ohio	3, 603	3, 252	3, 317	38. 8	49. 5	56. 0	139, 956	160, 974	185, 752	1, 388	1, 181	1, 264	30. 7	43. 5	41. 0	42, 758	51, 374	51, 824
Indiana	4, 436	3, 934	4, 013	36. 2	45. 0	54. 0	160, 373	177, 030	216, 702	1, 560	1, 375	1, 444	25. 9	41. 0	37. 0	41, 073	56, 375	53, 428
Illinois	8, 887	7, 721	7, 953	36. 2	53. 0	54. 5	321, 945	409, 213	433, 438	3, 783	3, 569	3, 533	30. 4	43. 0	40. 0	116, 910	153, 467	141, 320
Michigan	1, 537	1, 501	1, 621	30. 9	32. 0	43. 0	47, 868	48, 032	69, 703	1, 325	1, 350	1, 498	29. 6	34. 0	45. 0	39, 313	45, 900	67, 410
Wisconsin	2, 299	2, 250	2, 408	32. 4	40. 0	43. 0	74. 644	90, 000	103, 544	2, 446	2, 293	2, 339	30. 5	33. 0	43. 0	74, 711	75, 669	100, 577
Minnesota	4, 693	4, 410	4, 763	30. 6	44. 0	43. 5	143, 410	194, 040	207, 190	4, 229	4, 297	4, 082	31. 2	27. 0	43. 5	133, 279	116, 019	177, 567
Iowa	10, 736	9, 069	9, 704	37. 2	51. 0	61. 5	399, 184	462, 519	596, 796	5, 831	5, 437	5, 165	31. 4	32. 5	39. 0	185, 711	176, 702	201, 435
Missouri	5, 204	3, 904	4, 138	20. 6	29. 0	35. 5	107, 141	113, 216	146, 899	1, 674	2, 076	2, 201	22. 4	25. 5	27. 0	37, 850	52, 938	59, 427
North Dakota	1, 172	1, 115	1, 160	14. 0	23. 0	25. 0	16, 368	25, 645	29, 000	1, 458	1, 808	2, 025	18. 5	33. 0	37. 0	28, 639	59, 664	74, 925
South Dakota	3, 645	2, 703	3, 081	11. 2	18. 5	33. 5	41, 768	50, 006	103, 214	1, 527	2, 112	2, 260	21. 2	26. 0	40. 0	37, 490	54, 912	90, 400
Nebraska	8, 528	6, 708	7, 245	14. 6	23. 5	33. 5	133, 822	157, 638	242, 708	1, 921	1, 840	1, 766	20. 3	29. 5	33. 0	42, 040	54, 280	58, 278
Kansas	4, 609	2, 488	3, 160	12. 2	23. 0	28. 5	59, 550	57, 224	90, 060	1, 467	1, 619	1, 813	23. 7	24. 0	25. 5	34, 899	38, 856	46, 232
Delaware	143	133	132	27. 7	30. 0	31. 0	3, 964	3, 990	4, 092	3	3	4	29. 6	31. 0	33. 0	83	93	132
Maryland	510	450	454	31. 6	35. 0	36. 0	16, 173	15, 750	16, 344	44	32	37	28. 4	32. 0	30. 0	1, 252	1, 024	1, 110
Virginia	1, 462	1, 267	1, 318	22. 2	26. 0	27. 0	32, 418	32, 942	35, 586	112	105	130	20. 2	25. 0	27. 0	2, 281	2, 625	3, 510
West Virginia	506	397	413	24. 7	31. 0	34. 0	12, 610	12, 307	14, 042	100	74	77	20. 3	24. 0	24. 0	2, 018	1, 776	1, 848
North Carolina	2, 376	2, 392	2, 296	18. 3	22. 0	20. 5	43, 507	52, 624	47, 068	223	252	272	20. 9	26. 0	25. 0	4, 675	6, 552	6, 800
South Carolina	1, 694	1, 653	1, 471	13. 5	13. 5	14. 5	22, 831	22, 316	21, 330	439	562	641	21. 2	22. 0	21. 0	9, 331	12, 364	13, 461
Georgia	4, 198	4, 000	3, 560	9. 7	10. 5	11. 0	40, 904	42, 000	39, 160	376	513	564	18. 8	20. 5	18. 0	7, 094	10, 516	10, 152
Florida	759	720	706	8. 9	9. 5	10. 5	6, 775	6, 840	7, 413	8	11	12	14. 0	14. 5	14. 0	118	160	168
Kentucky	2, 879	2, 610	2, 740	22. 4	28. 0	30. 0	64, 557	73, 080	82, 200	106	89	80	16. 4	21. 0	22. 0	1, 738	1, 869	1, 760
Tennessee	2, 853	2, 730	2, 812	21. 2	25. 5	27. 0	60, 618	69, 615	75, 924	97	108	135	16. 5	23. 0	23. 0	1, 622	2, 484	3, 105
Alabama	3, 288	3, 305	3, 140	12. 4	15. 5	14. 0	40, 973	51, 228	43, 960	107	192	240	18. 2	21. 5	20. 0	1, 983	4, 128	4, 800
Mississippi	2, 660	3, 015	2, 894	14. 5	17. 0	17. 0	38, 537	51, 255	49, 198	64	282	300	23. 6	36. 0	30. 0	1, 721	10, 152	9, 000
Arkansas	2, 122	2, 148	2, 062	14. 4	19. 0	18. 0	30, 567	40, 812	37, 116	179	253	304	20. 5	23. 5	26. 0	3, 792	5, 946	7, 904
Louisiana	1, 479	1, 484	1, 395	14. 4	15. 0	17. 5	21, 360	22, 260	24, 412	40	91	105	25. 2	30. 5	30. 0	1, 051	2, 776	3, 150
Oklahoma	2, 362	1, 783	1, 926	13. 1	17. 5	18. 5	31, 131	31, 202	35, 631	1, 331	1, 400	1, 260	20. 2	18. 5	19. 0	27, 024	25, 900	23, 940
Texas	4, 931	4, 925	5, 418	15. 4	15. 0	14. 5	75, 964	73, 875	78, 561	1, 520	1, 519	590	24. 2	25. 0	19. 0	37, 521	37, 975	11, 210
Montana	137	178	190	9. 9	20. 0	20. 0	1, 396	3, 560	3, 800	266	404	521	23. 0	36. 0	39. 0	6, 287	14, 544	20, 319
Idaho	35	55	52	35. 2	45. 0	47. 0	1, 239	2, 475	2, 444	147	177	195	36. 8	40. 0	40. 5	5, 413	7, 080	7, 898
Wyoming	203	152	122	10. 0	16. 0	16. 5	2, 068	2, 432	2, 013	111	125	122	24. 9	31. 0	30. 0	2, 744	3, 875	3, 660
Colorado	1, 305	951	1, 018	10. 0	15. 8	18. 8	13, 419	15, 026	19, 138	154	177	181	26. 7	33. 1	31. 2	4, 134	5, 859	5, 647
New Mexico	200	195	205	13. 3	17. 0	18. 5	2, 677	3, 315	3, 792	25	34	33	23. 3	27. 0	28. 0	570	918	924
Arizona	32	41	36	15. 2	11. 0	11. 0	482	451	396	8	8	8	26. 6	32. 0	31. 5	225	256	252
Utah	20	28	24	24. 0	29. 0	33. 0	469	812	792	37	43	42	36. 2	44. 0	39. 0	1, 343	1, 892	1, 638
Nevada	2	4	4	26. 7	30. 0	30. 0	56	120	120	3	7	8	34. 8	41. 0	40. 0	109	287	320
Washington	33	35	33	34. 4	41. 0	41. 0	1, 141	1, 435	1, 353	163	169	210	47. 0	45. 0	48. 0	7, 668	7, 605	10, 080
Oregon	62	61	52	30. 2	33. 0	33. 5	1, 872	2, 013	1, 742	273	296	296	31. 1	29. 5	34. 0	8, 483	8, 732	10, 064
California	71	82	78	32. 8	32. 0	33. 0	2, 317	2, 624	2, 574	119	137	178	27. 6	27. 0	32. 0	3, 363	3, 699	5, 696
United States	98, 049	86, 186	89, 484	23. 5	31. 1	35. 5	2, 307, 452	2, 677, 517	3, 175, 154	36, 653	37, 965	37, 899	27. 4	31. 1	35. 9	1, 016, 061	1, 180, 663	1, 358, 730

[1] This table covers corn for all purposes, including hogged and siloed corn, and that cut and fed without removing the ears, as well as that husked and snapped for grain. The yield for grain, with an allowance for varying yields of corn for other purposes, is applied to the total acreage to obtain an equivalent production expressed in terms of grain.

Maple Products

State	Trees tapped			Sugar made [1]			Sirup made [1]		
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
	1,000 trees	*1,000 trees*	*1,000 trees*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 gal.*	*1,000 gal.*	*1,000 gal.*
Maine	190	135	128	13	4	8	26	18	27
New Hampshire	370	247	254	70	16	44	70	49	66
Vermont	5, 190	4, 040	4, 000	431	190	320	1, 031	759	1, 310
Massachusetts	235	202	200	63	21	28	58	58	64
New York	3, 228	3, 080	3, 111	316	99	177	748	604	933
Pennsylvania	659	450	441	103	36	40	207	112	128
Ohio	1, 091	854	854	24	4	5	311	254	177
Michigan	495	474	488	22	12	19	121	96	102
Wisconsin	317	261	298	6	1	2	74	34	80
Maryland	54	42	38	18	4	11	25	13	18
10 States	11, 830	9, 785	9, 812	1, 066	387	654	2, 671	1, 997	2, 905

[1] Does not include maple products produced on nonfarm lands in Somerset County, Maine.

Popcorn [1]

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre [2]			Production [2]		
	Average 1935-39	1941	1942	Average 1935-39	1941	1942	Average 1935-39	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Ohio	8, 300	8, 300	9, 000	1, 555	1, 750	2, 100	12, 662	14, 525	18, 900
Indiana	7, 400	12, 000	12, 000	1, 920	1, 500	1, 900	13, 740	18, 000	22, 800
Illinois	9, 000	9, 400	9, 900	1, 490	1, 625	1, 750	13, 202	15, 275	17, 325
Michigan	3, 360	2, 825	2, 550	1, 232	1, 100	1, 650	4, 093	3, 108	4, 208
Iowa	22, 140	40, 200	34, 600	1, 088	1, 300	1, 600	24, 464	52, 260	55, 360
Missouri	[3] 2, 300	8, 500	11, 500	[3] 1, 253	700	1, 600	[3] 2, 920	5, 950	18, 400
Nebraska	5, 220	2, 300	2, 900	612	1, 200	1, 300	3, 032	2, 760	3, 770
Kansas	4, 548	3, 000	3, 700	652	1, 050	1, 325	3, 154	3, 150	4, 902
Kentucky	880	1, 500	2, 000	890	800	1, 200	792	1, 200	2, 400
Texas	6, 890	4, 350	3, 000	1, 270	900	1, 200	8, 298	3, 915	3, 600
California	[3] 2, 088	2, 100	2, 300	[3] 1, 000	800	700	[3] 2, 079	1, 680	1, 610
United States	70, 788	94, 475	93, 450	1, 242	1, 290	1, 640	86, 853	121, 823	153, 275

[1] In principal commercial producing States.
[2] Of ear corn; 70 pounds to the bushel.
[3] Short-time average.

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

State	Buckwheat									Flaxseed								
	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Maine	11	7	7	16.8	15.0	17.0	185	105	119									
Vermont	2	1	1	20.2	17.0	19.0	35	17	19									
New York	147	106	122	17.1	19.0	18.5	2,505	2,014	2,257									
Pennsylvania	140	112	110	18.0	20.0	19.5	2,495	2,240	2,145									
Ohio	20	9	12	16.6	17.5	18.0	330	158	216									
Indiana	15	5	7	13.7	12.5	13.0	205	62	91									
Illinois	6	2	6	14.0	15.0	13.0	98	30	78		29	18		14.0	13.0		406	234
Michigan	22	16	26	12.8	14.5	17.0	290	232	442	8	8	8	8.9	9.5	9.5	66	76	76
Wisconsin	15	15	14	11.6	14.5	15.0	170	218	210	5	12	9	10.4	12.0	12.0	56	144	108
Minnesota	21	22	30	9.9	11.5	14.0	201	253	420	714	1,399	1,595	8.2	10.5	10.0	5,887	14,690	15,950
Iowa	5	2	2	13.1	16.0	16.0	66	32	32	26	305	235	9.2	13.0	12.0	239	3,965	2,820
Missouri	1	1	1	11.0	9.0	10.0	11	9	10	4	5	6	4.6	7.5	7.5	16	38	45
North Dakota	6	3	6	6.2	14.0	10.5	43	42	63	641	741	1,312	4.3	6.4	7.0	2,848	4,742	9,184
South Dakota	4	1	1	7.3	8.0	14.0	30	8	14	163	227	352	4.7	10.0	10.0	791	2,270	3,520
Nebraska										5	4	4	[1] 5.4	9.5	10.0	25	38	40
Kansas										55	143	255	6.1	8.0	7.0	339	1,144	1,785
Maryland	6	5	5	18.8	20.0	19.5	107	100	98									
Virginia	11	9	8	13.6	16.0	16.0	141	144	128									
West Virginia	19	12	11	16.9	19.5	19.0	319	234	209									
North Carolina	4	5	5	14.3	16.5	17.0	57	82	85									
Kentucky	2	2	2	10.0	14.0	11.0	20	28	22									
Tennessee	2	2	2	12.1	15.0	14.5	24	30	29									
Oklahoma										[1] 2	20	26	[1] 8.9	7.0	6.5	[1] 20	140	169
Texas											15	18		7.0	11.5		105	207
Montana										116	148	340	3.7	6.0	7.5	412	888	2,550
Idaho										[1] 4	3	2	[1] 9.2	10.0	7.0	[1] 38	30	14
Arizona											14	16		21.0	23.0		294	368
Washington										[1] 4	2	2	[1] 10.8	12.0	15.0	[1] 41	24	30
Oregon										[1] 3	2	2	[1] 11.0	12.0	12.5	[1] 33	24	25
California										[1] 46	198	202	[1] 17.1	16.5	17.5	[1] 745	3,267	3,535
United States	459	337	378	16.1	17.9	17.7	7,365	6,038	6,687	1,780	3,275	4,402	6.4	9.9	9.2	11,252	32,285	40,660

State	All Sorghums for Forage									All Sorghums for Silage								
	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average 1930–39	1941	1942	Average 1930–39	1941	1942	Average 1930–39	1941	1942	Average 1930–39	1941	1942	Average 1930–39	1941	1942	Average 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons* [2]	*Tons* [2]	*Tons* [2]	*1,000 tons* [2]	*1,000 tons* [2]	*1,000 tons* [2]	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons* [3]	*Tons* [3]	*Tons* [3]	*1,000 tons* [3]	*1,000 tons* [3]	*1,000 tons* [3]
Indiana	[1] 1	5	5	[1] 2.30	2.60	3.00	[1] 3	13	15	[1] 2	17	22	[1] 9.3	10.5	12.0	[1] 22	178	264
Illinois	8	7	8	2.38	2.29	2.88	19	16	23	[1] 7	23	23	[1] 8.9	11.6	10.7	[1] 69	266	246
Wisconsin	[1] 3	3	2	[1] 2.20	1.60	2.50	[1] 6	5	5	[1] 6	7	7	[1] 7.0	5.2	8.0	[1] 42	36	56
Minnesota	15	27	14	2.03	3.63	3.00	34	98	42	[1] 10	21	17	[1] 7.2	8.9	8.2	[1] 68	186	140
Iowa	41	49	33	2.92	3.59	3.39	112	176	112	[1] 18	49	37	[1] 8.6	11.3	11.5	[1] 177	552	425
Missouri	239	235	211	1.74	2.38	2.42	431	559	511	28	33	42	6.4	8.6	8.9	171	284	374
North Dakota	44	153	90	1.35	1.48	1.46	61	227	131	[1] 4	11	3	[1] 2.1	3.0	3.7	[1] 10	33	11
South Dakota	318	962	644	1.15	1.31	1.72	345	1,261	1,109	[1] 14	44	24	[1] 1.8	1.8	3.8	[1] 26	81	90
Nebraska	460	1,000	559	1.41	1.86	1.97	648	1,856	1,101	[1] 52	209	83	[1] 3.7	5.4	5.4	[1] 230	1,124	446
Kansas	1,241	1,464	1,391	1.60	2.14	2.26	1,912	3,140	3,138	196	573	413	4.6	6.9	7.0	848	3,969	2,899
Virginia	4	3	3	1.58	1.80	2.05	7	5	6									
North Carolina	22	14	15	1.62	2.15	2.10	35	30	32									
South Carolina	20	12	16	1.39	1.30	1.35	27	16	22	2	2	3	5.4	4.5	5.0	10	9	15
Georgia	41	35	30	1.23	1.30	1.35	50	46	40	3	3	7	4.7	5.0	5.0	12	15	35
Kentucky	47	31	31	2.30	2.50	3.00	108	78	93									
Tennessee	58	39	38	1.96	2.20	2.25	112	86	86	4	4	7	7.2	8.0	8.0	27	32	56
Alabama	33	32	25	1.40	1.70	1.40	46	54	35	4	4	6	5.9	8.0	7.0	26	32	42
Mississippi	29	22	19	1.62	1.50	1.50	46	33	28	8	12	13	7.4	9.0	9.2	56	108	120
Arkansas	118	82	70	1.33	1.50	1.47	158	123	103	2	5	9	5.3	6.0	5.8	12	30	52
Louisiana	9	7	7	1.52	1.43	1.43	14	10	10	1	1	1	5.9	6.5	7.0	6	6	7
Oklahoma	977	1,191	951	1.06	1.53	1.65	1,027	1,828	1,569	24	51	83	3.8	5.1	4.8	87	269	396
Texas	2,888	3,882	2,993	1.07	1.48	1.54	3,108	5,752	4,603	172	244	198	4.5	5.4	4.9	704	1,318	965
Montana	6	12	8	.96	1.20	1.20	6	14	10									
Wyoming	11	25	19	.93	.50	.90	10	12	17									
Colorado	348	742	482	.83	1.03	1.12	288	764	542	[1] 6	5	10	[1] 1.8	3.6	5.0	[1] 10	18	50
New Mexico	222	236	210	.80	1.50	1.00	181	355	210	[1] 8	30	16	[1] 2.7	4.6	4.4	[1] 23	137	70
Arizona	6	6	6	1.86	2.50	1.70	11	15	10	9	7	8	9.5	10.0	11.0	82	70	88
California										2	3	3	10.1	10.0	11.5	19	30	34
United States	7,208	10,276	7,880	1.22	1.61	1.73	8,803	16,572	13,603	530	1,358	1,035	4.91	6.46	6.65	2,459	8,774	6,881

[1] Short-time average.

[2] Dry weight.

[3] Green weight.

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

State	Barley									Rye								
	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Maine	4	5	4	28.1	27.0	28.0	115	135	112	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Vermont	5	5	5	27.2	27.0	30.0	128	135	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
New York	156	117	110	24.6	25.0	30.0	3,842	2,925	3,300	22	17	22	16.3	17.0	18.5	353	289	407
New Jersey	2	8	9	27.3	27.0	30.0	50	216	270	22	16	15	17.2	16.5	18.5	375	264	278
Pennsylvania	68	139	149	28.0	27.0	27.5	1,925	3,753	4,098	99	57	58	14.2	14.0	14.5	1,388	798	841
Ohio	46	40	56	23.0	28.5	25.5	1,064	1,140	1,428	63	72	97	14.5	18.5	17.0	935	1,332	1,649
Indiana	29	77	94	20.6	28.0	24.0	612	2,156	2,256	122	130	144	11.8	15.5	13.5	1,445	2,015	1,944
Illinois	202	147	154	24.6	31.5	22.5	5,082	4,630	3,465	87	58	49	12.2	13.0	11.0	1,077	754	539
Michigan	219	207	221	23.6	31.5	33.0	5,154	6,520	7,293	146	58	80	12.1	13.5	14.5	1,778	783	1,160
Wisconsin	787	543	489	27.2	31.0	32.0	21,329	16,833	15,648	247	142	135	11.0	11.5	12.0	2,773	1,633	1,620
Minnesota	1,955	1,625	1,706	22.0	27.0	29.5	43,706	43,875	50,327	414	290	223	13.4	11.5	15.0	5,788	3,335	3,345
Iowa	492	266	205	23.8	27.5	23.5	11,758	7,315	4,818	81	19	23	14.5	13.5	16.0	1,264	256	368
Missouri	70	189	170	18.4	20.0	17.0	1,321	3,780	2,890	36	34	45	10.5	12.5	11.0	387	425	495
North Dakota	1,610	1,817	2,326	14.4	25.0	29.0	24,406	45,425	67,454	754	910	919	9.1	14.5	17.5	7,510	13,195	16,082
South Dakota	1,342	1,699	2,328	15.1	22.5	25.5	23,168	38,228	59,364	420	653	816	10.5	11.5	17.0	5,149	7,510	13,872
Nebraska	720	1,915	2,068	16.5	25.5	18.5	12,338	48,832	38,258	303	372	439	9.3	12.0	13.5	2,990	4,464	5,926
Kansas	395	1,326	1,273	13.2	20.0	13.5	5,442	26,520	17,186	43	89	117	10.6	11.0	11.0	464	979	1,287
Delaware	[1] 2	6	7	[1] 30.5	30.0	32.0	[1] 46	180	224	8	9	11	12.5	13.5	14.0	96	122	154
Maryland	36	78	86	29.6	26.0	27.5	1,056	2,028	2,365	19	15	21	13.6	14.0	14.0	255	210	294
Virginia	44	75	80	25.2	24.0	26.5	1,096	1,800	2,120	52	39	45	11.7	11.5	13.0	618	448	585
West Virginia	5	11	12	24.9	23.5	26.0	133	258	312	10	4	5	11.8	10.5	12.5	121	42	62
North Carolina	14	27	42	18.9	23.5	23.0	270	634	966	63	46	48	8.0	10.0	9.5	502	460	456
South Carolina	3	10	12	16.9	18.5	16.5	52	185	198	12	27	29	8.4	8.5	8.5	98	230	246
Georgia	-----	5	7	-----	17.0	16.0	-----	85	112	19	25	20	6.4	7.5	7.0	123	188	140
Kentucky	21	90	135	22.1	26.0	23.0	461	2,340	3,105	17	17	20	11.0	14.0	12.5	186	238	250
Tennessee	31	80	110	17.9	20.0	20.0	563	1,600	2,200	33	45	42	8.0	10.0	9.5	268	450	399
Arkansas	[1] 6	11	11	[1] 15.5	15.0	16.0	[1] 104	165	176	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oklahoma	152	512	625	15.3	18.0	17.0	2,424	9,216	10,625	35	136	125	8.2	9.0	9.5	308	1,224	1,188
Texas	151	325	292	15.5	27.0	16.5	2,415	8,775	4,818	5	17	20	9.8	13.0	12.0	50	221	240
Montana	134	215	411	19.7	28.0	30.0	2,667	6,020	12,330	39	45	48	9.2	12.0	15.0	382	540	720
Idaho	143	300	420	33.3	38.0	34.0	4,808	11,400	14,280	6	7	7	12.1	15.5	16.0	70	108	112
Wyoming	73	89	100	22.4	29.0	26.5	1,612	2,581	2,650	21	28	19	6.6	13.0	10.0	142	364	190
Colorado	408	660	673	19.8	25.2	23.5	8,111	16,632	15,816	40	94	100	7.3	11.0	12.5	303	1,034	1,250
New Mexico	9	21	29	21.2	29.0	28.0	186	609	812	[1] 2	10	15	[1] 8.9	16.0	12.5	[1] 21	160	188
Arizona	26	44	58	31.0	32.0	32.0	803	1,408	1,856	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Utah	57	118	147	39.6	45.0	38.0	2,307	5,310	5,586	2	5	8	7.8	15.0	11.0	16	75	88
Nevada	8	21	23	36.3	39.0	36.0	287	819	828	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Washington	61	146	314	32.4	37.0	40.0	1,983	5,402	12,560	19	30	32	8.6	15.0	13.0	159	450	416
Oregon	110	209	310	28.8	32.0	32.5	3,150	6,688	10,075	30	44	30	12.5	14.5	14.0	383	638	420
California	1,139	1,042	1,511	26.5	24.5	29.0	30,540	25,529	43,819	9	10	10	12.2	13.0	13.0	105	130	130
United States	10,732	14,220	16,782	20.7	25.5	25.4	226,460	362,082	426,150	3,298	3,570	3,837	11.1	12.7	14.9	37,870	45,364	57,341

[1] Short-time average.

All Sorghums for Grain

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Illinois	[1] 2	2	2	[1] 21.7	24.5	32.5	[1] 38	49	65
Iowa	[1] 4	4	1	[1] 21.2	22.0	20.0	[1] 92	88	20
Missouri	51	49	84	13.4	18.9	20.0	755	926	1,680
North Dakota	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	12.0	-----	-----	24
South Dakota	[1] 48	250	199	[1] 7.8	10.4	13.3	[1] 400	2,610	2,649
Nebraska	63	226	133	11.2	15.7	14.6	677	3,553	1,936
Kansas	795	1,275	1,082	9.8	17.2	16.8	8,656	21,885	18,124
Arkansas	12	8	8	11.4	15.8	14.8	142	126	118
Louisiana	3	1	1	15.2	13.5	18.0	39	14	18
Oklahoma	806	667	821	9.2	12.0	12.9	7,652	7,982	10,614
Texas	1,957	2,839	3,004	13.8	20.4	19.9	27,678	57,976	59,675
Colorado	80	170	127	8.5	13.2	13.7	693	2,237	1,744
New Mexico	152	241	254	11.7	22.9	16.0	1,870	5,522	4,060
Arizona	24	46	34	29.0	32.0	35.0	698	1,472	1,190
California	108	204	144	32.6	36.0	37.0	3,557	7,344	5,328
United States	4,083	5,982	5,896	12.6	18.7	18.2	52,747	111,784	107,245

[1] Short-time average.

Pecans

State	Production								
	Improved varieties[1]			Wild or seedling varieties			All varieties		
	Average 1930–39	1941	1942	Average 1930–39	1941	1942	Average 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 lb.	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Illinois	[2] 9	27	10	316	860	490	320	887	500
Missouri	20	88	20	907	1,652	580	927	1,740	600
North Carolina	1,395	3,000	2,300	290	290	300	1,685	3,290	2,600
South Carolina	1,312	2,670	2,700	227	399	400	1,539	3,069	3,100
Georgia	11,906	22,549	22,300	2,220	3,671	4,200	14,126	26,220	26,500
Florida	1,327	2,616	2,700	806	2,056	1,900	2,133	4,672	4,600
Alabama	4,081	9,971	7,900	1,043	2,189	2,000	5,124	12,160	9,900
Mississippi	2,963	3,927	3,100	2,436	2,963	2,300	5,398	6,890	5,400
Arkansas	346	682	900	3,198	3,578	2,500	3,544	4,260	3,400
Louisiana	1,931	1,400	1,900	5,868	4,200	4,500	7,800	5,600	6,400
Oklahoma	433	1,224	400	13,867	29,376	5,100	14,300	30,600	5,500
Texas	1,090	2,873	1,400	23,180	19,227	8,200	24,270	22,100	9,600
12 States	26,808	51,027	45,630	54,358	70,461	32,470	81,166	121,488	78,100

[1] Budded, grafted, or topworked varieties.
[2] Short-time average.

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

State	Tobacco									Sweetpotatoes								
	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Massachusetts	5, 810	5, 900	5, 400	1, 450	1, 658	1, 679	8, 366	9, 781	9, 065	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Connecticut	16, 710	16, 600	15, 300	1, 366	1, 379	1, 370	22, 753	22, 890	20, 958	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
New York	920	1, 200	1, 000	1, 260	1, 425	1, 475	1, 113	1, 710	1, 475	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
New Jersey	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	15	15	16	141	120	170	2, 152	1, 800	2, 720
Pennsylvania	29, 630	35, 700	34, 300	1, 290	1, 630	1, 431	37, 649	58, 182	49, 100	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Ohio	34, 880	24, 200	22, 100	922	1, 046	1, 084	32, 019	25, 311	23, 948	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Indiana	12, 250	8, 400	8, 700	807	1, 004	974	9, 908	8, 431	8, 478	4	1. 7	1. 3	102	130	110	419	221	143
Illinois	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	6	3. 0	3. 6	85	94	95	532	282	342
Wisconsin	22, 170	22, 200	19, 200	1, 344	1, 425	1, 521	29, 213	31, 640	29, 200	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Minnesota	800	600	600	1, 125	1, 175	1, 200	928	705	720	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Iowa	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	2	2	86	115	95	256	230	190
Missouri	6, 110	5, 400	5, 100	893	1, 000	1, 050	5, 538	5, 400	5, 355	12	8	9	79	108	95	926	864	855
Kansas	[1] 362	300	300	[1] 830	1, 000	950	[1] 303	300	285	4	3. 0	2. 5	88	130	150	400	390	375
Delaware	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	6	3	3	123	115	165	804	345	495
Maryland	37, 090	40, 300	39, 500	723	750	760	26, 901	30, 225	30, 020	8	8	8	132	130	180	1, 071	1, 040	1, 440
Virginia	136, 840	98, 100	107, 300	733	903	993	99, 922	88, 572	106, 528	37	33	31	111	90	125	4, 061	2, 970	3, 875
West Virginia	4, 320	2, 900	3, 000	694	900	950	2, 987	2, 610	2, 850	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
North Carolina	647, 070	494, 200	546, 000	811	930	1, 073	529, 356	459, 490	585, 700	87	80	74	96	86	115	8, 354	6, 880	8, 510
South Carolina	100, 500	81, 000	90, 000	837	860	1, 075	85, 684	69, 660	96, 750	63	55	62	85	80	95	5, 401	4, 400	5, 890
Georgia	77, 960	65, 100	68, 800	850	851	870	68, 500	55, 430	59, 860	118	105	100	72	69	80	8, 510	7, 245	8, 000
Florida	12, 940	15, 200	16, 000	847	770	893	10, 919	11, 711	14, 288	21	18	17	66	68	70	1, 400	1, 224	1, 190
Kentucky	399, 830	301, 200	306, 200	792	977	930	316, 383	294, 130	284, 773	23	16	18	83	84	92	1, 904	1, 344	1, 656
Tennessee	129, 600	89, 000	91, 000	851	970	962	110, 125	86, 345	87, 500	57	51	40	88	88	90	5, 019	4, 488	3, 600
Alabama	[1] 467	400	300	[1] 773	762	783	[1] 355	305	235	97	79	77	80	75	78	7, 773	5, 925	6, 006
Mississippi	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	82	68	68	87	95	95	7, 222	6, 460	6, 460
Arkansas	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	42	23	20	73	92	85	3, 016	2, 116	1, 700
Louisiana	420	200	200	433	285	500	181	57	100	99	90	88	70	66	66	6, 884	5, 940	5, 808
Oklahoma	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	19	12	10	61	90	80	1, 173	1, 080	800
Texas	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	66	60	45	71	90	85	4, 726	5, 400	3, 825
California	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	11	12	12	108	125	125	1, 204	1, 500	1, 500
United States	1, 676, 280	1, 308, 100	1, 380, 300	834	965	1, 027	1, 398, 796	1, 262, 885	1, 417, 188	882	745. 7	707. 4	83. 0	83. 3	92. 4	73, 208	62, 144	65, 380

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[1] Short-time average.

Tobacco by Class and Type

Class and type	Type No.	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
		Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
		Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Class 1, flue-cured:										
Virginia	11	96, 950	73, 000	82, 000	692	880	975	67, 051	64, 240	79, 950
North Carolina	11	249, 100	193, 000	212, 000	762	835	960	191, 420	161, 155	203, 520
Total Old Belt	11	346, 050	266, 000	294, 000	741	847	964	258, 470	225, 395	283, 470
Total Eastern North Carolina Belt	12	328, 400	242, 000	266, 000	834	995	1, 130	275, 660	240, 790	300, 580
North Carolina	13	62, 330	53, 000	61, 000	882	960	1, 200	56, 014	50, 880	73, 200
South Carolina	13	100, 500	81, 000	90, 000	837	860	1, 075	85, 684	69, 660	96, 750
Total South Carolina Belt	13	162, 830	131, 000	151, 000	854	900	1, 125	141, 698	120, 540	169, 950
Georgia	14	77, 120	64, 000	68, 000	848	850	870	67, 648	54, 400	59, 160
Florida	14	10, 260	11, 300	12, 700	786	725	850	8, 230	8, 192	10, 795
Alabama	14	[1] 300	300	200	[1] 743	750	800	[1] 216	225	160
Total Georgia-Florida Belt—	14	87, 470	75, 600	80, 900	840	831	867	75, 913	62, 817	70, 115
Total all flue-cured types	11-14	921, 750	717, 600	791, 900	804	905	1, 041	751, 773	649, 542	824, 115
Class 2, fire-cured:										
Total Virginia Belt	21	26, 690	13, 700	13, 700	765	860	975	20, 238	11, 782	13, 358
Kentucky	22	33, 600	14, 500	14, 500	775	950	940	26, 012	13, 775	13, 630
Tennessee	22	56, 360	28, 000	28, 000	834	950	975	46, 934	26, 600	27, 300
Total Hopkinsville-Clarksville Belt	22	89, 960	42, 500	42, 500	813	950	963	72, 946	40, 375	40, 930
Kentucky	23	29, 860	15, 500	15, 500	769	950	965	22, 884	14, 725	14, 958
Tennessee	23	7, 530	3, 200	3, 400	808	975	1, 000	6, 098	3, 120	3, 400
Total Paducah-Mayfield Belt—	23	37, 390	18, 700	18, 900	778	954	971	28, 982	17, 845	18, 358
Total Henderson Stemming Belt (Ky.)	24	4, 660	200	200	808	900	925	3, 677	180	185
Total all fire-cured types	21-24	158, 700	75, 100	75, 300	798	935	967	125, 844	70, 182	72, 831

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

Tobacco by Class and Type—Continued

Class and type	Type	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
		Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
Class 3, air-cured:										
3A light air-cured:		*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Ohio	31	14,850	11,600	12,300	824	960	975	12,294	11,136	11,992
Indiana	31	11,010	8,200	8,500	802	1,005	975	8,855	8,241	8,288
Missouri	31	6,110	5,400	5,100	893	1,000	1,050	5,538	5,400	5,355
Kansas	31	[1] 362	300	300	[1] 830	1,000	950	[1] 303	300	285
Virginia	31	9,640	8,800	8,800	1,032	1,175	1,200	9,990	10,340	10,560
West Virginia	31	4,320	2,900	3,000	694	900	950	2,987	2,610	2,850
North Carolina	31	7,240	6,200	7,000	862	1,075	1,200	6,262	6,665	8,400
Kentucky	31	289,200	245,000	250,000	788	980	920	228,420	240,100	230,000
Tennessee	31	62,050	54,000	56,000	867	980	950	54,040	52,920	53,200
Alabama	31	[1] 167	100	100	[1] 833	800	750	[1] 138	80	75
Total Burley Belt	31	404,760	342,500	351,100	810	986	943	328,670	337,792	331,005
Total Southern Maryland Belt	32	37,090	40,300	39,500	723	750	760	26,901	30,225	30,020
Total all light air-cured	31–32	441,850	382,800	390,600	804	961	924	355,571	368,017	361,025
3B dark air-cured:										
Indiana	35	1,240	200	200	836	950	950	1,053	190	190
Kentucky	35	18,660	12,000	12,000	824	975	1,000	15,428	11,700	12,000
Tennessee	35	3,660	3,800	3,600	832	975	1,000	3,052	3,705	3,600
Total One Sucker	35	23,560	16,000	15,800	827	975	999	19,533	15,595	15,790
Total Green River Belt (Ky.)	36	23,850	14,000	14,000	831	975	1,000	19,962	13,650	14,000
Total Virginia Sun-cured Belt	37	3,560	2,600	2,800	752	850	950	2,642	2,210	2,660
Total all dark air-cured	35–37	50,970	32,600	32,600	826	965	995	42,138	31,455	32,450
Class 4, cigar filler:										
Pennsylvania Seedleaf	41	29,360	35,400	34,000	1,290	1,630	1,430	37,286	57,702	48,620
Total Miami Valley (Ohio)	42–44	19,790	12,600	9,800	994	1,125	1,220	19,495	14,175	11.956
Georgia	45	300	(2)	(2)	996			311		
Florida	45	420	(2)	(2)	1,024			443		
Total Georgia—Florida Sun-grown	45	720	(2)	(2)	1,007			754		
Total cigar filler types	41–45	49,870	48,000	43,800	1,174	1,497	1,383	57,535	71,877	60,576
Class 5, cigar binder:										
Massachusetts	51	200	100	100	1,561	1,680	1,650	310	168	165
Connecticut	51	8,460	7,900	7,400	1,552	1,600	1,590	13,031	12,640	11,766
Total Connecticut Valley Broadleaf	51	8,660	8,000	7,500	1,552	1,601	1,591	13,341	12,808	11,931
Massachusetts	52	4,520	4,900	4,500	1,565	1,780	1,800	6,970	8,722	8,100
Connecticut	52	3,170	2,800	2,600	1,524	1,680	1,660	4,783	4,704	4,316
Total Connecticut Valley Havana seed	52	7,690	7,700	7,100	1,549	1,744	1,749	11,753	13,426	12,416
New York	53	920	1,200	1,000	1,260	1,425	1,475	1,113	1,710	1,475
Pennsylvania	53	270	300	300	1,400	1,600	1,600	363	480	480
Total New York and Pennsylvania Havana seed	53	1,190	1,500	1,300	1,296	1,460	1,504	1,476	2,190	1,955
Total Southern Wisconsin	54	13,380	11,000	9,200	1,357	1,400	1,500	17,831	15,400	13,800
Wisconsin	55	8,790	11,200	10,000	1,327	1,450	1,540	11,382	16,240	15,400
Minnesota	55	800	600	600	1,125	1,175	1,200	928	705	720
Total Northern Wisconsin	55	9,590	11,800	10,600	1,316	1,436	1,521	12,311	16,945	16,120
Georgia	56	[1] 100	400	200	[1] 1,015	1,000	800	[1] 102	400	160
Florida	56	[1] 375	600	500	[1] 1,050	750	1,050	[1] 394	450	525
Total Georgia-Florida Sun-grown	56	[1] 475	1,000	700	[1] 1,043	850	979	[1] 496	850	685
Total cigar binder types	51–56	40,700	41,000	36,400	1,428	1,503	1,563	56,910	61,619	56,907
Class 6, cigar wrapper:										
Massachusetts	61	1,090	900	800	1,000	990	1,000	1,087	891	800
Connecticut	61	5,080	5,900	5,300	979	940	920	4,938	5,546	4,876
Total Connecticut Valley Shade-grown	61	6,170	6,800	6,100	982	947	930	6,025	6,437	5,676
Georgia	62	500	700	600	1,004	900	900	501	630	540
Florida	62	2,110	3,300	2,800	978	930	1,060	2,088	3,069	2,968
Total Georgia-Florida Shade-grown	62	2,610	4,000	3,400	982	925	1,032	2,589	3,699	3,508
Total cigar wrapper types	61–62	8,780	10,800	9,500	984	939	967	8,614	10,136	9,184
Total all cigar types	41–62	99,350	99,800	89,700	1,252	1,439	1,412	123,059	143,632	126,667
Class 7, Miscellaneous:										
Louisiana Perique	72	420	200	200	433	285	500	181	57	100
United States [3]	All	1,676,280	1,308,100	1,380,300	834	965	1,027	1,398,796	1,262,885	1,417,188

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[1] Short-time average.

[2] Not grown since 1939.

[3] Average (1930–39) includes Eastern Ohio, type 71. Estimates of this type have been discontinued.

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

State	Alfalfa Hay									Clover and Timothy Hay[1]								
	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*
Maine	6	6	6	1.52	1.30	1.40	9	8	8	528	458	476	0.97	0.85	1.10	513	389	524
New Hampshire	3	4	5	1.94	1.60	2.25	6	6	11	208	158	164	1.14	1.05	1.35	237	166	221
Vermont	11	16	19	2.19	1.80	2.30	25	29	44	694	488	517	1.21	1.15	1.40	838	561	724
Massachusetts	6	13	15	2.27	2.10	2.40	15	27	36	264	207	213	1.44	1.45	1.75	379	300	373
Rhode Island	1	1	1	2.30	2.20	2.30	2	2	2	22	15	16	1.34	1.35	1.45	30	20	23
Connecticut	13	20	21	2.78	2.40	2.70	37	48	65	170	134	134	1.38	1.55	1.65	236	208	221
New York	277	428	505	1.86	1.75	2.05	513	749	1,035	3,208	2,619	2,645	1.19	1.10	1.55	3,802	2,881	4,100
New Jersey	41	62	66	2.16	2.05	2.20	89	127	145	146	112	104	1.35	1.25	1.30	198	140	135
Pennsylvania	172	281	289	1.87	1.80	2.05	322	506	592	2,149	1,732	1,732	1.14	1.15	1.40	2,438	1,992	2,425
Ohio	384	486	515	1.83	1.90	2.15	719	923	1,107	1,966	1,588	1,540	1.00	1.20	1.40	1,945	1,906	2,156
Indiana	340	476	571	1.69	1.75	2.00	578	833	1,142	1,027	863	837	.96	1.10	1.25	966	949	1,046
Illinois	377	582	588	2.05	2.35	2.40	767	1,368	1,411	1,164	1,145	1,202	1.08	1.15	1.30	1,251	1,317	1,563
Michigan	930	1,295	1,334	1.52	1.40	1.70	1,422	1,813	2,268	1,420	1,119	1,074	1.03	1.15	1.35	1,449	1,287	1,450
Wisconsin	762	1,255	1,167	1.88	2.15	2.45	1,459	2,698	2,859	2,035	2,404	2,452	1.24	1.55	1.75	2,568	3,726	4,291
Minnesota	928	1,322	1,441	1.73	2.10	2.20	1,659	2,776	3,170	888	840	890	1.22	1.50	1.55	1,073	1,260	1,380
Iowa	746	1,055	1,129	2.02	2.30	2.65	1,504	2,426	2,992	1,712	1,945	2,042	1.09	1.15	1.50	1,864	2,237	3,063
Missouri	186	328	331	1.94	2.60	2.85	357	853	943	1,595	899	900	.77	.85	1.10	1,214	764	990
North Dakota	178	131	179	1.02	1.50	1.70	185	196	304	23	7	5	.91	1.45	1.55	21	10	8
South Dakota	467	211	270	.91	1.25	1.80	431	264	486	28	10	11	.76	1.05	1.30	21	10	14
Nebraska	1,043	632	777	1.45	1.75	2.05	1,533	1,106	1,593	48	5	9	.94	1.15	1.35	48	6	12
Kansas	658	580	748	1.50	2.15	2.30	972	1,247	1,720	96	27	29	.93	1.25	1.35	93	34	39
Delaware	6	4	4	2.35	2.15	2.40	14	9	10	40	34	28	1.20	1.25	1.20	48	42	34
Maryland	31	39	40	1.94	1.80	2.05	61	70	82	299	291	271	1.12	1.00	1.20	336	291	325
Virginia	55	54	60	1.70	1.90	2.20	95	103	132	451	392	368	.98	1.05	1.15	446	412	423
West Virginia	18	43	47	1.78	2.10	2.25	34	90	106	426	349	366	.95	1.10	1.25	402	384	458
North Carolina	7	7	7	1.78	1.80	2.00	12	13	14	64	58	57	.90	.95	1.10	58	55	63
South Carolina	2	2	3	1.67	1.30	1.20	3	3	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Georgia	5	5	5	1.74	1.90	1.75	9	10	9	4	4	4	.95	.80	.85	4	3	3
Kentucky	135	182	206	1.56	1.80	2.10	217	328	433	378	297	279	.93	1.05	1.20	354	312	335
Tennessee	43	84	100	1.59	1.90	2.05	70	160	205	241	163	156	.90	1.10	1.15	216	179	179
Alabama	4	5	5	1.38	1.80	1.50	5	9	8	5	5	5	.82	.90	.85	4	4	4
Mississippi	47	65	66	2.18	2.30	2.30	105	150	152	5	7	7	1.24	1.25	1.10	6	9	8
Arkansas	68	90	90	1.84	2.30	2.25	125	207	202	49	16	16	.88	1.15	1.15	43	18	18
Louisiana	18	35	28	2.06	2.10	2.10	38	74	59	-----	12	14	-----	1.00	1.10	-----	12	15
Oklahoma	240	298	298	1.70	2.25	2.25	407	670	670	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Texas	74	146	124	2.26	2.50	2.80	167	365	347	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Montana	671	650	696	1.58	1.85	1.80	1,061	1,202	1,253	228	167	184	1.28	1.60	1.65	294	267	301
Idaho	779	780	788	2.42	2.45	2.35	1,886	1,911	1,852	136	127	119	1.36	1.55	1.40	187	197	167
Wyoming	371	324	308	1.47	1.75	1.65	545	567	508	105	91	108	1.04	1.45	1.40	110	132	151
Colorado	677	646	652	1.87	2.15	2.10	1,265	1,389	1,369	151	156	156	1.32	1.50	1.50	199	234	234
New Mexico	89	140	133	2.37	2.70	2.70	211	378	359	7	9	11	1.26	1.45	1.30	9	13	14
Arizona	155	186	184	2.88	2.55	2.70	446	474	497	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Utah	469	441	453	2.04	2.35	2.20	962	1,043	997	21	20	21	1.41	1.80	1.70	29	36	36
Nevada	137	137	138	2.15	2.40	2.50	296	329	345	22	23	23	1.25	1.60	1.50	28	37	34
Washington	236	330	320	2.51	2.60	2.56	593	858	819	191	189	195	2.08	2.15	2.25	397	406	439
Oregon	256	303	297	2.50	2.55	2.50	640	773	742	109	102	110	1.56	1.90	1.85	170	194	204
California	746	780	819	4.09	4.10	4.20	3,038	3,198	3,440	36	37	37	1.62	1.90	1.90	58	70	70
United States	12,867	14,963	15,851	1.93	2.16	2.31	21,907	32,388	36,547	22,363	19,324	19,527	1.10	1.21	1.45	24,587	23,470	28,276

[1] Excludes sweetclover and lespedeza hay.

State	All Tame Hay									Wild Hay[2]								
	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre[1]			Production			Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1911	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1911	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1912
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*
Maine	990	890	910	0.87	0.77	0.98	857	686	891	7	7	6	0.93	0.85	1.10	6	6	7
New Hampshire	377	342	342	1.01	1.00	1.24	380	341	425	7	9	8	.90	.80	1.00	6	7	8
Vermont	928	863	875	1.16	1.05	1.33	1,082	910	1,161	8	10	8	.91	.95	1.15	8	9	9
Massachusetts	369	352	352	1.33	1.31	1.62	494	461	572	8	11	10	.92	.85	1.05	7	9	10
Rhode Island	41	34	35	1.23	1.21	1.40	50	41	49	1	1	1	.86	.80	.90	1	1	1
Connecticut	315	275	279	1.31	1.50	1.58	411	413	411	9	8	6	1.07	1.05	1.10	9	8	7
New York	4,038	3,850	3,836	1.20	1.12	1.54	4,836	4,317	5,920	45	55	55	.89	.80	1.00	41	44	55
New Jersey	222	226	236	1.51	1.49	1.61	335	337	379	13	14	15	1.24	1.30	1.25	16	18	19
Pennsylvania	2,462	2,235	2,233	1.18	1.21	1.48	2,911	2,765	3,303	13	16	15	.78	.90	1.10	10	14	16
Ohio	2,623	2,427	2,322	1.14	1.37	1.58	2,987	3,325	3,659	5	5	5	.72	.85	.85	3	4	4
Indiana	1,880	1,932	1,872	1.15	1.30	1.50	2,170	2,514	2,809	8	5	5	.87	1.15	1.00	7	6	5
Illinois	2,716	2,756	2,671	1.23	1.34	1.48	3,345	3,680	3,912	18	19	18	.80	.85	1.00	14	16	18
Michigan	2,580	2,605	2,580	1.20	1.26	1.52	3,092	3,286	3,926	35	23	23	.80	.95	1.00	28	22	23
Wisconsin	3,301	3,992	3,852	1.39	1.73	1.95	4,629	6,902	7,513	290	150	100	.97	1.20	1.25	277	180	125
Minnesota	2,706	3,225	2,825	1.34	1.70	1.83	3,645	5,471	5,173	1,624	1,340	1,260	.90	1.10	1.15	1,470	1,474	1,449
Iowa	3,147	3,665	3,583	1.34	1.51	1.87	4,195	5,518	6,709	171	120	100	.97	1.15	1.20	165	138	120
Missouri	2,699	3,161	3,279	.89	1.07	1.33	2,403	3,372	4,349	136	119	150	.96	1.05	1.40	132	156	210
North Dakota	1,211	1,067	876	.91	1.44	1.51	1,083	1,537	1,327	1,496	1,716	1,750	.71	.95	1.10	1,104	1,630	1,925

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

State	All Tame Hay									Wild Hay [2]								
	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre [1]			Production			Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*
South Dakota	985	682	637	.82	1.12	1.57	801	766	1,003	1,600	2,205	2,112	.52	.60	.95	877	1,323	2,006
Nebraska	1,466	970	1,022	1.32	1.57	1.87	1,947	1,527	1,907	2,488	2,615	2,798	.62	.80	.90	1,565	2,092	2,518
Kansas	1,031	811	988	1.32	1.92	2.08	1,361	1,556	2,059	772	573	590	.85	1.10	1.25	658	630	738
Delaware	63	70	66	1.31	1.30	1.32	84	91	87	1	1	1	1.04	1.00	1.00	1	1	1
Maryland	387	419	413	1.20	1.13	1.34	467	472	553	4	3	4	.87	.90	.90	3	3	4
Virginia	975	1,225	1,282	.94	1.03	1.16	924	1,257	1,489	10	14	11	.76	.85	.95	8	12	10
West Virginia	671	725	748	.96	1.15	1.26	642	835	946	11	24	20	.76	.80	.85	8	19	17
North Carolina	907	1,132	1,144	.81	.93	1.03	744	1,052	1,184	26	17	16	.95	1.20	1.25	26	20	20
South Carolina	534	635	740	.74	.74	.73	398	471	543	18	7	7	.76	.95	.95	14	7	7
Georgia	886	1,275	1,640	.54	.57	.49	480	725	809	19	23	27	.78	.90	.85	15	21	23
Florida	91	107	144	.54	.57	.52	50	61	75	2	4	4	.66	.70	.65	1	3	3
Kentucky	1,294	1,499	1,594	1.02	1.20	1.35	1,342	1,792	2,150	20	20	20	.92	.80	1.00	18	16	20
Tennessee	1,539	1,934	1,974	.91	1.12	1.18	1,405	2,162	2,339	35	40	40	.76	.85	.95	26	34	38
Alabama	714	1,036	1,204	.72	.80	.66	521	825	796	41	39	39	.80	.80	.85	33	31	33
Mississippi	656	968	925	1.17	1.25	1.16	778	1,207	1,073	64	65	55	.99	.95	.95	65	62	52
Arkansas	789	1,351	1,330	1.00	1.10	1.12	792	1,482	1,488	160	144	140	.95	1.15	1.10	152	166	154
Louisiana	270	344	317	1.18	1.24	1.24	317	428	393	21	23	23	1.00	1.35	1.10	21	31	25
Oklahoma	546	812	1,009	1.23	1.53	1.39	674	1,240	1,406	499	408	449	.85	1.15	1.30	423	469	584
Texas	836	1,145	1,558	.96	1.16	.92	793	1,330	1,441	250	192	200	.90	1.15	1.10	226	221	220
Montana	1,464	1,136	1,250	1.20	1.59	1.59	1,739	1,801	1,993	514	635	730	.77	.90	1.05	402	572	766
Idaho	1,048	996	1,001	2.13	2.23	2.14	2,231	2,224	2,141	88	141	127	.94	1.20	1.20	84	169	152
Wyoming	747	548	535	1.17	1.52	1.44	878	831	773	275	456	415	.66	1.10	.85	184	502	353
Colorado	1,118	1,068	1,022	1.54	1.80	1.80	1,728	1,919	1,840	354	392	400	.92	1.10	1.05	325	431	420
New Mexico	131	200	195	1.99	2.34	2.22	262	467	432	23	21	20	.71	.70	.90	17	15	18
Arizona	202	260	250	2.56	2.40	2.44	516	624	610	11	5	4	.96	1.00	.80	10	5	3
Utah	516	498	508	1.98	2.27	2.13	1,024	1,131	1,082	62	71	71	1.02	1.20	1.30	64	85	92
Nevada	186	189	190	1.90	2.13	2.19	355	403	417	121	219	219	.99	1.20	1.00	122	263	219
Washington	936	907	908	1.80	2.11	2.10	1,680	1,917	1,906	30	45	46	.18	1.15	1.30	35	52	60
Oregon	877	830	841	1.75	2.02	1.93	1,536	1,676	1,619	226	215	226	.99	1.15	1.10	224	247	249
California	1,630	1,645	1,648	2.64	2.79	2.94	4,276	4,588	4,840	151	184	184	1.09	1.40	1.45	169	258	267
United States	56,102	59,317	60,211	1.24	1.39	1.53	69,650	82,736	92,245	11,791	12,459	12,533	.76	.92	1.04	9,083	11,502	13,083

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[1] Yields per acre computed from sums of acreages and productions by kinds of hay.

[2] Includes prairie, marsh, and salt grasses.

All Hay

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*
Maine	996	897	916	0.87	0.77	0.98	864	692	901
New Hampshire	384	351	350	1.00	.99	1.24	386	348	433
Vermont	936	873	883	1.16	1.05	1.33	1,089	919	1,170
Massachusetts	377	363	362	1.33	1.29	1.61	501	470	582
Rhode Island	42	35	36	1.22	1.20	1.39	51	42	50
Connecticut	324	283	285	1.30	1.49	1.57	423	421	448
New York	4,083	3,905	3,891	1.20	1.12	1.54	4,877	4,361	5,975
New Jersey	235	240	251	1.50	1.48	1.59	352	355	398
Pennsylvania	2,476	2,251	2,248	1.18	1.23	1.48	2,922	2,779	3,319
Ohio	2,627	2,432	2,327	1.14	1.37	1.57	2,990	3,329	3,663
Indiana	1,888	1,937	1,877	1.15	1.30	1.50	2,177	2,520	2,814
Illinois	2,733	2,775	2,689	1.23	1.33	1.47	3,359	3,696	3,960
Michigan	2,615	2,628	2,603	1.19	1.26	1.52	3,120	3,308	3,949
Wisconsin	3,591	4,142	3,952	1.36	1.71	1.93	4,906	7,082	7,638
Minnesota	4,331	4,565	4,255	1.18	1.52	1.63	5,116	6,945	6,922
Iowa	3,318	3,785	3,683	1.32	1.49	1.85	4,361	5,656	6,829
Missouri	2,835	3,313	3,429	.90	1.06	1.33	2,535	3,528	4,559
North Dakota	2,706	2,783	2,626	.79	1.14	1.24	2,187	3,167	3,252
South Dakota	2,585	2,887	2,749	.63	.72	1.09	1,678	2,089	3,009
Nebraska	3,955	3,585	3,820	.88	1.01	1.16	3,512	3,619	4,425
Kansas	1,804	1,384	1,578	1.12	1.58	1.77	2,020	2,186	2,797
Delaware	65	71	67	1.31	1.30	1.31	85	92	88
Maryland	390	422	417	1.20	1.13	1.34	470	475	557
Virginia	985	1,239	1,293	.93	1.02	1.16	932	1,269	1,499
West Virginia	682	749	768	.95	1.14	1.25	650	854	963
North Carolina	934	1,149	1,160	.82	.93	1.04	770	1,072	1,204
South Carolina	553	642	747	.74	.74	.74	412	478	550
Georgia	906	1,298	1,667	.55	.57	.50	495	746	832
Florida	93	111	148	.55	.58	.53	51	64	78
Kentucky	1,314	1,519	1,614	1.02	1.19	1.34	1,360	1,808	2,170
Tennessee	1,574	1,974	2,014	.90	1.11	1.18	1,432	2,196	2,377
Alabama	755	1,075	1,243	.73	.80	.67	554	856	829
Mississippi	720	1,033	980	1.15	1.23	1.15	843	1,269	1,125
Arkansas	950	1,495	1,470	.99	1.10	1.12	943	1,648	1,642
Louisiana	292	367	340	1.16	1.25	1.23	338	459	418
Oklahoma	1,045	1,220	1,458	1.04	1.40	1.36	1,096	1,709	1,990

All Hay—Continued

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*
Texas	1,086	1,337	1,758	.94	1.16	.94	1,019	1,551	1,661
Montana	1,978	1,771	1,980	1.08	1.34	1.39	2,140	2,373	2,759
Idaho	1,136	1,137	1,128	2.04	2.10	2.03	2,314	2,393	2,293
Wyoming	1,022	1,004	950	1.04	1.33	1.19	1,062	1,333	1,126
Colorado	1,472	1,460	1,422	1.39	1.61	1.59	2,054	2,350	2,260
New Mexico	155	221	215	1.80	2.18	2.09	278	482	450
Arizona	213	265	254	2.48	2.37	2.41	527	629	613
Utah	579	569	579	1.87	2.14	2.03	1,088	1,216	1,174
Nevada	307	408	409	1.54	1.63	1.56	476	666	636
Washington	965	952	954	1.78	2.07	2.06	1,715	1,969	1,966
Oregon	1,103	1,045	1,067	1.60	1.84	1.75	1,760	1,923	1,868
California	1,781	1,829	1,832	2.50	2.65	2.79	4,445	4,846	5,107
United States	67,893	71,776	72,744	1.16	1.31	1.45	78,733	94,238	105,328

Rice

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Arkansas	165	212	265	50.6	51.5	51.0	8,380	10,918	13,515
Louisiana	456	544	636	40.7	37.5	40.5	18,567	20,400	25,758
Texas	205	305	369	51.5	38.0	42.0	10,590	11,590	15,498
California	118	153	207	69.6	55.0	56.0	8,176	8,415	11,592
United States	943	1,214	1,477	48.4	42.3	44.9	45,712	51,323	66,363

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

Alfalfa Seed

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*
Ohio	15,000	29,000	9,000	1.16	0.90	.75	16,790	26,000	6,800
Indiana	6,450	16,800	2,000	.94	.85	.85	5,800	14,300	1,700
Michigan	64,400	84,000	38,000	1.28	.85	.75	69,020	71,000	28,000
Wisconsin	28,770	28,000	9,000	1.07	1.10	.80	30,820	31,000	7,200
Minnesota	68,530	72,000	48,000	1.37	.80	.90	92,680	58,000	43,000
Iowa	10,230	24,000	7,900	1.40	.90	1.00	13,470	22,000	7,900
North Dakota	16,290	15,000	9,000	.91	1.00	.80	15,120	15,000	7,200
South Dakota	29,370	16,000	18,400	1.00	1.50	1.10	30,200	24,000	20,000
Nebraska	56,900	76,000	65,000	1.38	1.20	1.25	77,740	91,000	81,000
Kansas	70,200	125,000	112,000	1.74	1.20	1.20	122,320	150,000	134,000
Oklahoma	43,200	85,000	76,000	2.20	1.40	1.75	89,150	119,000	133,000
Texas	3,920	9,000	8,000	2.78	1.80	4.00	11,170	16,200	32,000
Montana	34,200	67,000	74,000	2.00	1.75	1.30	72,580	117,000	96,000
Idaho	46,600	30,000	15,000	2.56	1.45	1.70	115,030	44,000	26,000
Wyoming	16,050	22,000	22,000	2.12	1.90	1.60	34,570	42,000	35,000
Colorado	22,700	9,500	16,200	2.41	1.40	1.60	55,400	13,300	26,000
New Mexico	4,260	5,300	8,500	3.41	1.60	3.00	13,550	8,500	26,000
Arizona	23,200	34,000	36,000	4.68	2.50	4.00	103,400	85,000	144,000
Utah	32,700	30,000	27,000	1.80	1.50	1.50	60,560	45,000	40,000
Washington	....	3,000	3,500	......	2.00	3.50	....	6,000	12,200
Oregon	5,470	6,000	5,000	2.63	1.50	1.50	14,200	9,000	7,500
California	16,650	17,600	15,000	3.36	2.40	4.00	56,110	42,000	60,000
United States	616,180	804,200	624,500	1.82	1.30	1.56	1,101,310	1,049,300	974,500

Timothy Seed

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*
Pennsylvania	4,890	4,500	5,600	2.82	2.65	2.95	13,900	11,900	16,500
Ohio	35,400	43,000	53,000	3.19	3.25	3.35	120,070	140,000	178,000
Indiana	13,460	13,800	13,800	2.98	3.00	3.00	42,850	41,000	41,000
Illinois	60,280	40,000	34,000	2.52	2.80	2.80	162,260	112,000	95,000
Wisconsin	10,240	15,000	20,000	3.19	3.40	4.00	33,900	51,000	80,000
Minnesota	35,290	28,000	39,000	3.69	3.50	4.10	131,670	98,000	160,000
Iowa	242,900	183,000	210,000	3.62	3.75	4.10	971,210	686,000	861,000
Missouri	82,400	48,000	60,000	3.03	2.80	3.20	274,030	134,000	192,000
United States	487,110	375,300	435,400	3.34	3.39	3.73	1,755,280	1,273,900	1,623,500

Lespedeza Seed

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*
Indiana	......	28,000	25,000	....	230	190	....	6,400	4,800
Illinois	[1] 21,000	21,000	12,000	[1] 175	190	150	[1] 3,900	4,600	1,800
Missouri	[1] 67,333	248,000	180,000	[1] 159	230	165	[1] 11,903	57,000	29,700
Kansas	......	46,000	48,000	......	200	190	......	9,200	9,100
Virginia	[1] 17,889	27,000	34,000	[1] 228	250	270	[1] 3,757	6,800	9,200
North Carolina	92,300	150,000	185,000	159	190	210	15,377	28,500	38,800
South Carolina	....	30,000	42,000	......	185	215	....	5,600	9,000
Georgia	......	27,000	40,000	......	200	210	....	5,400	8,400
Kentucky	83,100	82,000	92,000	174	215	265	16,540	17,600	24,400
Tennessee	89,200	114,000	122,000	163	230	250	16,790	26,200	30,500
Alabama	......	15,000	16,000	......	180	200	......	2,700	3,200
Mississippi	3,590	20,000	18,000	104	150	185	387	3,000	3,300
Arkansas	......	18,000	22,000	......	240	275	....	4,300	6,000
Louisiana	3,710	9,900	11,600	106	140	130	396	1,400	1,500
United States	360,620	838,900	847,600	163.8	213.0	212.0	65,786	178,700	179,700

[1] Short-time average.

Alsike Clover Seed

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*
New York	1,330	1,500	1,000	1.68	1.80	1.80	2,250	2,700	1,800
Ohio	43,400	21,000	14,100	1.62	1.85	2.05	66,300	39,000	29,000
Indiana	9,200	6,000	3,000	1.32	1.20	1.10	11,160	7,200	3,300
Illinois	14,450	9,000	8,000	1.46	1.40	2.00	20,380	12,600	16,000
Michigan	15,800	10,000	5,000	1.66	2.10	2.00	25,640	21,000	10,000
Wisconsin	14,590	16,000	4,000	1.81	2.50	2.50	27,440	40,000	10,000
Minnesota	29,390	23,000	22,000	2.69	2.10	2.40	80,600	48,000	53,000
Iowa	4,920	3,200	5,400	1.50	1.20	1.10	7,670	3,800	5,900
Missouri	1,400	1,800	1,400	1.36	1.30	1.20	1,920	2,300	1,700
Idaho	3,300	5,200	5,200	5.58	5.00	5.00	17,920	26,000	26,000
Oregon	13,070	20,000	18,000	3.97	5.50	5.50	53,000	110,000	99,000
United States	150,850	116,700	87,100	2.12	2.68	2.94	314,280	312,600	255,700

Sweetclover Seed

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average 1930–39	1941	1942	Average 1930–39	1941	1942	Average 1930–39	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*
Ohio	9,600	8,000	9,000	2.31	2.50	2.70	20,940	20,000	21,000
Indiana	5,040	5,900	5,900	2.26	2.80	1.90	10,480	16,500	11,200
Illinois	21,500	33,000	17,000	2.17	2.00	1.90	45,800	66,000	32,000
Michigan	....	4,000	5,000	....	2.60	3.30	....	10,400	16,500
Wisconsin	3,230	3,300	2,600	3.14	3.30	3.20	10,230	10,900	8,300
Minnesota	124,200	147,000	88,000	3.75	2.10	3.60	413,100	309,000	317,000
Iowa	22,000	29,000	14,800	2.58	2.05	2.10	49,320	59,000	31,000
Missouri	5,600	10,600	7,000	2.24	2.40	2.50	13,170	25,000	17,500
North Dakota	35,900	15,000	15,000	2.68	2.90	2.30	95,060	44,000	34,000
South Dakota	28,220	16,900	10,000	2.36	2.20	2.80	68,480	37,000	28,000
Nebraska	19,800	20,000	21,000	2.53	1.90	2.50	50,540	38,000	52,000
Kansas	20,800	42,000	36,000	2.57	2.60	2.50	54,980	109,000	90,000
Montana	4,920	3,000	5,400	2.42	4.00	4.00	12,470	12,000	22,000
Wyoming	3,210	1,300	3,000	3.36	3.00	3.10	10,700	3,900	9,300
Colorado	5,100	6,500	9,100	4.02	4.00	3.50	20,500	26,000	32,000
United States	313,020	345,500	248,800	2.96	2.28	2.91	887,170	786,700	724,800

Red Clover Seed

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*
New York	6,770	13,000	9,600	1.26	1.20	1.00	8,460	15,600	9,600
Pennsylvania	19,500	31,000	13,000	.98	1.00	1.10	18,720	31,000	14,300
Ohio	117,100	225,000	169,000	.96	.95	.85	111,200	214,000	144,000
Indiana	167,000	244,000	134,000	.93	.90	.70	152,500	220,000	94,000
Illinois	178,700	180,000	209,000	.97	.80	.70	177,200	141,000	146,000
Michigan	82,400	140,000	77,000	1.05	1.10	.95	87,300	154,000	73,000
Wisconsin	58,600	185,000	120,000	1.19	1.10	.90	70,600	204,000	108,000
Minnesota	31,450	50,000	56,000	1.38	.90	1.00	43,520	45,000	56,000
Iowa	102,080	104,000	185,000	.79	.80	.80	86,620	83,000	148,000
Missouri	46,600	81,000	90,000	.97	1.00	1.10	46,930	81,000	99,000
Kansas	11,200	14,000	16,800	.80	.80	1.00	8,760	11,200	16,800
Maryland	20,150	29,000	14,000	1.30	.80	.80	23,630	23,000	11,200
Virginia	9,100	19,000	5,000	[1] 1.09	1.10	.80	10,370	21,000	4,000
Kentucky [2]	9,200	18,000	18,200	1.47	1.30	1.65	13,300	23,000	30,000
Idaho	28,700	35,000	18,200	4.56	4.40	4.60	128,500	154,000	84,000
Washington	[1] 3,200	3,000	2,000	[1] 2.95	3.50	3.50	[1] 9,520	10,500	7,000
Oregon	19,390	11,700	12,000	2.36	3.00	3.10	45,900	35,000	37,000
United States	921,900	1,382,700	1,148,800	1.17	1.06	.94	1,056,870	1,469,300	1,081,900

[1] Short-time average.
[2] Includes a small percentage of alsike clover seed.

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

Potatoes [1]

Group and State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1911	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
Surplus late potato States:	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Maine	168	151	156	263	285	270	44, 016	43, 035	42, 120
New York	232	187	189	126	148	145	29, 286	27, 676	27, 405
Pennsylvania	207	165	157	120	130	112	24, 924	21, 450	17, 584
3 Eastern	607	503	502	161. 6	183. 2	173. 5	98, 226	92, 161	87, 109
Michigan	280	182	169	95	110	98	26, 606	20, 020	16, 562
Wisconsin	256	158	150	85	91	67	21, 830	14, 378	10, 050
Minnesota	307	206	204	76	78	95	23, 088	16, 068	19, 380
North Dakota	135	143	133	73	105	135	9, 852	15, 015	17, 955
South Dakota	43	29	32	53	60	88	2, 300	1, 740	2, 816
5 Central	1, 021	718	688	82. 3	93. 6	97. 0	83, 674	67, 221	66, 763
Nebraska	102	74	74	81	130	174	8, 030	9, 620	12, 876
Montana	20	14	15	90	110	115	1, 774	1, 540	1, 725
Idaho	114	122	133	224	225	230	25, 505	27, 450	30, 590
Wyoming	26	15	13	83	150	190	2, 179	2, 250	2, 470
Colorado	99	67	74	143	187	230	14, 151	12, 529	17. 020
Utah	13. 4	11. 2	12. 5	152	170	185	2, 021	1, 904	2, 312
Nevada	2. 5	1. 8	2. 3	144	240	210	358	432	483
Washington	49	42	39	170	210	200	8, 344	8, 820	7, 800
Oregon	45	35	36	151	205	200	6, 762	7, 175	7, 200
California [2]	30. 5	32	34	238	295	320	7, 365	9, 440	10, 880
10 Western	501. 9	414. 0	432. 8	153. 5	196. 0	215. 7	76, 490	81, 160	93, 356
Total 18 surplus late	2, 129. 8	1, 635. 0	1, 622. 8	121. 8	147. 1	152. 3	258, 389	240, 542	247, 228
Other late potato States:									
New Hampshire	9. 6	6. 6	6. 8	156	155	160	1, 487	1, 023	1, 088
Vermont	16. 7	12. 0	11. 6	136	145	127	2, 277	1, 740	1, 473
Massachusetts	15. 9	17. 8	19. 0	140	140	150	2, 204	2, 492	2, 850
Rhode Island	3. 6	4. 6	5. 0	177	200	195	634	920	975
Connecticut	16. 2	15. 4	15. 9	163	180	185	2, 635	2, 772	2, 942
5 New England	61. 9	56. 4	58. 3	149. 8	158. 6	160. 0	9, 237	8, 947	9, 328
West Virginia	36	32	34	79	112	112	2, 844	3, 584	3, 808
Ohio	129	87	85	98	122	108	12, 652	10, 614	9, 180
Indiana	61	50	48	87	115	135	5, 279	5, 750	6, 480
Illinois	46	36	36	76	90	98	3, 448	3, 240	3, 528
Iowa	73	54	55	77	102	120	5, 549	5, 508	6, 600
5 Central	345	259	258	86. 7	110. 8	114. 7	29, 771	28, 696	29, 596
New Mexico	5. 8	4. 0	4. 0	72	72	85	421	288	340
Arizona	2. 5	2. 1	2. 5	84	130	225	207	273	562
2 Southwestern	8. 3	6. 1	6. 5	75. 7	92. 0	138. 8	629	561	902
Total 12 other late	415. 2	321. 5	322. 8	95. 9	118. 8	123. 4	39, 637	38, 204	39, 826
30 late States	2, 545. 0	1, 956. 5	1, 945. 6	117. 5	142. 5	147. 5	298, 027	278, 746	287, 054
Intermediate potato States:									
New Jersey	49	55	56	168	188	181	8, 262	10, 340	10, 136
Delaware	5. 2	3. 9	3. 9	87	77	86	455	300	335
Maryland	30	20. 0	19. 6	100	96	103	2, 997	1, 920	2, 019
Virginia	94	74	71	112	92	102	10, 661	6, 808	7, 242
Kentucky	48	44	48	75	70	95	3, 609	3, 080	4, 560
Missouri	57	39	39	77	120	107	4, 352	4, 680	4, 173
Kansas	35	23	23	78	110	100	2, 754	2, 530	2, 300
Total 7 intermediate	318. 3	258. 9	260. 5	104. 1	114. 6	118. 1	33, 089	29, 658	30, 765
37 late and intermediate	2, 863. 3	2, 215. 4	2, 206. 1	116. 0	139. 2	144. 1	331, 116	308, 404	317, 819
Early potato States:									
North Carolina	81	80	84	100	83	107	8, 182	6, 640	8, 988
South Carolina	21	26	28	115	98	111	2, 475	2, 548	3, 108
Georgia	16	25	27	66	52	66	1, 096	1, 300	1, 782
Florida	28	30. 1	28	111	111	147	3, 120	3, 341	4, 116
Tennessee	42	42	44	68	62	81	2, 870	2, 604	3, 564
Alabama	36	54	53	87	104	74	3, 179	5, 616	3, 922
Mississippi	16	23	27	71	60	71	1, 135	1, 380	1, 917
Arkansas	42	42	47	73	72	77	3, 047	3, 024	3, 619
Louisiana	41	43	42	61	61	60	2, 502	2, 623	2, 520
Oklahoma	37	30. 5	33	71	65	68	2, 600	1, 982	2, 244
Texas	52	61	57	64	99	93	3, 312	6, 039	5, 301
California [3]	20. 2	39	35	250	259	350	5, 411	10, 101	12, 250
Total 12 early States	432. 3	495. 6	505	89. 5	95. 2	105. 6	38, 929	47, 198	53, 331
Total United States	3, 295. 6	2, 711. 0	2, 711. 1	112. 6	131. 2	136. 9	370, 045	355, 602	371, 150

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[1] Except for California, the estimates shown for each State under a particular group cover the entire crop, whether commercial or noncommercial, early or late.
[2] Estimates shown for California under the surplus late States do not include the early commercial crop.
[3] Estimates shown for California under the early States cover the early commercial crop only.

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

Sugar Beets and Beet Sugar

State	Sugar beets (in States where grown)									Beet sugar		
	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Production [1]		
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Short tons*	*Short tons*	*Short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*
Ohio	35	38	48	8.3	11.0	12.5	277	419	600	33	46	56
Michigan	106	94	118	8.2	10.8	9.5	865	1,016	1,121	128	158	176
Nebraska	69	60	81	12.6	15.4	12.1	871	927	978	113	121	115
Montana	62	64	77	12.2	12.4	12.3	751	793	947	108	118	142
Idaho	54	60	79	11.7	13.7	13.5	619	823	1,066	93	107	115
Wyoming	46	39	46	12.1	13.6	10.9	558	530	501	92	79	71
Colorado	175	132	184	12.2	14.8	12.5	2,141	1,949	2,300	323	299	334
Utah	48	40	46	12.5	14.4	12.4	614	575	570	90	82	81
California	119	125	172	13.5	16.0	13.6	1,634	1,999	2,339	267	313	358
Other States	101	102	128	9.1	12.5	12.4	924	1,280	1,583	115	161	216
United States	815	754	979	11.4	13.7	12.3	9,284	10,311	12,005	1,363	1,484	1,664

[1] Includes some sugar manufactured from beets and beet molasses originating in other States.

Sugar Beet Pulp Production

Item	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
	1,000 short tons	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*
Molasses pulp	148	181	186
Dried pulp	90	101	139
Moist pulp	1,499	1,556	1,912

Sugarcane for Sugar and Seed

State	Acreage harvested			Yield of cane per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
	For sugar								
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Short tons*	*Short tons*	*Short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*
Louisiana	220.8	225	270	17.0	17.5	18.5	3,841	3,938	4,995
Florida	16.1	31	32.9	31.8	30.6	31.0	520	949	1,020
Total	236.9	256	302.9	18.0	19.1	19.9	4,361	4,887	6,015
	For seed								
Louisiana	20.3	32	25	17.0	17.5	17.8	345	560	445
Florida	.6	.7	.7	33.5	34.0	38.0	22	24	27
Total	20.9	32.7	25.7	17.5	17.9	18.4	367	584	472
	For sugar and seed								
Louisiana	241.1	257	295	17.0	17.5	18.4	4,186	4,498	5,440
Florida	16.7	31.7	33.6	31.9	30.7	31.2	542	973	1,047
Total	257.8	288.7	328.6	18.0	19.0	19.7	4,728	5,471	6,487

State	Products of cane ground for sugar								
	Sugar per ton of cane, 96° equivalent			Sugar produced, 96° equivalent			Molasses,[1] including blackstrap		
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
	Lb.	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 gal.*	*1,000 gal.*	*1,000 gal.*
Louisiana	159	164	168	308	323	420	24,540	26,295	32,967
Florida	175	203	230	47	96	117	3,333	5,157	6,290
Total	161	171	179	355	419	537	27,873	31,452	39,257

[1] Edible molasses not produced in Florida.

Sorgo Sirup

State	Acreage harvested for sirup			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Gal.*	*Gal.*	*Gal.*	*1,000 gal.*	*1,000 gal.*	*1,000 gal.*
Indiana	3	3	3	68	82	88	179	246	264
Illinois	2	2	2	57	60	60	102	120	120
Wisconsin	[1] 1	-----	1	[1] 58	-----	66	[1] 58	-----	66
Iowa	2	3	4	90	115	100	230	345	400
Missouri	12	7	9	46	49	49	543	343	441
Kansas	2	1	2	40	33	45	99	33	90
Virginia	5	2	6	63	65	65	299	130	390
West Virginia	4	2	3	60	70	75	215	140	225
North Carolina	20	9	15	65	58	71	1,290	522	1,065
South Carolina	12	10	14	50	42	50	610	420	700
Georgia	27	14	20	57	51	61	1,531	714	1,220
Kentucky	23	12	14	56	55	70	1,302	660	980
Tennessee	28	16	18	56	59	63	1,586	944	1,134
Alabama	42	34	31	63	60	57	2,675	2,040	1,767
Mississippi	33	25	24	71	86	75	2,385	2,150	1,800
Arkansas	27	16	21	44	50	55	1,191	800	1,155
Louisiana	2	2	[2] 12	49	48	66	93	96	792
Oklahoma	6	5	6	35	43	35	225	215	210
Texas	17	13	15	48	50	57	805	650	855
United States	267	176	220	57.1	60.0	62.2	15,397	10,568	13,674

[1] Short-time average.

[2] Includes approximately 8,000 acres being grown for sirup intended for conversion into industrial alcohol.

Sugarcane Sirup

State	Acreage harvested for sirup			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Gal.*	*Gal.*	*Gal.*	*1,000 gal.*	*1,000 gal.*	*1,000 gal.*
South Carolina	5	5	5	98	100	97	475	500	485
Georgia	34	27	30	131	132	130	4,552	3,564	3,900
Florida	12	10	11	160	160	160	1,853	1,600	1,760
Alabama	26	24	23	116	115	115	2,994	2,760	2,645
Mississippi	24	19	20	147	165	165	3,583	3,135	3,300
Arkansas	1	1	1	108	125	95	108	125	95
Louisiana	25	24	24	248	260	240	6,182	6,240	5,760
Texas	8	6	5	124	140	133	1,028	840	665
United States	135	116	119	153.5	161.8	156.4	20,774	18,764	18,610

Buy War Bonds

Monthly Egg Production

State and division	Number of layers on hand during month						Eggs per 100 layers						Total eggs produced							
	Average, 1931–40			1942			Average, 1931–40			1942			Average, 1931–40			1942			January to Dec., inclusive	
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average, 1931–40	1942
	Thousands	*Thousands*	*Thousands*	*Thousands*	*Thousands*	*Thousands*	*Number*	*Number*	*Number*	*Number*	*Number*	*Number*	*Millions*	*Millions*	*Millions*	*Millions*	*Millions*	*Millions*	*Millions*	*Millions*
Maine	1,311	1,459	1,580	1,892	2,100	21,113	1,008	904	1,036	1,265	1,164	1,277	13	13	16	24	24	27	223	320
New Hampshire	1,090	1,218	1,291	1,637	1,858	18,886	1,015	950	1,062	1,209	1,095	1,147	11	12	14	20	20	22	180	261
Vermont	637	691	724	804	894	942	926	756	874	1,035	963	1,190	6	5	6	8	9	11	101	138
Massachusetts	2,422	2,632	2,779	3,802	4,150	4,397	1,000	882	1,047	1,209	1,092	1,141	25	23	29	46	45	50	405	647
Rhode Island	280	303	323	400	439	450	954	868	990	1,246	1,242	1,308	3	3	3	5	5	6	46	73
Connecticut	1,778	1,890	1,966	2,275	2,448	2,472	1,026	856	924	1,197	1,005	1,141	18	16	18	27	25	28	284	400
New York	10,375	11,267	11,925	11,753	12,895	13,403	770	659	827	964	900	1,079	80	74	98	113	116	145	1,594	1,883
New Jersey	3,941	4,206	4,429	5,062	5,428	5,574	901	881	1,066	1,153	1,185	1,324	36	38	48	58	64	74	624	898
Pennsylvania	13,073	14,087	14,994	14,434	16,273	17,500	754	632	744	936	843	939	99	90	112	135	137	164	1,876	2,335
North Atlantic	34,907	37,752	40,012	42,059	46,485	48,737	829	719	858	1,037	957	1,081	291	274	346	436	445	527	5,333	6,955
Ohio	14,817	16,422	17,422	16,750	18,296	19,148	742	569	623	905	798	843	110	93	108	152	146	161	2,092	2,523
Indiana	10,447	11,493	12,210	12,082	13,008	13,448	697	520	559	825	774	825	73	60	68	100	101	111	1,408	1,732
Illinois	14,913	16,428	17,821	17,044	18,778	19,912	647	464	461	812	678	688	96	76	82	138	127	137	1,885	2,335
Michigan	8,166	9,273	10,177	9,016	10,470	11,460	764	550	631	840	744	868	62	51	64	76	78	99	1,251	1,421
Wisconsin	10,940	12,044	12,781	13,041	14,942	15,921	713	585	719	825	828	1,023	78	70	92	108	124	163	1,560	2,051
North Central East	59,283	65,660	70,410	67,933	75,494	79,889	708	534	590	845	763	840	419	350	414	574	576	671	8,195	10,062
Minnesota	12,208	13,598	14,809	18,507	21,419	22,758	605	404	478	775	696	893	74	56	72	143	149	203	1,577	2,815
Iowa	18,248	20,555	23.154	23,456	27,122	30,426	651	410	387	800	612	642	119	84	90	188	166	195	2,388	3,611
Missouri	15,110	16,578	17,966	17,420	20,172	21,927	633	437	445	763	606	601	95	72	80	133	122	132	1,964	2,531
North Dakota	2,813	3,026	3,215	3,930	4,465	4,812	557	256	260	636	399	434	16	8	8	25	18	21	315	515
South Dakota	4,360	4,855	5,338	6,139	7,007	7,819	562	301	279	694	462	471	24	14	15	43	32	37	528	861
Nebraska	7,834	8,715	9,518	10,750	12,430	13,664	610	404	434	775	582	670	48	35	41	83	72	92	1,019	1,609
Kansas	12,017	12,969	13,746	13.155	15,093	16,090	637	464	510	741	594	676	76	60	69	97	90	109	1,555	1,910
North Central West	72,590	80,297	87,745	93,357	107,708	117,496	624	411	428	763	603	672	452	329	375	712	649	789	9,346	13,852
Delaware	790	848	892	808	876	900	740	639	716	831	705	781	6	5	6	7	6	7	110	119
Maryland	2,512	2,698	2,887	2,805	3,003	3,186	744	607	663	812	660	769	19	16	19	23	20	25	350	400
Virginia	6,376	6,837	7,223	6,717	7,214	7,484	714	593	636	862	738	772	45	40	46	58	53	58	821	970
West Virginia	2,826	3,086	3,310	3,322	3,750	3,939	737	546	582	834	666	725	21	17	19	28	25	29	398	481
North Carolina	5,641	5,991	6,337	7,227	8,065	8,710	552	395	380	620	468	459	31	24	24	45	38	40	607	831
South Carolina	2,436	2,563	2,670	2,850	3,026	3,290	489	349	334	570	438	394	12	9	9	16	13	13	238	299
Georgia	4,509	4,725	4,998	5,911	6,231	6,552	527	380	361	567	426	403	24	18	18	34	27	26	457	620
Florida	1,492	1,611	1,731	1,609	1,648	1,686	639	516	542	688	546	549	10	8	9	11	9	9	195	209
South Atlantic	26,582	28,357	30,048	31,249	33,813	35,747	630	488	502	710	565	579	167	138	151	222	191	207	3,176	3,929
Kentucky	6,665	7,189	7,781	8,458	9,389	10,321	659	511	494	794	660	639	44	37	38	67	62	66	788	1,124
Tennessee	6,727	7,189	7,779	8,137	8,816	9,248	637	468	445	763	609	589	43	34	34	62	54	54	741	968
Alabama	4,606	4,900	5,174	5,958	6,248	6,654	545	394	370	614	450	406	25	19	19	37	28	27	486	633
Mississippi	4,520	4,688	4,956	5,624	5,947	6,336	453	306	314	462	333	360	20	14	16	26	20	23	434	546
Arkansas	5,175	5,408	5,697	6,345	7,136	7,441	520	349	296	546	366	319	27	19	17	35	26	24	526	695
Louisiana	2,681	2,814	2,975	3,784	3,942	3,981	482	345	312	493	384	375	13	10	9	19	15	15	262	349
Oklahoma	8,121	8,722	9,257	10,505	11,548	12,370	618	456	468	707	588	685	50	39	43	74	68	85	938	1,349
Texas	17,447	18,260	19,108	22,470	23,780	25,689	637	440	398	679	492	496	111	80	76	153	117	127	2,004	2,785
South Central	55,943	59,169	62,727	71,281	76,806	82,040	596	426	403	664	508	513	334	252	253	473	390	421	6,177	8,449
Montana	1,406	1,526	1,636	1,718	1,862	2,006	702	434	486	769	588	670	10	6	8	13	11	13	187	235
Idaho	1,605	1,746	1,870	1,790	2,010	2,099	780	516	515	837	618	657	12	9	10	15	12	14	217	265
Wyoming	516	562	598	639	698	762	746	471	487	787	552	639	4	2	3	5	4	5	69	91
Colorado	2,468	2,630	2,744	3,080	3,425	3,510	657	424	453	790	558	614	16	11	12	24	19	22	317	401
New Mexico	744	807	866	859	931	1,015	618	453	485	682	468	570	5	4	4	6	4	6	95	112
Arizona	465	491	514	496	522	532	839	777	834	831	846	921	4	4	4	4	4	5	67	71
Utah	1,797	1,911	2,003	1,854	1,969	2,072	940	704	754	955	744	843	17	13	15	18	15	17	284	300
Nevada	180	196	206	200	214	224	827	676	809	868	750	837	2	1	2	2	2	2	29	34
Washington	5,090	5,492	5,756	5,268	5,464	5,780	1,026	878	984	1,063	882	967	52	48	56	56	48	56	876	866
Oregon	2,477	2,648	2,777	2,950	3,187	3,305	950	758	813	1,029	888	986	24	20	23	30	28	33	402	468
California	12,227	12,774	13,048	11,451	12,148	12,409	907	758	798	1,023	963	980	111	97	104	117	117	122	1,856	1,869
Western	28,975	30,782	32,018	30,305	32,430	33,714	882	704	755	957	814	875	255	216	241	290	264	295	4,400	4,712
United States	278.281	302.017	322,960	336,184	372,736	397,623	690	517	551	805	675	732	1,918	1,560	1,780	2,707	2,515	2,910	36,626	47,959

Broomcorn

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
Illinois	38	26	15	490	600	385	9,360	7,800	2,900
Kansas	32	19	12	184	325	320	3,110	3,100	1,900
Oklahoma	124	60	62	238	340	385	14,420	10,200	11,900
Texas	25	23	21	287	365	315	3,660	4,200	3,300
Colorado	50	62	59	177	290	290	4,510	9,000	8,600
New Mexico	48	60	45	226	400	300	5,580	12,000	6,800
United States	319	250	214	256.2	370.2	330.4	40,710	46,300	35,400

Hops

State	Acreage			Yield per acre			Production [1]		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Washington	4,350	7,200	7,600	1,771	1,850	1,551	7,767	13,320	11,788
Oregon	19,540	[2]20,000	19,300	935	840	680	18,188	16,800	13,124
California	5,830	7,600	7,800	1,505	1,350	1,280	8,701	10,260	9,984
United States	29,720	34,800	34,700	1,166	1,160	1,006	34,655	40,380	34,896

[1] For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities not available for marketing because of economic conditions and the marketing agreement allotments.

[2] Excludes approximately 400 acres not harvested because of rain and wind damage.

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

State	Peanuts Picked and Threshed									Peanuts for Hay								
	Acreage harvested [1]			Yield per acre			Production			Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*
Virginia	140	134	155	1,042	1,265	1,300	146,390	169,510	201,500	114	113	108	0.47	0.60	0.65	54	68	70
North Carolina	232	229	267	1,062	1,160	1,400	246,869	265,640	373,800	218	206	175	.54	.65	.65	117	134	114
Tennessee	11	7	10	676	775	750	7,390	5,425	7,500	11	7	10	.61	.75	.85	6	5	8
Total (Va.-N. C. area)	383	370	432	1,044	1,191	1,349	400,648	440,575	582,800	342	326	293	.52	.63	.66	177	207	192
South Carolina	14	17	60	666	510	675	8,962	8,670	40,500	12	16	58	.54	.52	.51	7	8	30
Georgia	506	650	1,080	654	750	625	330,416	487,500	675,000	482	640	1,037	.35	.40	.35	170	256	363
Florida	64	87	130	558	710	630	35,702	61,770	81,900	60	84	122	.41	.53	.48	25	45	59
Alabama	252	315	540	630	800	700	160,606	252,000	378,000	245	302	513	.49	.50	.45	121	151	231
Mississippi	28	27	60	512	520	510	14,458	14,040	30,600	25	20	45	.72	.80	.60	18	16	27
Total (S. E. area)	862	1,096	1,870	636	752	645	550,144	823,980	1,206,000	824	1,062	1,775	.41	.45	.40	340	476	710
Arkansas	20	19	45	435	375	400	8,570	7,125	18,000	31	30	48	.73	.90	.75	22	27	36
Louisiana	11	9	28	434	325	380	4,804	2,925	10,640	17	18	28	.74	.70	.70	12	13	20
Oklahoma	37	88	295	462	525	600	16,814	46,200	177,000	44	74	270	.67	.85	.80	30	63	216
Texas	191	332	1,020	463	470	500	86,458	156,040	510,000	231	312	756	.56	.55	.50	127	172	378
Total (S. W. area)	259	448	1,388	459	474	516	116,646	212,290	715,640	323	434	1,102	.60	.63	.59	191	275	650
United States	1,504	1,914	3,690	708.2	771.6	678.7	1,067,438	1,476,845	2,504,440	1,489	1,822	3,170	.47	.53	.49	709	958	1,552

[1] Equivalent solid acreage. (Acreage grown alone, with an allowance for acreage grown with other crops.)

Peanuts for All Purposes

State	Acreage grown alone			Acreage interplanted			Equivalent solid acreage [1]			Equivalent production [2]		
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*
Virginia	141	137	160	3	0	0	143	137	160	149,178	173,305	208,000
North Carolina	248	242	286	5	4	2	250	244	287	266,517	283,040	401,800
Tennessee	11	7	10	0	0	0	11	7	10	7,390	5,425	7,500
Total (Virginia-North Carolina area)	400	386	456	8	4	2	404	388	457	423,085	461,770	617,300
South Carolina	18	24	79	4	4	4	20	26	81	13,262	13,260	54,675
Georgia	598	770	1,348	596	620	500	896	1,080	1,598	586,292	810,000	998,750
Florida	135	202	265	298	306	290	284	355	410	158,912	252,050	258,300
Alabama	367	460	810	206	122	128	470	521	874	297,042	416,800	611,800
Mississippi	36	35	75	6	4	6	39	37	78	20,274	19,240	39,780
Total (Southeastern area)	1,154	1,491	2,577	1,110	1,056	928	1,710	2,019	3,041	1,075,781	1,511,350	1,963,305
Arkansas	54	49	86	4	4	4	56	51	88	24,628	19,125	35,200
Louisiana	33	28	54	3	2	4	35	29	56	14,876	9,425	21,280
Oklahoma	55	109	340	2	2	6	56	110	343	25,516	57,750	205,800
Texas	287	398	1,134	12	12	24	293	404	1,146	133,868	189,880	573,000
Total (Southwestern area)	430	584	1,614	21	20	38	441	594	1,633	198,888	276,180	835,280
United States	1,984	2,461	4,647	1,140	1,080	968	2,554	3,001	5,131	1,697,754	2,249,300	3,415,885

[1] Acres grown alone plus approximately one-half the interplanted acres.
[2] Includes the production of nuts hogged and fed on vines after harvesting, as well as the production of nuts harvested for picking and threshing. For each State, the yield of nuts picked and threshed is applied to the total equivalent solid acreage to obtain an equivalent production of peanuts for all purposes.

Velvetbeans [1]

State	Total acreage			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*
South Carolina	80	85	82	997	1,100	1,075	40	47	44
Georgia	1,671	1,188	1,009	823	850	810	412	505	409
Florida	189	218	197	598	600	540	56	65	53
Alabama	437	474	[illegible]	779	950	800	171	225	166
Mississippi	77	103	93	1,030	910	980	39	48	46
Louisiana	56	97	89	779	800	710	22	39	32
United States	1,910	2,165	1,884	806.0	858.2	796.2	771	929	750

[1] The figures refer to the yield and entire production of velvetbeans in the hull, whether grazed or harvested otherwise.

Peas, Dry Field [1]

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 bags* [2]	*1,000 bags* [2]	*1,000 bags* [2]
Michigan	13	6	4	684	750	930	82	45	37
Wisconsin	15	14	7	738	660	750	110	92	52
Montana	25	27	40	998	1,260	1,230	244	340	492
Idaho	74	65	124	1,119	1,320	1,250	820	858	1,550
Colorado	15	24	27	726	900	1,000	110	216	270
Washington	94	130	247	1,158	1,500	1,700	1,088	1,950	4,199
Oregon	[3] 3	10	25	[3] 1,058	1,992	2,238	[3] 29	199	560
United States	234	276	474	1,060	1,341	1,510	2,471	3,700	7,160

[1] In principal commercial producing States. Includes peas grown for seed.
[2] Bags of 100 pounds.
[3] Short-time average.

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

State	Cowpeas for Peas									Cowpeas for Hay									Cowpeas Grazed or Plowed Under		
	Acreage harvested [1]			Yield per acre			Production			Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production					
	Average 1930-39	1941	1942	Average 1930-39	1941	1942	Average 1930-39	1941	1942	Average 1930-39	1941	1942	Average 1930-39	1941	1942	Average 1930-39	1941	1942	Average 1930-39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*
New Jersey	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	1	2	2	1.37	1.50	1.40	2	3	3	------	------	------
Pennsylvania	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	[2] 1	1	1	[2] 1.49	1.55	1.65	[2] 2	2	2	------	------	------
Indiana	10	14	7	5.6	5.5	6.0	58	77	42	20	9	8	1.22	1.20	1.20	25	11	10	3	4	3
Illinois	67	92	54	5.7	5.0	6.0	390	460	324	130	118	80	1.00	.75	1.10	129	88	88	[2] 18	21	15
Missouri	12	13	12	6.2	5.5	7.0	77	72	84	71	70	35	.96	1.05	1.40	68	74	49	8	32	18
Kansas	1	2	5	6.1	8.5	8.0	6	17	40	4	8	12	.97	.95	1.35	4	8	16	2	13	43
Delaware	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	1	1	1	1.11	1.25	1.30	1	1	1	------	------	------
Maryland	1	1	1	8.0	9.0	8.5	9	9	8	7	5	4	1.25	1.35	1.50	9	7	6	[2] 2	2	3
Virginia	15	13	12	5.5	5.5	7.0	82	72	84	71	34	20	.98	1.05	1.15	70	36	23	16	13	26
West Virginia	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	2	1	1	1.26	1.50	1.40	2	2	1	------	------	------
North Carolina	68	100	86	5.4	4.5	4.5	365	450	387	159	143	148	.79	.80	.85	127	114	126	52	165	147
South Carolina	205	209	236	4.7	4.5	5.0	933	940	1,180	423	454	500	.74	.70	.70	318	318	350	96	192	208
Georgia	182	255	211	5.2	4.5	4.5	928	1,148	950	208	328	288	.66	.65	.65	139	213	187	97	131	
Florida	7	5	5	8.4	9.0	9.0	62	45	45	13	13	12	.67	.55	.65	9	7	8	16	26	30
Kentucky	8	6	9	5.5	6.0	5.5	44	36	50	49	41	35	1.11	1.35	1.35	56	55	47	8	7	7
Tennessee	36	35	28	5.1	6.0	6.0	184	210	168	162	108	93	.85	1.00	1.05	138	108	98	22	30	27
Alabama	145	169	117	5.5	5.5	6.0	795	930	702	88	114	148	.78	.80	.75	70	91	111	68	85	79
Mississippi	111	178	125	5.6	6.0	6.5	614	1,068	812	127	157	144	.98	1.05	1.00	127	165	144	111	187	149
Arkansas	93	91	59	5.3	6.0	5.5	496	546	324	226	174	98	.92	1.00	.95	208	174	93	173	269	170
Louisiana	57	65	54	3.8	3.0	4.5	215	195	243	67	38	30	1.06	.80	.90	70	30	27	77	128	103
Oklahoma	24	18	29	5.7	6.0	6.0	145	108	174	34	53	58	.76	.90	.95	26	48	55	61	106	107
Texas	150	210	223	6.8	8.0	6.5	1,005	1,680	1,450	93	84	96	.63	.75	.70	58	63	67	278	546	423
United States	1,194	1,476	1,273	5.4	5.5	5.6	6,411	8,063	7,067	1,961	1,956	1,814	.84	.83	.83	1,660	1,618	1,512	1,101	1,957	1,707

[1] Equivalent solid acreage. (Acreage grown alone, with an allowance for acreage grown with other crops).

[2] Short-time average.

Cowpea Acreage for All Purposes

State	Grown alone			Interplanted			Equivalent solid [1]		
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*
New Jersey	1	2	2	------	------	------	1	2	2
Pennsylvania	[2] 1	1	1	------	------	------	[2] 1	1	1
Indiana	33	27	18	------	------	------	33	27	18
Illinois	203	231	149	------	------	------	203	231	149
Missouri	91	115	65	------	------	------	91	115	65
Kansas	8	23	60	------	------	------	8	23	60
Delaware	2	1	1	------	------	------	2	1	1
Maryland	9	8	8	------	------	------	9	8	8
Virginia	90	50	48	14	21	20	97	60	58
West Virginia	2	1	1	------	------	------	2	1	1
North Carolina	162	210	189	213	395	383	269	408	381
South Carolina	342	480	576	716	750	735	700	855	944
Georgia	269	504	474	495	420	349	516	714	648
Florida	26	33	33	22	19	23	39	44	47
Kentucky	61	51	48	5	5	6	63	54	51
Tennessee	188	135	113	46	76	70	211	173	148
Alabama	180	235	207	285	266	274	323	368	344
Mississippi	184	340	272	299	364	291	344	522	418
Arkansas	327	390	242	308	288	170	481	534	327
Louisiana	82	147	115	239	168	144	201	231	187
Oklahoma	104	152	175	44	50	38	126	177	194
Texas	384	642	610	271	396	265	519	840	742
United States	2,750	3,778	3,407	2,956	3,218	2,768	4,241	5,389	4,794

[1] Acres grown alone plus approximately one-half the interplanted acres.

[2] Short-time average.

Beans, Dry Edible [1]

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production [2]			Equivalent cleaned production, 1942
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942	
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 bags* [3]	*1,000 bags* [3]	*1,000 bags* [3]	*1,000 bags* [3]
Maine	8	9	8	950	1,140	1,040	81	103	83	77
Vermont	3	2	2	611	720	620	18	14	12	11
New York	143	167	145	797	870	990	1,144	1,453	1,436	1,350
Michigan	549	684	563	763	770	1,070	4,082	5,267	6,024	5,482
Wisconsin	5	5	3	408	630	630	19	32	19	15
Minnesota	5	4	5	363	560	570	16	22	28	21
Nebraska	14	27	35	844	1,600	1,600	129	432	560	521
Kansas	5	1	1	[4] 375	350	480	22	4	5	5
Montana	23	20	25	1,130	1,420	1,350	249	284	338	308
Idaho	115	118	135	1,346	1,600	1,500	1,525	1,888	2,025	1,802
Wyoming	41	60	77	1,124	1,400	1,275	475	840	982	884
Colorado	310	279	307	388	581	620	1,254	1,621	1,903	1,789
New Mexico	161	234	251	296	528	430	483	1,236	1,079	1,025
Arizona	10	13	13	441	460	525	42	60	68	63
Utah	[4] 3	5	6	[4] 599	760	900	[4] 22	38	54	49
Washington	1	5	5	[4] 980	1,200	1,120	8	60	56	53
Oregon	2	1	3	658	1,020	1,400	11	10	42	35
California	326	389	386	1,205	1,321	1,268	3,939	5,139	4,894	4,649
United States	1,724	2,023	1,970	789.1	914.6	995.3	13,510	18,503	19,608	18,139

[1] Includes beans grown for seed.

[2] Uncleaned.

[3] Bags of 100 pounds.

[4] Short-time average

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

State	Soybeans for Beans									Soybeans for Hay									Soybeans Grazed or Plowed Under		
	Acreage harvested [1]			Yield per acre			Production			Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production					
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*
New York	[2] 4	12	24	[2] 14.5	15.0	16.0	[2] 55	180	384	4	3	4	1.54	1.60	1.80	6	5	7	[2] 1	2	6
New Jersey	-------	9	23	-------	13.0	18.0	-------	117	414	6	20	32	1.44	1.30	1.60	9	26	51	[2] 6	8	5
Pennsylvania	[2] 5	15	35	[2] 16.2	15.0	17.0	[2] 78	225	595	26	49	53	1.48	1.55	1.70	39	76	90	4	13	20
Ohio	139	674	1,253	18.0	19.5	23.0	2,748	13,143	28,819	163	221	158	1.31	1.55	1.65	223	343	261	18	28	29
Indiana	303	815	1,417	16.6	17.0	21.0	5,264	13,855	29,757	352	370	259	1.34	1.35	1.50	480	500	388	74	49	52
Illinois	978	2,338	3,514	19.2	21.0	21.0	19,710	49,098	73,794	630	420	347	1.40	1.30	1.40	898	546	486	[2] 112	55	79
Michigan	16	100	220	13.2	14.0	17.0	236	1,400	3,740	24	23	19	1.31	1.25	1.60	34	29	30	-------	26	35
Wisconsin	4	37	83	12.5	15.0	13.0	48	555	1,079	136	105	53	1.43	1.70	1.85	202	178	98	[2] 15	26	24
Minnesota	[2] 11	80	273	[2] 14.5	15.0	13.0	[2] 168	1,200	3,549	-------	178	41	-------	1.60	1.50	-------	285	62	-------	12	99
Iowa	214	942	1,872	16.8	17.0	21.0	3,804	16,014	39,312	397	297	286	1.37	1.50	1.70	547	446	486	33	49	44
Missouri	107	187	500	9.0	11.5	15.0	926	2,150	7,500	293	250	126	1.08	1.15	1.40	311	288	176	40	193	144
South Dakota	-------	3	14	-------	12.0	15.0	-------	36	210	-------	4	2	-------	1.00	1.30	-------	4	3	-------	1	3
Nebraska	-------	20	40	-------	11.0	14.0	-------	220	560	6	6	4	1.04	1.10	1.15	6	7	5	-------	6	11
Kansas	8	47	212	7.4	12.0	12.0	62	564	2,544	32	26	20	1.02	1.60	1.65	33	42	33	[2] 3	10	58
Delaware	18	30	42	12.8	11.5	16.0	230	345	672	12	17	18	1.26	1.30	1.30	15	22	23	[2] 5	6	6
Maryland	8	20	43	12.7	12.0	15.5	101	210	666	28	40	47	1.32	1.40	1.60	37	56	75	4	11	10
Virginia	27	51	115	12.2	12.5	15.5	335	638	1,782	81	95	72	1.09	1.20	1.40	89	114	101	25	37	53
West Virginia	1	2	2	11.6	13.0	12.5	16	26	25	39	50	34	1.31	1.50	1.55	51	75	53	[2] 4	5	4
North Carolina	133	176	300	11.3	10.0	13.0	1,507	1,760	3,900	166	208	188	.97	1.12	1.20	162	233	226	103	194	122
South Carolina	8	12	12	6.5	7.5	8.0	53	90	96	22	40	33	.82	.95	.95	18	38	31	22	44	47
Georgia	11	16	12	5.6	6.8	7.2	60	109	86	60	106	81	.86	.85	.88	52	90	71	28	54	43
Kentucky	12	42	82	10.8	13.5	13.0	128	567	1,066	89	132	133	1.22	1.60	1.60	109	211	213	22	35	23
Tennessee	20	20	75	7.4	9.0	12.0	147	180	900	138	140	133	.98	1.35	1.35	134	189	180	76	159	162
Alabama	10	24	38	5.8	6.0	6.0	57	144	228	164	313	250	.92	.95	.85	151	297	212	33	31	25
Mississippi	26	71	203	8.2	10.5	14.0	215	746	2,842	214	295	236	1.18	1.25	1.15	255	369	271	119	277	237
Arkansas	32	116	239	10.5	15.0	15.0	363	1,740	3,585	118	139	143	.98	1.15	1.20	118	160	172	87	193	148
Louisiana	12	17	85	11.8	11.5	13.5	148	196	1,148	65	110	90	1.16	1.20	1.25	75	132	112	120	297	238
Oklahoma	3	2	9	6.8	8.0	9.0	20	16	81	10	8	16	.81	.95	1.20	8	8	19	4	8	9
Texas	[2] 2	3	25	[2] 8.0	11.0	9.0	[2] 18	33	225	[2] 9	12	13	[2] .62	.80	.75	[2] 6	10	10	[2] 20	4	12
United States	2,103	5,881	10,762	16.1	18.0	19.5	36,385	105,587	209,559	3,304	3,677	2,891	1.22	1.30	1.36	4,098	4,779	3,945	949	1,833	1,748

[1] Equivalent solid acreage. (Acreage grown alone, with an allowance for acreage grown with other crops).
[2] Short-time average.

Soybean Acreage for All Purposes

State	Grown alone			Interplanted			Equivalent solid [1]		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*
New York	6	17	34	------	------	------	6	17	34
New Jersey	11	37	60	------	------	------	11	37	60
Pennsylvania	33	77	108	------	------	------	33	77	108
Ohio	318	923	1,440	------	------	------	318	923	1,440
Indiana	733	1,234	1,728	------	------	------	733	1,234	1,728
Illinois	1,681	2,813	3,940	------	------	------	1,681	2,813	3,940
Michigan	43	149	274	------	------	------	43	149	274
Wisconsin	124	168	160	------	------	------	124	168	160
Minnesota	[2] 89	270	413	------	------	------	[2] 89	270	413
Iowa	636	1,288	2,202	------	------	------	636	1,288	2,202
Missouri	464	580	700	44	100	140	486	630	770
South Dakota	------	8	19	------	------	------	------	8	19
Nebraska	5	32	55	------	------	------	5	32	55
Kansas	41	83	290	------	------	------	41	83	290
Delaware	33	53	66	------	------	------	33	53	66
Maryland	42	71	100	------	------	------	42	71	100
Virginia	110	140	196	51	86	87	136	183	240
West Virginia	43	57	40	------	------	------	43	57	40
North Carolina	250	371	434	314	414	352	407	578	610
South Carolina	24	48	48	60	97	87	54	96	92
Georgia	68	131	106	70	90	60	103	176	136
Kentucky	120	198	224	14	22	28	127	209	238
Tennessee	162	175	224	142	288	292	233	319	370
Alabama	194	350	298	35	35	30	212	368	313
Mississippi	196	455	500	275	376	353	313	643	676
Arkansas	146	236	330	168	425	400	230	448	530
Louisiana	46	149	155	309	550	517	200	424	413
Oklahoma	16	16	32	3	3	3	17	18	31
Texas	[2] 27	17	46	[2] 8	4	7	[2] 31	19	50
United States	5,622	10,146	14,222	1,491	2,490	2,356	6,376	11,391	15,401

[1] Acres grown alone plus approximately one-half the interplanted acres.
[2] Short-time average.

Miscellaneous Fruits and Nuts

Crop and State	Production [1]		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	Tons	*Tons*	*Tons*
Apricots:			
California	239,400	198,000	213,000
Washington	8,560	14,600	17,100
Utah	2,300	1,300	3,100
3 States	250,260	213,900	233,200
Figs:			
California:			
Dried	[2] 23,160	[2] 33,500	[2] 29,000
Not dried	8,790	19,000	17,000
Texas, not dried	1,398	1,400	1,110
Olives:			
California	24,500	56,000	58,000
Almonds:			
California	13,800	6,000	22,000
Walnuts, "English":			
California	44,730	63,000	57,000
Oregon	3,080	7,000	3,600
2 States	47,810	70,000	60,600
Filberts:			
Oregon	1,355	4,900	3,900
Washington	[3] 242	850	670
2 States	1,573	5,750	4,570
Avocados:			
California	5,765	18,600	21,500
Florida	1,494	1,250	2,100
2 States	7,259	19,850	23,600
Pineapples:	*Boxes* [4]	*Boxes* [4]	*Boxes* [4]
Florida	11,250	12,000	5,000

[1] For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of market conditions or scarcity of harvest labor. In 1942, estimates of such quantities were as follows (tons): Apricots, California, 5,000; Walnuts, Oregon, 500. [2] Dry basis. [3] Short-time average. [4] Boxes of approximately 70 pounds, net weight.

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

Pears

State	Production[1]		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 bu.	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Maine	10	8	10
New Hampshire	12	9	12
Vermont	6	3	4
Massachusetts	71	48	50
Rhode Island	10	7	6
Connecticut	56	77	96
New York	1,284	848	1,234
New Jersey	71	44	71
Pennsylvania	609	350	491
Ohio	592	392	422
Indiana	306	224	201
Illinois	505	515	450
Michigan	1,065	1,284	1,245
Iowa	105	52	71
Missouri	322	365	415
Nebraska	32	13	28
Kansas	136	98	144
Delaware	12	6	8
Maryland	80	53	54
Virginia	304	435	528
West Virginia	60	92	145
North Carolina	278	405	440
South Carolina	113	145	187
Georgia	291	400	507
Florida	102	156	189
Kentucky	182	320	292
Tennessee	228	563	415
Alabama	276	397	400
Mississippi	289	462	519
Arkansas	152	201	202
Louisiana	126	171	239
Oklahoma	104	256	227
Texas	345	376	508
Idaho	62	64	48
Colorado	220	175	177
New Mexico	40	52	53
Arizona	12	11	9
Utah	96	153	82
Nevada	4	4	1
Washington, all	5,537	[2] 6,954	6,723
Bartlett	3,766	5,200	5,063
Other	1,771	[2] 1,754	1,660
Oregon, all	3,307	[2] 4,050	4,475
Bartlett	1,294	1,774	1,915
Other	2,013	[2] 2,276	2,560
California, all	9,842	9,292	9,834
Bartlett	8,576	8,584	8,918
Other	1,267	708	916
United States	27,253	29,530	31,212

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[1] For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of market conditions or scarcity of harvest labor. In 1941 and 1942, estimates of such quantities were as follows (1,000 bu.): 1941—Pennsylvania, 10; Oregon Other, 50; 1942—Oregon Other, 125; California Bartlett, 83.

[2] Includes the following quantities harvested but not utilized due to excessive cullage (1,000 bu.): Washington Other, 84; Oregon Other, 80.

Cherries

State	Production[1]						
	Sweet varieties		Sour varieties		All varieties		
	1941	1942	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	Tons	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
New York	2,500	2,800	14,500	27,000	20,465	17,000	29,800
Pennsylvania	2,100	1,900	7,300	7,400	7,704	9,400	9,300
Ohio	1,040	1,030	4,340	4,050	4,550	5,380	5,080
Michigan	3,800	3,900	27,700	49,700	33,930	31,500	53,600
Wisconsin			15,600	8,800	8,311	15,600	8,800
Montana	60	110	300	190	436	360	300
Idaho	1,590	1,400	550	410	2,623	2,140	1,810
Colorado	490	220	2,810	2,830	3,332	3,300	3,050
Utah	3,900	2,200	1,900	1,100	3,008	5,800	3,300
Washington	24,700	25,900	[2] 5,000	5,800	18,750	[2] 29,700	31,700
Oregon	[2] 18,900	18,900	[2] 1,400	2,200	15,385	[2] 20,300	21,100
California	21,000	32,000			22,740	21,000	32,000
12 States	80,080	90,360	81,400	109,480	141,234	161,480	199,840

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[1] For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of market conditions or scarcity of harvest labor. In 1941 and 1942, estimates of such quantities were as follows (tons): 1941—Washington Sour, 1,000; Oregon Sour, 100; 1942—California Sweet, 5,000.

[2] Includes the following quantities harvested but not utilized due to excessive cullage resulting from rain damage and other causes (tons): Washington Sour, 500; Oregon Sweet, 800; Sour, 100.

Grapes

State	Production[1]		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	Tons	*Tons*	*Tons*
Maine	29	20	30
New Hampshire	75	40	50
Vermont	37	30	40
Massachusetts	545	310	320
Rhode Island	253	230	210
Connecticut	1,712	1,100	1,120
New York	70,860	47,600	69,600
New Jersey	2,800	2,500	2,600
Pennsylvania	20,320	12,500	21,500
Ohio	27,550	14,800	22,400
Indiana	3,970	2,800	2,800
Illinois	5,660	4,300	4,300
Michigan	53,910	26,700	35,400
Wisconsin	411	470	500
Minnesota	252	250	260
Iowa	4,700	2,400	3,200
Missouri	8,850	7,700	7,200
Nebraska	2,180	600	1,800
Kansas	3,290	2,100	2,900
Delaware	1,790	1,200	1,200
Maryland	573	290	300
Virginia	2,090	1,700	1,900
West Virginia	1,300	880	1,350
North Carolina	5,970	5,800	6,400
South Carolina	1,373	1,230	1,390
Georgia	1,397	1,880	2,130
Florida	705	530	620
Kentucky	1,815	2,410	1,990
Tennessee	2,006	2,990	2,660
Alabama	1,239	1,440	1,370
Mississippi	274	270	240
Arkansas	9,610	10,700	8,400
Louisiana	46	30	30
Oklahoma	3.020	3,100	3,100
Texas	2,340	2,400	2,200
Idaho	544	500	450
Colorado	479	420	480
New Mexico	1,031	890	890
Arizona	1,146	770	680
Utah	932	800	680
Nevada	107	150	140
Washington	6,000	12,800	14,900
Oregon	2,230	1,700	1,800
California, all	1,990,800	2,547,000	2,300,000
Wine varieties	487,700	549,000	537,000
Raisin varieties	1,157,200	1,510,000	1,326,000
Dried [2]	215,600	209.000	263,000
Not dried	294,800	680,000	274,000
Table varieties	345,900	482,000	437,000
United States	2.246,221	2,728,330	2,531,530

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[1] For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of market conditions.

[2] Dried basis: 1 ton of dried raisins equivalent to about 4 tons of fresh grapes.

Fruits and Nuts: Acreage in the United States, 1929–42

Year	Of bearing age							Not of bearing age
	3 citrus fruits[1]	10 major tree and vine fruits other than citrus[2]		13 major tree and vine fruits		Cranberries and strawberries	4 planted nuts[3]	17 tree and vine fruits and planted nuts[1 2 3]
		Including all apples	Including apples in commercial areas only	Including all apples[1 2]	Including apples in commercial areas only[1 2]			
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*
1929	474	4,065		4,539		235	350	
1930	494	4,068		4,562		206	371	1,468
1931	524	4,050		4,574		184	387	
1932	506	4,015		4,581		224	407	
1933	618	3,980		4,598		225	425	
1934	652	3,910	3,132	4,562	3,784	224	450	
1935	684	3,819	3,044	4,503	3,728	186	463	997
1936	708	3,732	2,972	4,440	3,680	183	471	
1937	734	3,607	2,892	4,341	3,620	172	491	
1938	756	3,448	2,798	4,204	3,554	183	509	
1939	767	3,309	2,699	4,076	3,466	189	528	
1940	788	3,176	2,606	3,964	3,394	195	543	930
1941	800	3,087	2,547	3,887	3,347	205	556	
1942	810	3,013	2,513	3,823	3,323	193	565	

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[1] Includes oranges and grapefruit in Florida, Texas, Arizona, and California, and lemons in California.

[2] Includes apples, peaches, pears, grapes, plums, prunes, apricots, figs, olives, and avocados. Excludes cherries.

[3] Includes walnuts, almonds, filberts, and planted pecans.

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

Plums and Prunes

Crop and State	Production [1] Average, 1930–39	Production [1] 1941	Production [1] 1942
	FRESH BASIS		
	Tons	*Tons*	*Tons*
Plums:			
Michigan	5, 370	6, 900	5, 300
California	64, 600	71, 000	72, 000
2 States	69, 970	77, 900	77. 300
Prunes:			
Idaho	17, 640	21. 000	17, 800
Washington, all	31, 190	[2] 22, 300	24, 600
Eastern Washington	13, 150	[2] 14, 800	17, 200
Western Washington	18, 040	7, 500	7, 400
Oregon, all	110, 490	[2] 69, 400	76, 300
Eastern Oregon	12, 620	15, 400	15. 300
Western Oregon	97, 870	[2] 51, 000	61, 000
3 States	159, 320	112, 700	118, 700
California	([3])	([3])	([3])

[1] For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of market conditions or scarcity of harvest labor. In 1941 and 1942, estimates of such quantities were as follows (tons): 1941—Plums, California, 5,000; Prunes, Eastern Oregon, 500; 1942—Plums, California, 6,000; Prunes, Western Washington, 1,800; Western Oregon, 13,000.

[2] Includes the following quantities harvested but not utilized due to excessive cullage (tons): Eastern Washington, 500; Western Oregon, 2,800.

[3] See table in next column.

Citrus Fruits

Crop and State	Production [1] Average, 1930–39	Production [1] 1939	Production [1] 1940	Production [1] 1941	Production [1] Indicated 1942 [2]
	1,000 boxes	*1,000 boxes*	*1,000 boxes*	*1,000 boxes*	*1,000 boxes*
Oranges:					
California, all	37, 198	44, 425	50, 695	51, 532	45, 204
Valencias	21, 395	26, 904	31, 223	29, 505	28, 044
Navels and miscellaneous	15, 803	17, 521	19, 472	22, 027	17, 160
Florida, all	21, 290	28, 000	31, 300	29, 300	35, 000
Early and midseason	[3] 12,521	15, 600	16, 200	15, 200	16, 500
Valencias	[3] 8, 321	10, 000	12, 400	12, 000	15, 000
Tangerines	2, 350	2, 400	2, 700	2, 100	3, 500
Texas	1, 157	2, 360	2, 650	2, 850	2, 900
Arizona	259	595	528	660	700
Louisiana	275	228	253	192	340
5 States [4]	60, 179	75, 608	85, 426	84, 534	84, 144
Grapefruit:					
Florida, all	14, 760	15, 900	24, 600	19, 200	23, 600
Seedless	[3] 5, 250	6, 500	8, 200	7, 000	8, 000
Other	[3] 10,393	9, 400	16, 400	12, 200	15, 600
Texas	6, 350	14, 400	13, 650	14, 500	16, 600
Arizona	1, 505	2, 900	2, 650	3, 450	2, 655
California, all	1, 768	1, 992	1, 983	3, 144	2, 678
Desert Valleys	789	1, 087	960	1, 343	1, 320
Other	979	905	1, 023	1, 801	1, 358
4 States [4]	24, 383	35, 192	42, 883	40, 294	45, 533
Lemons:					
California [4]	8, 815	11, 983	17, 236	11, 753	13, 650
Limes:					
Florida	37	95	80	150	175

[1] Estimates of production include fruit consumed on farms, sold locally, and used for manufacturing purposes, as well as that shipped. Fruit ripened on the trees but destroyed by freezing or storms prior to picking is not included. For some States in certain years, production also includes some quantities donated to charity, unharvested, and/or eliminated on account of market conditions. In 1940 and 1941, estimates of such quantities were as follows (1,000 boxes): 1940—Oranges, California Valencias, 579; Navels and miscellaneous, 743; Grapefruit, California Desert Valleys, 2; Other, 2; Lemons, 502; 1941—Oranges, California Valencias, 391; Navels and miscellaneous, 354; Grapefruit, California Desert Valleys, 4.

[2] The indicated production for 1942 is based on reported prospects on December 1. The estimates cover the crop from the bloom of the year shown. In California the picking season usually extends from about October 1 to December 31 of the following year. In other States the season begins about September 1, except for Florida limes, harvest of which usually starts about April 1.

[3] Short-time average.

[4] Net content of boxes varies. In California and Arizona the approximate average for oranges is 70 pounds net and grapefruit 60 pounds; in Florida and other States, oranges 90 pounds and grapefruit 80 pounds; California lemons, about 76 pounds net.

Quantities of Prunes Used Fresh, Canned, and Dried [1]

State	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	FRESH BASIS		
	Tons	*Tons*	*Tons*
Used fresh:			
Idaho [2]	16, 990	21, 000	17, 800
Washington	13, 680	10, 600	13, 900
Oregon	16, 680	13, 800	19, 000
3 States	47, 350	45, 400	50, 700
Canned: [3]			
Washington	5, 120	9. 300	8, 100
Oregon	16, 260	29, 600	21, 700
2 States	21, 380	38, 900	29, 800
	DRY BASIS [4]		
Dried:			
Washington	2, 940	400	200
Oregon	21, 780	6, 500	7, 000
California	207, 100	178, 000	174, 000
3 States	231, 820	184, 900	181, 200

[1] These estimates include quantities sold and used on the farm for household consumption.

[2] Includes small quantities of prunes canned and dried.

[3] Includes small quantities for cold packing.

[4] The drying ratio in Washington and Oregon ranges from 3 to 4 pounds of fresh fruit to 1 pound dried; in California, the drying ratio is approximately 2½ pounds fresh to 1 pound dried. In some years, in addition to the dried prunes produced in California, additional quantities of prunes remained unharvested on account of market conditions or scarcity of harvest labor. In 1941, the equivalent of 10,000 tons of dried prunes was not harvested; in 1942, 1,000 tons.

Peaches

State	Production [1] Average 1930–39	Production [1] 1941	Production [1] 1942
	1,000 bu.	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
New Hampshire	18	14	15
Massachusetts	87	48	51
Rhode Island	24	21	16
Connecticut	158	126	163
New York	1, 470	1, 649	1, 615
New Jersey	1, 106	1, 195	1, 228
Pennsylvania	1, 656	1, 845	1, 771
Ohio	858	1, 148	678
Indiana	355	688	112
Illinois	1, 446	2, 340	925
Michigan	1, 897	3, 864	2, 150
Iowa	86	40	22
Missouri	711	1, 120	512
Nebraska	31	4	14
Kansas	105	44	37
Delaware	319	530	396
Maryland	372	563	476
Virginia	899	[2] 1, 860	1, 936
West Virginia	285	560	570
North Carolina	1, 938	3, 167	2, 463
South Carolina	1, 424	[2] 4, 095	3, 500
Georgia	5, 177	[2] 7, 100	6, 177
Florida	66	90	123
Kentucky	537	1, 625	183
Tennessee	1, 226	2, 270	466
Alabama	1, 448	2, 464	1, 595
Mississippi	847	1, 394	974
Arkansas	1, 742	3, 042	2, 337
Louisiana	269	334	335
Oklahoma	393	742	477
Texas	1, 201	2, 475	1, 610
Idaho	149	249	279
Colorado	1, 222	1, 516	1, 490
New Mexico	71	152	110
Arizona	68	57	50
Utah	453	754	340
Nevada	5	5	2
Washington	1, 241	2,000	2, 168
Oregon	336	422	518
California, all	23, 006	22, 752	27, 461
Clingstone [3]	15, 143	13, 834	17, 543
Freestone	7, 863	8, 918	9, 918
United States	54, 706	74, 364	65, 345

[1] For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of market conditions or scarcity of harvest labor. In 1941 and 1942, estimates of such quantities were as follows (1,000 bushels): 1941—Illinois, 168; North Carolina, 300; South Carolina, 600; Georgia, 640; 1942—California Clingstone, 167.

[2] Includes the following quantities harvested but not utilized due to excessive cullage (1,000 bushels): Virginia, 100; South Carolina, 300; Georgia, 320.

[3] Mainly for canning.

Truck Crops, Commerical (for Market and for Processing); Acreage, by States, 1941, and 1942 With 10-year (1931–40) Average Comparison

State and division	For market—23 crops [1]			For processing—11 crops [2]			Total for market and processing		
	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*
Maine	----	----	----	15, 440	16, 450	19, 560	15, 440	16, 450	19, 560
New Hampshire	----	----	----	620	540	520	620	540	520
Vermont	----	----	----	1, 180	1, 290	1, 320	1, 180	1, 290	1, 320
Massachusetts	4, 920	3, 400	3, 150	570	1, 060	1, 000	5, 490	4, 460	4, 150
Connecticut	----	----	----	330	230	360	330	230	360
New York	103, 120	120, 270	119, 200	87, 040	111, 300	120, 600	190, 160	231, 570	239, 800
New Jersey	103, 930	98, 300	103, 600	41, 540	55, 650	61, 690	145, 470	153, 950	165, 290
Pennsylvania	31, 020	34, 560	34, 930	27, 370	50, 370	63, 600	58, 390	84, 930	98, 530
North Atlantic	242, 990	256, 530	260, 880	174, 090	236, 890	268, 650	417, 080	493, 420	529, 530
Ohio	19, 850	16, 520	16, 130	49, 260	70, 750	76, 250	69, 110	87, 270	92, 380
Indiana	23, 750	24, 350	24, 540	133, 080	180, 750	180, 200	156, 830	205, 100	204, 740
Illinois	30, 240	29, 550	29, 290	89, 100	100, 850	107, 010	119, 340	130, 400	136, 300
Michigan	38, 070	36, 700	37, 310	51, 250	59, 940	68, 370	89, 320	96, 640	105, 680
Wisconsin	12, 360	8, 220	9, 130	141, 480	217, 400	246, 270	153, 840	225, 620	255, 400
Minnesota	5, 970	5, 810	6, 750	74, 480	102, 700	119, 650	80, 450	108, 510	126, 400
Iowa	6, 710	5, 280	4, 870	41, 570	55, 370	63, 260	48, 280	60, 650	68, 130
Missouri	21, 850	20, 050	16, 550	13, 210	14, 980	21, 400	35, 060	35, 030	37, 950
South Dakota	----	----	----	320	320	250	320	320	250
Nebraska	----	----	----	3, 500	4, 790	5, 350	3, 500	4, 790	5, 350
Kansas	920	450	450	830	1, 000	1, 500	1, 750	1, 450	1, 950
North Central	159, 720	146, 930	145, 020	598, 080	808, 850	889, 510	757, 800	955, 780	1, 034, 530
Delaware	9, 090	10, 310	8, 670	26, 990	31, 340	37, 300	36, 080	41, 650	45, 970
Maryland	29, 980	33, 250	32, 230	112, 870	127, 600	150, 470	142, 850	160, 850	182, 700
Virginia	36, 330	30, 450	23, 690	35, 210	43, 900	52, 050	71, 540	74, 350	75, 740
West Virginia	----	----	----	1, 280	600	800	1, 280	600	800
North Carolina	48, 610	48, 230	45, 350	4, 020	8, 510	8, 900	52, 630	56, 740	54, 250
South Carolina	65, 320	72, 270	63, 550	1, 900	2, 600	3, 750	67, 220	74, 870	67, 300
Georgia	94, 980	94, 290	69, 710	13, 720	17, 750	23, 450	108, 700	112, 040	93, 160
Florida	151, 400	163, 600	179, 550	3, 140	7, 000	24, 700	154, 540	170, 600	204, 250
South Atlantic	435, 710	452, 400	422, 750	199, 130	239, 300	301, 420	634, 840	691, 700	724, 170
Kentucky	1, 930	1, 410	1. 510	5, 180	6, 320	8, 800	7, 110	7, 730	10, 310
Tennessee	10, 790	9, 350	9, 150	15, 140	15, 940	19, 550	25, 930	25, 290	28, 700
Alabama	12, 320	10, 400	8, 200	1, 750	2, 460	1, 840	14, 070	12, 860	10, 040
Mississippi	28, 040	22, 920	22, 920	6, 450	8, 640	10, 410	34, 490	31, 560	33, 330
Arkansas	13, 310	10, 700	11, 380	16, 650	23, 610	52, 650	29, 960	34, 310	64, 030
Louisiana	37, 980	32, 900	33, 350	2, 450	4, 950	6, 150	40, 430	37, 850	39, 500
Oklahoma	12, 240	17, 600	16, 350	3, 700	9, 140	21, 200	15, 940	26, 740	37, 550
Texas	258, 030	227, 900	274, 550	14, 880	26, 300	32, 800	272, 910	254, 200	307, 350
South Central	374, 640	333, 180	377, 410	66, 200	97, 360	153, 400	440, 840	430, 540	530, 810
Montana	----	----	----	3, 060	3, 520	5, 300	3, 060	3, 520	5, 300
Idaho	8, 400	11, 460	8, 200	2, 800	4, 560	5, 520	11, 200	16, 020	13, 720
Wyoming	----	----	----	760	1, 370	1, 200	760	1, 370	1, 200
Colorado	41, 960	45, 300	46, 700	9, 860	12, 180	14, 530	51, 820	57, 480	61, 230
New Mexico	3, 390	3, 790	3, 690	710	700	1, 100	4, 100	4, 490	4, 790
Arizona	44, 350	58, 370	59, 700	30	60	70	44, 380	58, 430	59, 770
Utah	4, 160	4, 220	3, 330	18, 070	24, 560	28, 190	22, 230	28, 780	31, 520
Nevada	340	290	290	----	----	----	340	290	290
Washington	21, 240	23, 770	21, 600	18, 970	36, 400	49, 180	40, 210	60, 170	70, 780
Oregon	11, 560	12, 740	12, 060	17, 300	30, 720	32, 650	28, 860	43, 460	44, 710
California	361, 060	346, 760	320, 420	116, 890	146, 390	194, 410	477, 950	493, 150	514, 830
Western	496, 460	506, 700	475, 990	188, 450	260, 460	332, 150	684, 910	767, 160	808, 140
Total, all States	1, 709, 520	1, 695, 740	1, 682, 050	1, 225, 950	1, 642, 860	1, 945, 130	2, 935, 470	3, 338, 600	3, 627, 180

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[1] Crops grown for market: Artichokes, asparagus, lima beans, snap beans, beets, cabbage, cantaloups, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, escarole, kale, lettuce, onions, green peas, green peppers, shallots, spinach, tomatoes, and watermelons.

[2] Crops for processing: Asparagus, lima beans, snap beans, beets, cabbage (for kraut), green peas, pimientos, sweet corn, cucumbers (for pickles), spinach, and tomatoes.

Commercial vegetable production in 1942 was much higher than in previous years. Acreage in principal crops for canning and processing was increased 18 percent over the unusually high acreage grown in 1941. Production increased 13 percent to establish new records for the principal canning vegetables, including corn, tomatoes, peas, string beans, and lima beans. Production of kraut and canned beets was reduced by restrictions on cans and production of cucumber pickles was restricted by labor problems. The aggregate acreage of vegetables grown for shipment to market was from 1 to 6 percent less than in any of the last 8 years, but production was about 4 percent higher than in any previous season. New high production records were established for carrots, celery, lettuce, onions and tomatoes, but both the cantaloup and watermelon crops were among the smallest in a dozen years or more.

Cranberries

State	Production		
	Average 1930–39	1941	1942
	Barrels	*Barrels*	*Barrels*
Massachusetts	412, 400	500, 000	525, 000
New Jersey	105, 700	80, 000	105, 000
Wisconsin	68, 606	99, 000	107, 600
Washington	12, 330	36, 000	40, 000
Oregon	4, 650	10, 200	10, 200
5 States	603, 680	725, 200	787, 200

Statistics of Truck Crops for Shipment, by States, 1941 and 1942, With 10-Year (1931–40) Average Comparison

Estimates of the Commercial Acreage, Yield Per Acre, and Production of Specified Truck Crops Grown Primarily for Shipment

Artichokes

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Box*	*Box*	*Box*	*1,000 boxes*	*1,000 boxes*	*1,000 boxes*
California	8, 720	10, 000	9, 600	101	70	90	872	700	864

Asparagus [2]

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Crt.*	*Crt.*	*Crt.*	*1,000 crates*	*1,000 crates*	*1,000 crates*
Early:									
Arizona	300	240	180	82	75	55	24	18	10
California	27, 550	35, 940	25, 490	91	85	92	2, 498	3, 055	2, 345
Georgia	3, 030	1, 700	1, 500	25	23	25	74	39	38
South Carolina	9, 040	8, 300	8, 000	39	30	40	354	249	320
Group total	39, 920	46, 180	35, 170	74	73	77	2, 950	3, 361	2, 713
Late:									
Delaware	1, 180	1, 450	1, 500	101	110	120	121	160	180
Illinois	5, 390	7, 300	8, 000	80	94	95	439	686	760
Iowa	420	530	530	57	127	70	24	67	37
Maryland	2, 180	2, 250	2, 300	117	130	120	256	292	276
Massachusetts	2, 000	1, 850	1, 800	92	78	88	185	144	158
Michigan	1, 960	3, 500	3, 900	90	110	120	178	385	468
New Jersey	12, 210	18, 000	19, 800	132	140	145	1, 614	2, 520	2, 871
Oregon	610	700	800	106	130	100	65	91	80
Pennsylvania	2, 300	2, 300	2, 400	100	105	110	229	242	264
Washington	3, 280	8, 200	8, 500	119	155	145	409	1, 271	1, 232
Group total	31, 530	46, 080	49, 530	112	127	128	3, 520	5, 858	6, 326
Total, all States	71, 450	92, 260	84, 700	91	100	107	6, 470	9, 219	9, 039

Lima Beans

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Early:									
Florida	[3] 3, 310	7, 000	5, 000	[3] 74	40	65	[3] 236	280	325
Second early:									
Georgia	2, 260	3, 000	2, 400	48	48	43	109	144	103
South Carolina	2, 420	4, 400	3, 900	54	40	45	123	176	176
Group total	4, 680	7, 400	6, 300	50	43	44	232	320	279
Intermediate (1):									
North Carolina	1, 360	1, 500	1, 400	55	50	55	73	75	77
Intermediate (2):									
Maryland	1, 200	1, 400	1, 500	64	70	100	78	98	150
New Jersey	3, 930	3, 100	3, 300	75	90	80	290	279	264
New York	2, 420	3, 600	3, 800	74	120	117	182	432	445
Virginia, Eastern Shore	640	200	180	52	40	45	39	8	8
Group total	8, 190	8, 300	8, 780	72	98	99	589	817	867
Late:									
Virginia, Eastern Shore	930	850	800	46	45	25	48	38	20
Total, all States	18, 470	25, 050	22, 280	64	61	70	1, 178	1, 530	1, 568

Beets

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Early:									
Texas	6, 500	7, 800	7, 100	140	130	140	[5] 908	1, 014	994
Second early:									
Louisiana	1, 680	900	800	129	135	100	213	122	80
South Carolina	200	320	350	242	250	275	47	80	96
Group total	1, 880	1, 220	1, 150	138	166	153	260	202	176
Intermediate:									
New Jersey	1, 690	1, 600	1, 600	276	230	245	465	368	392
North Carolina	250	150	200	261	160	200	[5] 67	24	40
Virginia	510	450	180	298	200	240	151	90	43
Group total	2, 450	2, 200	1, 980	279	219	240	683	482	475
Late:									
Pennsylvania	640	1, 050	1, 150	412	390	420	262	410	483
Total, all States	11, 470	12, 270	11, 380	184	172	187	2, 113	2, 108	2, 128

Snap Beans

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Fall: [4]									
Florida	14, 770	19, 000	16, 500	105	140	140	[5] 1, 576	2, 660	2, 310
Texas	2, 700	2, 600	2, 800	45	35	50	126	91	140
Group total	17, 470	21, 600	19, 300	97	127	127	1, 702	2, 751	2, 450
Early (1):									
Florida	23, 380	26, 500	21, 000	86	60	85	1, 949	1, 590	1, 785
Early (2):									
California	6, 600	6, 450	5, 750	128	125	125	848	806	719
Florida	17, 530	17, 000	22, 500	90	90	75	[5] 1, 540	1, 530	1, 688
Texas	6, 040	3, 700	3, 900	66	55	55	402	204	214
Group total	30, 170	27, 150	32, 150	92	94	82	2, 790	2, 540	2, 621
Second early:									
Alabama	960	1, 000	900	60	85	75	57	85	68
Georgia	4, 470	5, 000	3, 000	55	58	65	[5] 248	290	195
Louisiana	8, 230	6, 600	7, 400	63	65	70	[5] 518	429	518
Mississippi	3, 950	4, 000	3, 300	65	65	80	[5] 260	260	264
South Carolina	8, 070	6, 500	6, 800	44	70	75	[5] 338	455	510
Group total	25, 680	23, 100	21, 400	55	66	73	1, 421	1, 519	1, 555
Intermediate (1):									
Arkansas	1, 420	1, 200	1, 400	51	85	75	73	102	105
North Carolina	8, 790	6, 700	5, 800	69	50	70	[5] 582	335	406
Tennessee	990	600	1, 000	60	65	90	61	39	90
Virginia	4, 220	2, 600	2, 100	72	40	55	[5] 298	104	116
Group total	15, 420	11, 100	10, 300	66	52	70	1, 014	580	717
Intermediate (2):									
Delaware	230	110	120	87	65	80	21	7	10
Illinois	2, 690	2, 300	2, 200	73	90	80	191	207	176
Maryland	3, 920	3, 800	4, 000	84	75	90	323	285	360
New Jersey	7, 050	6, 000	6, 300	126	98	105	896	588	662
Group total	13, 890	12, 210	12, 620	103	89	96	1, 431	1, 087	1, 208
Intermediate (3):									
Georgia	[5] 1, 870	2, 400	2, 400	[3] 99	78	95	[3] 184	187	228
North Carolina	[3] 3, 570	3, 000	4, 500	[3] 93	70	110	[3] 333	210	495
Virginia	[3] 1, 380	950	1, 050	[3] 73	60	110	[3] 103	57	116
Group total	[3] 6, 820	6, 350	7, 950	[3] 91	71	106	[3] 620	454	839
Late (1):									
Colorado	2. 070	1, 700	1, 300	138	140	130	286	238	169
Michigan	2, 780	1, 180	1, 240	78	80	95	217	94	118
New York	4, 570	8, 600	8, 900	124	140	170	568	1, 204	[5] 1, 513
Pennsylvania	2, 460	3, 150	3, 200	156	120	190	375	378	608
Group total	11, 880	14, 630	14, 640	122	131	164	1, 446	1, 914	2, 408
Late (2):									
Maryland	820	1, 050	1, 100	76	75	75	65	79	82
New Jersey	5, 510	3, 800	4, 200	98	75	95	537	285	399
Tennessee	[3] 500	800	600	[3] 99	130	160	[3] 49	104	96
Virginia	4, 580	5, 100	3, 500	67	45	93	303	230	326
Group total	11, 410	10, 750	9, 400	84	65	96	954	698	903
Late (3):									
California	3, 460	4, 100	3, 200	178	170	190	592	697	608
Louisiana	4, 190	2, 600	2, 000	59	36	55	240	94	110
Mississippi	810	900	1, 140	43	50	65	35	45	74
North Carolina	640	1, 000	1, 300	76	70	70	48	70	91
South Carolina	1, 100	2, 600	3, 600	76	75	80	[5] 85	195	288
Group total	10, 200	11, 200	11, 240	98	98	104	1, 000	1, 101	1, 171
Total, all States	166, 320	164, 590	160, 000	86	86	98	14, 327	14, 231	15, 657

Sweet Corn

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Ears*	*Ears*	*Ears*	*1,000 ears*	*1,000 ears*	*1,000 ears*
New Jersey	23. 400	21, 000	21, 000	4,720	5, 300	5, 100	114, 510	111, 300	107, 100
New York	19, 910	24. 500	20, 600	5,050	5, 300	5, 500	100, 600	129, 800	113, 300
Pennsylvania	[3] 10, 250	11, 000	10, 000	[3] 4,600	5, 100	5, 350	[3] 47, 225	56, 100	53, 500
Total, 3 States	54, 460	56, 500	51, 600	4,817	5, 260	5, 308	262, 335	297, 200	273, 900

See footnotes at end of table.

Statistics of Truck Crops for Shipment, by States, 1941 and 1942, With 10-Year (1941–40) Average Comparison—Continued

Estimates of the Commercial Acreage, Yield Per Acre, and Production of Specified Truck Crops Grown Primarily for Shipment—Continued

Cabbage for Market and Kraut

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
Fall: [4]									
North Carolina	[3] 600	720	1,500	[3] 5.4	6.5	4.5	[3] 3,300	4,700	6,800
South Carolina	1,420	1,500	1,350	6.5	10.0	8.0	9,200	15,000	10,800
Virginia	140	400	200	4.2	7.0	3.5	600	2,800	700
Group total	2,160	2,620	3,050	6.06	8.59	6.00	13,100	22,500	18,300
Early:									
Arizona	350	300	630	7.2	9.0	8.0	2,600	2,700	5,000
California	6,700	7,100	8,450	7.0	8.6	10.0	[5] 47,200	61,100	84,500
Florida	8,740	10,000	18,000	5.9	6.0	6.0	[5] 52,200	60,000	[5] 108,000
Texas [7]	27,960	24,000	38,000	4.6	4.0	6.3	[5] 133,500	96,000	[5] 239,400
Group total	43,750	41,400	65,080	5.38	5.31	6.71	235,500	219,800	436,900
Second Early:									
Alabama	1,510	1,100	1,000	5.7	5.5	4.7	[5] 8,800	6,000	4,700
Georgia, south	1,520	2,600	2,700	4.6	6.0	4.0	6,500	15,600	10,800
Louisiana	4,050	3,500	4,200	3.8	4.2	4.3	[5] 14,300	14,700	18,100
Mississippi	5,900	6,800	7,200	4.8	5.0	4.8	[5] 28,800	[5] 34,000	34,600
North Carolina	1,460	1,600	1,400	4.3	3.5	3.5	[5] 6,400	5,600	4,900
South Carolina	2,530	2,100	1,800	8.0	6.5	4.5	[5] 19,900	13,600	8,100
Virginia	3,610	1,900	1,000	4.5	2.4	3.0	[5] 16,200	4,600	3,000
Eastern shore	1,740	1,600	700	5.0	2.5	3.0	[5] 8,700	4,000	2,100
Norfolk District	1,870	300	300	4.3	2.0	3.0	[5] 7,500	600	900
Group total	20,580	19,600	19,300	4.90	4.80	4.36	100,900	94,100	84,200
Intermediate (1):									
Kentucky	280	260	260	5.5	8.0	8.0	1,600	2,100	2,100
Maryland [7]	2,500	1,200	1,400	5.0	4.5	4.8	12,400	5,400	6,700
Missouri	1,240	1,000	1,000	5.0	5.5	5.5	6,200	5,500	5,500
New Jersey	3,980	3,500	4,000	6.0	7.0	6.5	23,600	24,500	26,000
New York, Long Island	1,020	950	1,050	9.8	9.5	10.0	10,000	9,000	10,500
Ohio, southeast	620	420	420	6.6	9.5	11.0	4,100	4,000	4,600
Tennessee [7]	2,990	3,450	2,950	5.8	6.8	5.4	17,800	23,500	15,900
Washington	520	600	450	4.3	6.3	5.4	2,300	3,800	2,400
Group total	13,150	11,380	11,530	5.93	6.84	6.39	78,000	77,800	73,700
Intermediate (2):									
Georgia, north	800	400	500	4.7	3.8	5.0	3,500	1.500	2,500
Illinois [7]	3,280	3.300	3,400	6.0	6.0	8.0	25,400	19,800	27,200
Iowa [7]	1,370	1,400	1,300	6.0	7.3	8.5	8,000	10,200	11,000
New Mexico	780	850	900	5.4	5.0	5.6	4,200	4,200	5,000
North Carolina [7]	4,250	4,100	3,700	5.6	4.5	7.0	24,700	18,400	25,900
Virginia southwest [7]	3,860	3,000	3,300	5.0	4.5	7.0	19,200	13,500	[5] 23,100
Group total	15,340	13.050	13,100	5.54	5.18	7.23	85,000	67,600	94,700
Late (1) [8]									
Colorado [7]	1,890	1,350	1,500	9.8	10.0	11.0	[5] 18,700	13.500	16,500
Indiana [7]	2,500	3,250	700	6.4	5.7	10.9	15,800	18,500	7,600
Michigan [7]	4,260	3,450	3,050	7.2	6.5	8.6	30,800	22,400	26,200
Minnesota [7]	1,400	1,100	1,110	6.5	7.0	10.0	9,100	7,700	11,100
New Jersey [7]	2,020	1,800	2,400	5.7	5.7	5.6	11,600	10,300	13,400
New York, other [7]	10,630	11,200	9,650	9.6	10.9	12.8	[5] 102,800	122,100	123,500
New York, Long Island	1,100	1.000	1,050	10.6	9.0	9.5	11,800	9.000	10,000
Ohio [7]	4.900	4,700	3,500	7.6	7.0	10.6	37,700	32,900	37,100
Oregon [7]	1,580	1,450	1,500	7.5	8.0	9.0	12,000	11,600	13,500
Pennsylvania [7]	4,620	4.500	4,500	7.7	8.5	8.7	35,100	38,200	39,200
Utah [7]	480	450	450	12.8	16.0	14.0	6,300	7,200	6,300
Washington [7]	1,330	1,300	1,500	8.2	9.5	6.7	10,900	12,400	10,000
Wisconsin [7]	12,230	9,300	8,600	7.4	9.8	8.8	91,200	91,100	75,700
Group total	48,940	44,850	39,510	8.05	8.85	9.87	393,800	396.900	390,100
Late (2) [8]									
Colorado	2,760	2,600	3,000	10.5	11.0	12.0	[5] 29,000	28.600	36,000
Indiana	390	300	300	6.6	7.0	8.5	2,600	2,100	2,600
Michigan	1,060	1,200	1,300	7.2	8.0	9.5	7,700	9,600	12,400
Minnesota	1,860	1,180	1,320	6.2	7.0	9.0	11,300	8,300	11,900
New York	20,210	20,500	20.700	8.7	9.1	11.0	[5] 177,100	186,600	227,700
Ohio	980	960	1,030	6.6	7.5	8.5	6,500	7,200	8,800
Pennsylvania	2,570	2,500	2,500	8.0	9.0	9.5	20,400	22,500	23,800
Wisconsin	3,860	2,700	3,100	6.9	9.0	8.9	26,400	24,300	27,600
Group total	33,690	31,940	33.250	8.34	9.05	10.55	281,000	289,200	350,800
Total, all States	177,610	164,840	184,820	6.68	7.09	7.84	1,187,300	1,167,900	1,448,700
For kraut	19,610	23,480	14,770	7.78	8.99	10.80	152,500	211,000	159,100
For market	158,000	141,360	170,050	6.55	6.77	7.58	1,034,800	956,900	1,289,600

See footnotes at end of table.

Cantaloups [6]

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Crt.*	*Crt.*	*Crt.*	*1,000 crates*	*1,000 crates*	*1,000 crates*
Early:									
California, Imperial	33,020	18,720	18,950	140	134	127	[5] 4,620	2,508	2,407
Florida	360	500	500	64	60	70	24	30	35
Group total	33,380	19,220	19,450	139	132	126	4,644	2,538	2,442
Second early:									
Arizona	10,140	16,300	12,600	131	109	115	[5] 1,314	1,777	1,449
Arkansas	2,260	1,600	1,800	59	65	65	134	104	117
California, other	11,770	19,700	16,800	187	182	162	[5] 2,178	3,585	2,722
Georgia	4,890	8,800	5,000	55	50	52	[5] 227	440	260
Nevada	180	90	-------	113	133	-----	20	12	-------
North Carolina	3,970	6,800	6,000	78	70	60	308	476	360
Oklahoma	1,310	2,000	1,400	71	60	70	96	120	98
South Carolina	3,190	4,300	3,300	70	50	65	[5] 201	215	214
Texas	6,240	5,100	4,100	63	50	70	398	255	287
Group total	43,950	64,690	51,000	111	108	108	4,876	6,984	5,507
Intermediate:									
Delaware	3,320	3,500	2,900	116	90	110	384	315	319
Illinois	1,580	1,800	1,300	76	80	70	121	144	91
Indiana	6,420	7,100	6,200	81	105	75	501	[5] 746	465
Maryland	7,230	6,000	5,400	102	90	115	736	540	621
New Mexico	1,520	760	560	118	118	89	[5] 178	90	50
Washington	1,640	1,650	1,400	190	170	180	[5] 312	280	[5] 252
Group total	21,710	20,810	17,760	103	102	101	2,232	2,115	1,798
Late:									
Colorado	7,870	5,500	3,950	146	85	80	[5] 1,164	468	316
Iowa	800	950	800	85	100	80	68	95	64
Kansas	920	450	450	83	90	95	74	40	43
Michigan	4,770	4,800	4,200	110	120	105	529	576	441
New Jersey	4,000	2,500	2,400	106	80	95	430	200	228
New York	2,200	2,500	2.000	77	111	133	170	278	266
Ohio	3,480	2,600	2,470	96	85	85	333	221	210
Oregon	700	850	700	159	190	170	111	162	119
Utah	710	1,500	280	132	90	93	90	135	26
Group total	25,450	21,650	17,250	117	100	99	2,969	2,175	1,713
Total all States	124,490	126,370	105,460	118	109	109	14,721	13,812	11,460

Celery

	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Crt.*	*Crt.*	*Crt.*	*1,000 crates*	*1,000 crates*	*1,000 crates*
Fall and winter: [4]									
California	8,580	9,570	9,500	199	250	270	1,720	2,392	2,565
Early:									
California	1,840	1,700	2,330	517	597	470	945	1,015	1,095
Florida	4,220	5,600	5,900	331	265	290	[6] 1,387	1,484	1,711
Group total	6,060	7,300	8,230	385	342	341	2,332	2,499	2,806
Second Early:									
California	1,610	1,450	1,400	544	635	551	[5] 880	921	771
Florida	2,030	3,100	3,450	276	340	260	563	1,054	897
Group total	3,640	4,550	4,850	396	434	344	1,443	1,975	1,668
Intermediate:									
Indiana	80	40	40	242	300	300	20	12	12
Michigan	2,100	2,300	2,350	270	350	330	568	805	776
New Jersey	1,190	1,000	1,200	214	250	250	252	250	300
New York	390	480	500	338	400	420	134	192	210
Ohio	1,210	1,300	1,230	255	320	330	308	416	406
Group total	4,970	5,120	5,320	258	327	320	1,282	1,675	1,704
Late (1):									
Colorado	1,190	1,600	1,250	238	250	240	287	400	300
Michigan	4,070	4,900	4,650	218	290	275	889	1,421	1,279
New York	4,510	3,640	4,000	302	384	450	1,368	1,398	1,800
Ohio	1,000	1,160	1,100	224	260	275	227	302	302
Oregon	480	550	450	432	480	350	208	264	158
Pennsylvania	1,140	980	1,050	266	250	280	302	245	294
Group total	12,390	12,830	12,500	265	314	331	3,281	4,030	4,133
Late (2):									
Indiana	130	80	60	211	257	240	27	21	14
New Jersey	530	600	500	203	220	210	107	132	105
Utah	420	550	600	221	210	220	94	116	132
Washington	460	570	300	423	430	400	191	245	120
Group total	1,540	1,800	1,460	272	286	254	419	514	371
Total, all States	37,180	41,170	41,860	282	318	316	10,477	13,085	13,247

Statistics of Truck Crops for Shipment, by States, 1941 and 1942, With 10-Year (1931–40) Average Comparison—Continued

Estimates of the Commercial Acreage, Yield Per Acre, and Production of Specified Truck Crops Grown Primarily for Shipment—Continued

Carrots[9]

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre[1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
Fall:[4]	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
California	6,920	8,200	7,930	379	330	369	2,592	2,706	2,926
Early:									
Arizona	690	1,050	1,750	279	330	351	194	346	614
California (winter)	4,710	9,000	8,650	337	331	330	[5] 1,591	2,979	2,854
Texas	9,900	11,700	13,000	158	175	190	[5] 1,554	2,048	2,470
Group total	15,300	21,750	23,400	218	247	254	3,339	5,373	5,938
Second early:									
Arizona	560	1,150	2,380	404	457	401	224	526	954
California (spring)	6,750	5,700	5,750	385	387	367	[5] 2,598	2,206	2,110
Louisiana	2,070	2,000	1,800	119	125	125	246	250	225
Group total	9,380	8,850	9,930	327	337	331	3,068	2,982	3,289
Intermediate:									
New Jersey	1,340	1,600	1,700	270	240	245	360	384	416
New York	1,140	1,500	1,400	426	376	460	484	564	644
North Carolina	110	60	150	196	180	200	20	11	30
Virginia	[3] 200	100	80	[3] 230	125	150	[3] [5] 51	12	12
Group total	2,790	3,260	3,330	328	298	331	915	971	1,102
Late:									
Colorado	800	1,200	1,300	220	250	250	179	300	325
Idaho	[3] 150	260	600	[3] 378	315	468	[3] 56	82	281
Illinois	1,120	2,200	2,200	419	425	400	458	935	880
Indiana	130	130	140	415	550	550	57	72	77
Michigan	840	850	1,150	534	700	550	[5] 441	595	632
Minnesota	220	240	200	374	400	450	81	96	90
New Mexico	[3] 160	1,380	1,650	[3] 242	168	316	[3] 40	232	521
New York	2,240	2,800	3,100	411	548	527	494	1,534	1,634
Ohio	1,060	1,710	2,050	499	500	500	542	855	1,025
Oregon	720	700	750	438	400	375	317	280	281
Pennsylvania	910	1,500	1,700	394	370	400	354	555	680
Utah	[3] 50	300	450	[3] 335	153	190	[3] 17	46	86
Washington	940	1,050	1,150	404	400	400	382	420	460
Group total	9,340	14,320	16,440	366	419	424	3,418	6,002	6,972
Total all States	43,730	56,380	61,030	305	320	331	13,332	18,034	20,227

Cauliflower

Fall and winter:[4]	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Crt.*	*Crt.*	*Crt.*	*1,000 crates*	*1,000 crates*	*1,000 crates*
Arizona	540	430	960	232	350	268	113	150	257
California	7,660	8,400	8,000	265	275	275	1,988	2,310	2,200
Oregon (fall)	1,010	500	480	298	330	350	[5] 322	165	168
Texas	[3] 210	350	550	[3] 183	175	200	[3] 38	61	110
Group total	9,420	9,680	9,990	261	277	274	2,461	2,686	2,735
Early:									
California (spring)	8,140	8,200	7,850	296	250	300	2,416	2,050	2,355
Oregon (spring)	290	120	80	185	60	67	58	7	5
Group total	8,430	8,320	7,930	293	247	298	2,474	2,057	2,360
Late (1):									
Colorado	3,270	3,200	3,500	247	250	260	[4] 814	800	910
Michigan	[3] 1,320	1,100	950	[3] 250	280	220	[3] 330	308	209
New Jersey	1,060	1,200	1,200	183	190	225	202	228	270
New York, other	2,440	2,800	3,100	219	375	365	528	1,050	1,132
Washington	810	800	400	345	500	400	271	400	160
Group total	8,900	9,100	9,150	241	306	293	2,145	2,786	2,681
Late (2):									
New York: Long Island	4,120	5,050	5,300	270	197	330	1,127	995	1,749
Total, all States	30,870	32,150	32,370	266	265	294	8,207	8,524	9,525

Kale

	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Virginia	1,780	1,700	1,600	360	520	275	619	884	440

See footnotes at end of table.

Cucumbers

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre[1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
Fall:[4]	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Florida	1,680	1,800	2,000	77	105	90	128	189	180
Early (1):									
Florida	5,000	7,700	7,000	99	125	95	512	875	732
Texas	6,160	1,800	3,100	53	50	58	[5] 332	90	180
Group total	11,160	8,800	10,800	76	110	84	844	965	912
Early (2):									
Alabama	1,340	1,500	1,200	164	140	170	[5] 224	210	204
California	2,120	2,100	1,500	222	255	250	471	536	375
Georgia	1,680	1,200	1,150	65	70	80	105	84	92
Louisiana	500	600	550	88	96	94	43	58	52
South Carolina	6,840	5,500	4,500	63	70	100	430	[5] 385	450
Group total	12,480	10,900	8,900	102	117	132	1,273	1,273	1,173
Second Early:									
Arkansas	500	500	800	84	80	80	42	40	64
North Carolina	4,340	3,600	3,800	66	100	80	282	360	304
Virginia	410	150	50	98	65	80	39	10	4
Group total	5,250	4,250	4,650	69	96	80	363	410	372
Intermediate:									
Delaware	1,660	1,200	1,000	115	120	120	191	144	120
Illinois	1,910	2,200	2,200	78	115	100	146	253	220
Maryland	2,570	3,000	3,100	118	120	140	307	360	434
New Jersey	3,080	2,500	2,700	161	165	170	503	412	459
Group total	9,220	8,900	9,000	124	131	137	1,147	1,169	1,233
Late (1):									
Michigan	660	1,120	1,120	91	110	115	60	123	129
New York	2,320	3,600	3,600	119	120	136	274	432	490
Pennsylvania	[3] 780	700	730	[3] 205	220	190	[3] 158	154	139
Group total	3,760	5,420	5,450	131	131	139	492	709	758
Late (2):									
Georgia	700	1,250	600	51	25	22	35	31	13
Louisiana	880	900	750	84	72	85	75	65	64
Group total	1,580	2,150	1,350	70	45	57	110	96	77
Total, all States	45,130	42,220	42,150	97	114	112	4,357	4,811	4,70

Mint

	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*
Indiana	15,860	16,800	21,500	18.6	32.2	36.7	268	541	788
Peppermint	-------	12,200	16,300	-----	30.0	34.0	--------	366	554
Spearmint	-------	4,600	5,200	-----	38.0	45.0	--------	175	234
Michigan	17,920	16,500	19,800	28.2	25.0	30.0	526	412	594
Peppermint	-------	14,500	17,400	-----	24.3	28.6	--------	352	498
Spearmint	-------	2,000	2,400	-----	30.0	40.0	--------	60	96
Ohio (peppermint)	340	140	130	22.8	30.0	46.0	8	4	6
California	620	900	930	45.5	27.0	38.7	28	24	36
Peppermint	-------	750	765	-----	27.0	40.5	--------	20	31
Spearmint	-------	150	165	-----	27.0	30.3	--------	4	5
Oregon (peppermint)	1,870	3,100	3,600	36.7	43.0	40.0	70	133	144
Washington (peppermint)	660	1,800	3,000	40.2	46.1	44.0	27	83	132
Total 6 States	37,270	39,240	48,960	24.9	30.5	34.7	927	1,197	1,700
Peppermint	-------	32,490	41,195	-----	29.5	33.1	--------	958	1,365
Spearmint	-------	6,750	7,765	-----	35.4	43.1	--------	239	335

Escarole

	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Hpr.*	*Hpr.*	*Hpr.*	*1,000 hampers*	*1,000 hampers*	*1,000 hampers*
Florida	860	1,000	1,200	310	373	400	261	373	480

Statistics of Truck Crops for Shipment, by States, 1941 and 1942, With 10-Year (1931–40) Average Comparison—Continued

Estimates of the Commercial Acreage, Yield Per Acre, and Production of Specified Truck Crops Grown Primarily for Shipment—Continued

Lettuce

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
Early:	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Crt.*	*Crt.*	*Crt.*	*1,000 crates*	*1,000 crates*	*1,000 crates*
Arizona	14,250	12,700	14,600	104	150	143	[5] 1,486	1,905	2,088
California, Imperial	25,100	21,900	20,800	132	145	165	[5] 3,099	3,176	3,432
Florida	1,040	1,900	2,900	217	95	59	224	180	170
Iceberg	[3] 500	1,400	2,400	[3] 180	75	50	[3] 90	105	120
Boston	[3] 820	500	500	[3] 180	150	100	[3] 148	75	50
Group total	40,390	36,500	38,300	119	144	149	4,809	5,261	5,690
Second Early:									
Arizona	16,340	24,400	24,100	120	126	131	[5] 1,981	3,074	3,157
California, other	28,080	26,900	32,590	114	118	105	3,152	3,174	3,422
Florida	[3] 180	600	600	[3] 180	75	75	[3] 32	45	45
Georgia	[3] 200	340	460	[3] 75	95	59	[3] 15	32	27
North Carolina	1,130	1,800	1,500	92	50	54	[5] 107	90	81
South Carolina	420	1,200	1,500	129	105	115	55	126	172
Group total	46,350	55,240	60,750	115	118	114	5,342	6,541	6,904
Intermediate:									
Idaho	200	600	300	97	165	170	19	99	51
New Jersey	1,260	1,500	1,700	224	230	245	[5] 282	345	416
Oregon	380	320	300	96	150	133	35	48	40
Virginia	100	500	200	125	50	50	12	25	10
Washington	2,840	1,600	1,450	210	255	220	[5] 576	408	319
Group total	4,780	4,520	3,950	193	205	212	924	925	836
Late (1):									
California	21,320	22,000	15,200	140	180	240	2,952	3,960	3,648
Colorado	4,820	3,800	3,700	98	105	105	[5] 469	399	388
New Mexico	330	500	350	98	104	79	32	52	28
New York	4,200	3,800	3,900	217	275	280	898	1,045	1,092
Pennsylvania	290	370	340	157	150	155	45	56	53
Group total	30,960	30,470	23,490	142	181	222	4,396	5,512	5,209
Late (2):									
California	30,020	24,000	25,400	135	175	180	4,018	4,200	4,572
Idaho	1,340	2,900	1,800	108	75	130	141	218	234
New Jersey	690	700	700	195	200	190	136	140	133
Oregon	870	1,900	1,400	129	70	110	[5] 104	133	154
Washington	610	750	700	182	150	180	[5] 109	112	126
Group total	33,530	30,250	30,000	134	159	174	4,508	4,803	5,219
Total, all States	156,010	156,980	156,490	128	147	152	19,979	23,042	23,858

Onions

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
Early:	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Sacks*	*Sacks*	*Sacks*	*1,000 sacks*	*1,000 sacks*	*1,000 sacks*
Louisiana	1,310	1,700	1,900	46	50	55	62	85	104
Texas	48,710	18,650	38,200	37	54	60	[5] 1,773	1,007	2,292
California	1,690	1,030	2,330	151	195	180	[5] 240	201	[5] 419
Group total	51,710	21,380	42.430	40	60	66	2,075	1,293	2,815
Intermediate (1):									
Georgia	[3] 350	1,200	4,300	[3] 62	65	85	[3] 21	78	366
Texas-north	12.760	14,200	19.600	47	37	42	[5] 592	525	[5] 823
California	1,990	1,150	1,900	215	235	230	[5] 398	270	[5] 437
Group total	15,100	16,550	25,800	67	53	63	1,011	873	1,626
Intermediate (2):									
New Jersey	3,020	3,000	2,800	131	120	110	394	360	308
Virginia	630	850	950	82	40	48	52	34	46
Kentucky	280	150	150	125	114	135	35	17	20
Oklahoma	[3] 1,140	1,600	2,000	[3] 59	45	45	[3] 73	72	90
Iowa	750	460	500	146	175	150	104	80	75
Washington	540	600	750	236	270	230	128	162	172
Group total	6,360	6,660	7,150	124	109	99	786	725	711
Late:									
Eastern:									
Massachusetts	2,920	1,550	1.350	224	265	250	[5] 648	411	338
New York	11,540	14,900	16,000	238	200	204	[5] 2,758	2,980	3,264
Pennsylvania	360	360	360	160	160	170	57	58	61
Group total	14,820	16.810	17,710	234	205	207	3,463	3,449	3,663

See footnotes at end of table.

Onions—Continued

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
Late—Con. Central:	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Sacks*	*Sacks*	*Sacks*	*1,000 sacks*	*1,000 sacks*	*1,000 sacks*
Ohio	3,320	1,300	1,200	138	165	220	431	214	264
Indiana	4,900	2,550	2,100	155	210	240	717	536	504
Illinois	2,610	2,400	2,200	117	130	155	306	312	341
Michigan	9,930	8,100	8,400	178	195	220	1,753	1,580	1,848
Wisconsin	1,140	1.320	1,500	168	180	200	192	238	[5] 300
Minnesota	2,720	3,540	4,280	188	200	215	534	708	920
Iowa	880	450	450	172	200	225	140	90	101
Group total	25,500	19.660	20,130	160	187	213	4,073	3,678	4,278
Western:									
Idaho	2,340	3,000	3,400	308	340	250	[5] 739	1,020	850
Colorado	4,950	6,300	7,400	186	330	270	[5] 946	2,079	1,998
Utah	1,060	1,000	1,200	249	250	220	265	250	264
Nevada	160	150	200	191	320	250	32	48	50
Washington	1,280	950	1,050	242	255	280	308	242	294
Oregon	2.380	3,100	3;800	256	285	250	606	884	950
California	4,210	3,250	5,750	174	205	200	[5] 724	666	1,150
Group total	16,380	17,750	22.800	221	292	244	3,620	5.189	5,556
Total, late	56,700	54,220	60,640	197	227	223	11,156	12,316	13,497
Total, all States	129,870	98,810	136,020	116	154	137	15,028	15,207	18.649

Green Peas

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
Early:	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
California, Imperial	4,510	10,000	10,000	84	90	55	374	900	550
Florida	4,980	3,000	3,500	70	70	70	[5] 354	210	245
Texas	2,980	4,000	5,300	55	50	80	180	200	424
Group total	12,470	17,000	18,800	73	77	65	908	1,310	1,219
Second Early:									
California, other	36,360	18,500	14,600	69	77	90	2,448	1,424	1,314
Georgia	[3] 2,050	2,400	2,000	[3] 72	55	42	[3] 148	132	84
Mississippi	2,140	1,200	1,260	63	75	85	[5] 138	90	107
South Carolina	3,620	3,600	2,800	46	50	50	164	180	140
Group total	44,170	25,700	20,660	66	71	80	2,898	1,826	1,645
Intermediate (1):									
Nevada	------	50	90	-----	200	166	--------	10	15
North Carolina	3,500	1,800	1,600	70	25	50	243	45	80
Virginia	1,850	800	700	66	35	60	122	28	42
Group total	5,350	2,650	2,390	68	31	57	365	83	137
Intermediate (2):									
Idaho	1,210	1,800	800	112	120	130	128	216	104
Maryland	340	250	200	54	60	60	20	15	12
New Jersey	2,730	1,400	1,300	60	100	70	160	140	91
Group total	4,280	3,450	2,300	72	108	90	308	371	207
Late (1):									
Colorado	8,530	13,500	14,500	90	130	110	[5] 775	1,755	1,595
New York	5,710	5,450	4,950	92	90	125	523	490	619
Oregon	760	850	650	122	130	110	92	110	72
Washington	3,580	2,000	1,300	196	230	170	[5] 701	460	221
Group total	18,580	21,800	21,400	113	129	117	2,091	2,815	2,507
Late (2):									
Idaho	3,160	2,900	1,300	90	90	50	284	261	65
Utah	720	300	-------	136	20	-----	94	6	--------
Group total	3,880	3,200	1,300	97	83	50	378	267	65
Late (3):									
California, other	10,650	8,750	4,150	180	125	100	1,147	1,094	415
New Mexico	[3] 600	300	230	[3] 66	77	85	[3] 40	23	20
Group total	11,250	9,050	4,380	106	123	99	1,187	1,117	435
Late (4):									
California, Imperial	5,730	2,700	250	40	45	48	240	122	12
Total, all States	105,710	85,550	71,480	79	92	87	8,375	7,911	6,227

Statistics of Truck Crops for Shipment, by States, 1941 and 1942, With 10-Year (1931–40) Average Comparison—Continued

Estimates of the Commercial Acreage, Yield Per Acre, and Production of Specified Truck Crops Grown Primarily for Shipment—Continued

Early Irish Potatoes [10]

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
Fall and Winter: [4]	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Florida, south	7,980	11,000	10,000	117	120	160	97	1,320	1,600
Texas	2,880	2,300	1,800	44	40	50	125	92	90
Group total	10,860	13,300	11,800	102	106	143	1,104	1,412	1,690
Early (1):									
Florida, north	17,350	15,800	15,000	120	114	150	2,084	1,806	2,248
Hastings	14,710	12,800	12,000	122	110	160	1,772	1,408	1,920
LaCrosse	1,940	1,600	1,600	120	135	100	230	216	160
West	700	1,400	1,400	116	130	120	82	182	168
Texas, Lower Valley	8,050	8,200	8,400	83	130	75	640	1,066	630
Group total	25,400	24,000	23,400	107	120	123	2,724	2,872	2,878
Early (2):									
Alabama	16,680	29,400	25,900	126	145	90	2,090	4,263	2,331
California	22,650	39,000	35,000	260	259	350	[5] 6,228	10,101	12,250
Georgia	1,820	3,700	3,500	141	90	85	259	333	298
Louisiana	23,800	24,000	23,000	73	75	72	1,743	1,800	1,656
Mississippi	2,760	2,700	3,000	90	100	95	[5] 241	270	285
South Carolina	12,250	15,500	16,500	146	125	135	1,811	1,938	2,228
Texas, other	12,360	7,300	6,400	63	70	68	777	512	436
Eagle Lake Sugarland and Wharton	7,150	1,400	1,000	56	50	85	446	70	85
Other counties	5,210	5,900	5,400	65	75	65	331	442	351
Group total	92,320	121,600	113,300	142	158	172	13,149	19,217	19,484
Second Early:									
Arkansas	5,040	4,300	4,500	87	85	90	434	366	405
North Carolina	33,690	32,000	32,000	144	103	142	4,837	3,296	4,544
Oklahoma	7,660	5,000	3,700	95	95	100	718	475	370
Tennessee	2,600	4,900	4,200	87	88	135	233	431	567
Group total	48,990	46,200	44,400	127	99	133	6,222	4,568	5,886
Intermediate (1):									
Georgia, north	-------	2,000	1,900	-----	70	128	--------	140	243
Kansas	12,560	8,600	7,000	123	175	150	1,547	1,505	1,050
Kentucky	4,560	4,000	4,000	102	110	135	426	440	540
Maryland	6,690	5,200	5,000	145	110	110	966	572	550
Missouri	5,880	5,700	5,100	142	210	150	816	1,197	765
Virginia	54,400	41,700	35,700	137	103	110	7,450	4,280	3,935
Norfolk District	10,030	8,600	7,900	149	122	138	1,484	1,049	1,090
Eastern Shore	41,620	31,500	26,400	135	98	103	5,618	3,087	2,719
Other	2,750	1,600	1,400	126	90	90	348	144	126
Group total	84,090	67,200	58,700	133	121	121	11,205	8,134	7,083
Intermediate (2):									
Nebraska	2,580	5,400	4,100	233	235	240	597	1,269	984
New Jersey	41,650	48,000	48,000	175	195	185	7,292	9,360	8,880
Texas, Panhandle	-------	15,000	8,500	-----	180	250	--------	2,700	2,125
Group total	44,230	68,400	60,600	178	195	198	7,889	13,329	11,989
Total, all States	305,890	340,700	312,200	138	145	157	42,293	49,532	49,01

Shallots

	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Louisiana	[3] 5,270	4,100	5,200	[3] 111	121	131	[3] 587	495	682
Fall	[3] 2,900	2,200	2,800	[3] 105	104	132	[3] 302	229	370
Spring	[3] 2,370	1,900	2,400	[3] 122	140	130	[3] 285	266	312

Garlic

	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Sks.*	*Sks.*	*Sks.*	*1,000 sacks*	*1,000 sacks*	*1,000 sacks*
California	2,060	2,210	2,950	57.6	60.0	65.0	119	133	192
Louisiana	[3] 610	770	1,200	[3] 13.6	13.8	14.0	[3] 8	11	17
Texas	1,340	1,000	700	14.7	11.4	14.0	20	11	10
Total 3 States	4,010	3,980	4,850	36.7	38.9	45.2	147	155	219

See footnotes at end of table.

Green Peppers

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
Fall: [4]	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Florida	1,980	2,100	1,800	201	275	280	374	578	504
Texas	1,220	2,500	2,800	126	68	140	[5] 151	170	392
Group total	3,200	4,600	4,600	164	163	195	525	748	896
Early:									
Florida	5,310	5,100	4,700	255	205	274	1,355	1,044	1,288
Winter	2,400	3,000	2,200	267	145	290	673	435	638
Spring	2,910	2,100	2,500	242	290	260	682	609	650
Second Early:									
Louisiana	1,200	1,300	1,100	178	200	148	215	260	163
Mississippi	180	220	220	102	160	145	19	35	32
South Carolina	140	150	150	194	125	100	26	19	15
Group total	1,520	1,670	1,470	171	188	143	260	314	210
Intermediate (1):									
North Carolina	1,240	2,300	2,200	186	170	150	231	391	330
Intermediate (2):									
New Jersey	6,490	7,500	8,000	257	200	215	1,669	1,500	1,720
Late:									
California	1,800	2,750	1,900	297	265	285	523	729	542
Total, all States	19,560	23,920	22,870	233	198	218	4,563	4,726	4,986

Strawberries [9]

Early (1):	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Crt.*	*Crt.*	*Crt.*	*1,000 crates*	*1,000 crates*	*1,000 crates*
Florida	8,530	5,500	5,000	71	70	70	608	385	350
Early (2):									
Alabama	3,680	4,000	3,600	77	70	85	285	280	306
Louisiana	19,790	23,000	21,000	66	70	72	[5] 1,290	[5] 1,610	1,512
Mississippi	720	300	270	59	70	70	[5] 39	21	19
Texas	2,310	1,950	1,400	60	55	55	135	107	77
Group total	26,500	29,250	26,270	66	69	73	1,749	2,018	1,914
Second Early:									
Arkansas	15,780	19,500	21,000	45	79	85	[5] 701	1,540	[5] 1,785
California, Southern District	1,780	2,900	2,250	180	150	125	319	435	281
North Carolina	6,730	6,400	6,000	85	100	115	572	640	[5] 690
South Carolina	440	350	400	70	80	90	30	28	36
Tennessee	14,370	14,800	15,000	46	50	55	655	740	[5] 825
Virginia	6,430	9,900	7,000	77	35	40	[5] 494	[5] 346	[5] 280
Group total	45,530	53,850	51,650	61	69	75	2,771	3,729	3,897
Intermediate:									
California, other	3,110	3,680	3,370	180	135	100	556	497	337
Delaware	4,070	2,400	2,200	54	46	50	217	110	110
Illinois	4,370	4,200	4,400	54	40	70	237	168	308
Kansas	1,020	1,300	1,400	50	30	50	52	39	70
Kentucky	7,620	6,600	6,500	54	47	84	408	[5] 310	[5] 546
Maryland	7,040	6,000	5,100	68	60	60	482	360	306
Missouri	7,250	5,400	5,400	40	38	91	287	205	[5] 491
New Jersey	3,800	4,400	4,100	65	50	55	248	220	226
Oklahoma	990	1,100	1,400	36	50	130	34	55	182
Group total	39,270	35,080	33,870	64	56	76	2,521	1,964	2,576
Late (1):									
Indiana	2,680	2,900	2,600	72	50	100	194	145	260
Ohio	4,900	5,200	4,700	74	90	120	362	468	564
Oregon	11,160	13,500	12,500	71	100	86	[5] 808	[5] 1,350	[5] 1,075
Washington	7,340	7,300	6,700	77	107	110	558	781	[5] 737
Group total	26,080	28,900	26,500	74	95	99	1,922	2,744	2,636
Late (2):									
Iowa	1,210	1,000	1,000	56	50	65	74	50	65
Michigan	10,020	10,800	8,640	76	80	100	759	864	864
New York	3,780	4,700	4,200	84	80	85	318	376	357
Pennsylvania	3,800	4,100	3,900	66	70	85	252	287	332
Utah	1,200	1,200	1,200	60	75	50	72	90	60
Wisconsin	1,980	2,400	2,350	64	75	85	129	180	200
Group total	21,990	24,200	21,290	73	76	88	1,604	1,847	1,878
Total, all States	167,900	176,780	164,580	67	72	81	11,175	12,687	13,251

Statistics of Truck Crops for Shipment, by States, 1941 and 1942, With 10-Year (1931–40) Average Comparison—Continued

Estimates of the Commercial Acreage, Yield Per Acre, and Production of Specfied Truck Crops Grown Primarily for Shipment—Continued

Spinach

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
Fall: [4]	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Virginia	2,280	2,700	1,300	244	290	225	596	783	292
Early:									
California	2,330	2,800	2,550	724	575	525	1,642	1,610	1,339
Louisiana	1,270	1,250	1,150	95	96	87	120	120	100
Texas	37,800	35,400	43,300	153	140	150	5,592	4,956	6,495
Group total	41,400	39,450	47,000	178	169	169	7,354	6,686	7,934
Second Early:									
Arkansas	800	350	280	173	140	160	140	49	45
Illinois	620	800	650	232	240	250	146	192	162
Maryland	710	1,000	500	247	100	250	180	100	125
Missouri	1,010	1,000	1,000	236	200	220	239	200	220
New Jersey	1,790	1,700	1,700	384	320	365	682	544	620
Oklahoma	[3] 690	200	900	[3] 154	100	175	[3] 66	20	158
Pennsylvania	1,300	2,000	2,200	308	340	325	392	620	715
Virginia	3,260	2,400	2,000	324	290	320	1,061	696	640
Washington	330	360	350	343	400	410	113	144	144
Group total	10,510	9,810	9,580	287	261	295	3,019	2,565	2,829
Intermediate:									
Colorado	1,010	1,700	2,000	122	170	170	[5] 123	289	340
New York	2,320	2,300	2,400	500	357	380	1,155	821	912
Group total	3,330	4,000	4,400	384	278	285	1,278	1,110	1,252
Late:									
Arkansas	[3] 400	350	400	[3] 196	215	200	[3] 80	75	80
Illinois	500	450	500	180	150	180	88	68	90
Maryland	780	1,500	400	265	35	200	201	52	80
Missouri	980	750	750	239	265	240	241	199	180
New Jersey	1,830	1,900	2,100	334	250	300	604	475	630
Oklahoma	[3] 1,010	300	750	[3] 202	200	225	[3] 213	60	169
Pennsylvania	1,630	2,100	2,300	294	300	350	[5] 472	630	805
Washington	660	840	800	380	575	600	257	483	480
Group total	7,790	8,190	8,000	277	249	314	2,156	2,042	2,514
Total, all States	65,310	64,150	70,280	221	206	211	14,403	13,186	14,821

Watermelons

Early:	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Melons*	*Melons*	*Melons*	*1,000 melons*	*1,000 melons*	*1,000 melons*
California, Imperial	7,330	5,100	5,000	595	500	556	[5] 4,407	2,550	2,780
Florida	22,950	25,500	22,000	268	270	325	[5] 6,124	6,885	7,150
Group total	30,280	30,600	27,000	348	308	368	10,531	9,435	9,930
Second Early:									
Alabama	8,510	6,800	5,100	299	320	360	2,544	2.176	1,836
Arizona	1,180	1,800	2,500	590	480	580	690	864	1,450
Georgia	68,080	60,000	40.000	222	220	270	[5] 15,108	13,200	10,800
Louisiana	[3] 4,260	3,600	2.800	[3] 280	270	300	[3] 1,199	972	840
Mississippi	5,440	6,060	5,000	256	210	265	[5] 1,350	1,260	1,325
North Carolina	11,730	11,800	8,800	210	205	245	2,484	2,419	2,156
South Carolina	21,620	25.500	20,000	209	190	200	[5] 4,482	4.845	4.000
Texas	44,250	43,400	34.700	152	120	125	[5] 6,427	5,208	4,338
Group total	165,070	158,900	118,900	208	195	225	34,284	30,944	26,745
Late:									
Arkansas	4,930	3,400	2,900	260	285	275	[5] 1,282	969	798
California, other	9,440	10,900	7,600	708	685	654	[5] 6,687	7,466	4,970
Colorado	1.120	800	800	316	350	340	352	280	272
Delaware	2.490	3,800	2,900	406	325	375	1,014	1,235	1,088
Illinois	5,350	3.900	3,200	301	350	300	1,593	1,365	960
Indiana	5,310	6,800	7,400	334	350	450	1,808	2,380	3,330
Iowa	2,160	1,130	850	246	325	285	536	367	242
Maryland	3,270	5,500	5,200	370	300	500	1,255	1.650	2,600
Missouri	13,120	11.500	7,500	258	300	290	3.402	3,450	2,175
New Jersey	1,760	1,000	1,000	436	400	425	764	400	425
Oklahoma	8,090	13,500	11,300	196	200	230	1,601	2,700	2,599
Oregon	790	700	450	434	500	600	[5] 338	350	270
Virginia	4,000	2,600	1,800	340	250	320	[5] 1,369	650	576
Washington	1.260	1,300	600	614	650	400	768	845	240
Group total	63,090	66,830	53.500	361	361	384	22,769	24,107	20,545
Total all States	258,440	256,330	199,400	262	252	287	67,584	64,486	57,220

See footnotes at end of table.

Tomatoes

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre [1]			Production		
	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average 1931–40	1941	1942
Fall: [4]	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Florida	3,140	4,000	6,500	94	140	75	[5] 286	560	488
Texas	4,210	9,000	8,600	53	30	35	224	270	301
Group total	7,350	13,000	15,100	69	64	52	510	830	789
Early (1):									
Florida, south	12,840	7,000	16,500	146	115	100	1,867	805	1,650
Early (2):									
California, Imperial	3,140	5,300	6,900	140	193	162	444	1,023	1,118
Florida-other	15,340	14,000	15,000	74	100	85	1,151	1,400	1,275
Texas, Lower Valley	13,550	14,700	22,000	71	63	76	959	926	1,672
Group total	32,030	34,000	43,900	80	98	93	2,554	3,349	4,065
Second early:									
Georgia	3,080	4,000	3,700	58	55	90	[5] 191	220	333
Louisiana	2,490	3,300	3,200	83	78	80	200	[5] 257	256
Mississippi	9,620	3,800	4,800	104	110	120	[5] 1,014	418	576
South Carolina	4,710	6,300	5,500	59	50	70	264	315	385
Texas—other	26,950	29,100	27,300	74	65	75	[5] 2,003	1,892	2,048
Group total	46,850	46,500	44.500	78	67	81	3,672	3,102	3,598
Intermediate:									
Arkansas	3,000	3,300	3,800	74	110	100	[5] 225	363	380
California	6,780	9,700	9,400	176	166	158	1,167	1,610	1,485
Illinois—Union County	840	500	650	69	135	125	51	68	81
Maryland	4,670	6,900	7,200	139	170	190	670	1,173	1,368
Missouri	5,500	5,800	6,500	89	100	110	495	580	715
New Jersey	11,400	10,000	10,500	180	170	190	2,042	1,700	1,995
North Carolina	1,780	1,600	1,500	61	80	80	104	128	120
Ohio, southeast	1,020	770	730	190	160	220	198	123	161
Tennessee	6,650	5,100	4,600	112	140	135	733	714	621
Virginia	2,140	3,200	2,700	136	145	100	[5] 289	464	270
Group total	43,780	46,870	47,580	136	148	151	5,974	6,923	7,196
Late (1):									
California, Northern District	6,290	7,900	8,450	130	150	148	798	1,185	1,251
Colorado	1,950	2,400	2,700	242	160	230	465	384	621
Delaware	210	250	250	118	150	180	25	38	45
Illinois, other	3,950	2,900	3,000	88	110	100	336	319	300
Indiana	5,490	6,900	7,900	106	100	120	587	690	948
Iowa	550	460	500	105	130	130	57	60	65
Kentucky	1,370	1,000	1,100	94	100	110	127	100	121
Michigan	5,350	5,100	5,600	154	200	200	818	1,020	1,120
New York	6,760	9,200	9,200	213	225	205	1,437	2,070	1,886
Ohio, other	4,190	3,900	4,200	164	200	180	684	780	756
Oregon	1,110	1,250	1,000	224	200	265	245	250	265
Pennsylvania	2,000	2,400	2,700	166	220	200	336	528	540
Utah	810	300	350	105	117	100	82	35	35
Washington	1,480	1,600	1,200	222	225	300	331	360	360
Group total	41,510	45,560	48,150	152	172	173	6,328	7,819	8,313
Late (2):									
California, Southern District	8,140	5,800	4,500	151	215	181	1,225	1,247	814
Total all States	192,500	198,730	220,230	115	121	120	22,130	24,075	26,425

Eggplant

Fall: [4]	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Florida	960	1,200	1,500	161	150	185	157	180	278
Texas	430	200	500	117	60	125	50	12	62
Group total	1,390	1,400	2,000	149	137	170	207	192	340
Early:									
Florida	800	700	800	344	340	350	268	238	280
Second Early:									
Louisiana	580	550	500	141	140	145	82	77	72
Late:									
New Jersey	1,150	1,500	1,500	282	250	275	322	375	412
Total, all States	3,920	4,150	4,800	224	213	230	879	882	1,104

Statistics of Truck Crops for Shipment, by States, 1941 and 1942, With 10-year (1931-40) Average Comparison—Continued

(Footnotes—Continued from Page 29)

[1] Size and approximate net weight of unit of production: Artichokes—box, 40 pounds; asparagus—crate, 24 pounds; lima beans—bushel, 32 pounds; snap beans—bushel, 30 pounds; beets—bushel, 52 pounds; cantaloups—crate, 60 pounds; carrots—bushel, 50 pounds; cauliflower—crate, 37 pounds; celery—⅔ size (New York) crate, 90 pounds; cucumbers—bushel, 48 pounds; eggplant—bushel, 33 pounds; garlic—sack, 100 pounds; kale—bushel, 18 pounds; lettuce—western crate (mostly 4 to 6 dozen heads) 70 pounds; onions—sack, 100 pounds; green peas—bushel, 30 pounds; green peppers—bushel, 25 pounds; early Irish potatoes—bushel, 60 pounds; spinach—bushel, 18 pounds; strawberries—24-quart crate, 36 pounds; tomatoes—bushel, 53 pounds. Tons, 2,000 pounds.

[2] Includes undetermined quantities used for processing in some States other than California.

[3] Short-time average.

[4] Fall crop States supply earliest new-crop movement, starting in the fall preceding year shown.

[5] Includes some quantities not marketed: SNAP BEANS (1942)—New York, 163,000 bushels; CABBAGE (1941)—Mississippi, 4,000 tons; (1942)—Florida, 18,000 tons; Texas, 79,400 tons; Virginia, southwest, 2,800 tons; CANTALOUPS (1941)—Indiana, 200,000 crates; (1942)—Washington, 25,000 crates; CUCUMBERS (1941)—South Carolina, 96,000 bushels; ONIONS (1942)—California, 145,000 sacks of early crop and 70,000 sacks of intermediate crop; Texas, 303,000 of intermediate crop; Wisconsin, 30,000 sacks; STRAWBERRIES (1941)—Louisiana, 483,000 crates; Virginia, 17,000 crates, Kentucky, 60,000 crates; Oregon, 50,000 crates; (1942)—Arkansas, 315,000 crates; North Carolina, 30,000 crates; Tennessee, 100,000 crates, Virginia, 11,000 crates, Kentucky, 76,000 crates; Missouri, 86,000 crates. Oregon, 100,000 crates; Washington, 162,000 crates; TOMATOES (1941)—Louisiana, 33,000 bushels.

[6] Includes Honey Ball, Honey Dew, Casaba, and Persian melons.

[7] States supplying cabbage for manufacture of kraut.

[8] Most of the cabbage grown in the late (1) group of States is of the domestic or kraut types. In Washington, and in a few areas in other States, Danish type cabbage is grown. Danish or storage types of cabbage are grown in the late (2) States.

[9] Includes undetermined quantities used for processing in some States.

[10] Commercial crop only—acreage and production included in estimates for total crop.

Condition of Citrus Fruits and Olives, Dec. 1, 1942, With Comparisons

Crop and State	Condition Dec. 1		
	Average, 1930-39	1941	1942
Oranges:	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*
California, all	74	79	70
Valencias	[1] 75	79	73
Navels and miscellaneous	[1] 74	80	66
Florida, all	75	64	71
Early and midseason		66	71
Valencias		61	70
Tangerines	68	40	78
Texas	59	71	73
Arizona	78	68	73
Louisiana	[1] 80	45	85
5 States	74	73	70
Grapefruit:			
Florida, all	68	55	68
Seedless		62	69
Other		52	67
Texas	54	63	76
Arizona	81	78	59
California	76	78	74
4 States	66	61	71
Lemons:			
California	76	77	75
Limes:			
Florida	71	65	70
Olives:			
California	[2] 55	[2] 58	[2] 64

[1] Short-time average.

[2] Production in percentage of a full crop.

Apples, Commercial Crop [1]

Area and State	Production [2]		
	Average, 1934-39	1941	1942
Eastern States:	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
North Atlantic:			
Maine	538	581	730
New Hampshire	700	659	961
Vermont	508	664	731
Massachusetts	2, 488	2, 488	3, 400
Rhode Island	270	250	332
Connecticut	1, 357	1, 412	1, 922
New York	16, 183	16, 302	17, 500
New Jersey	3, 404	2, 632	3, 239
Pennsylvania	9, 090	8, 643	10, 031
Total North Atlantic	34, 539	33, 631	38, 846
South Atlantic:			
Delaware	1, 156	913	940
Maryland	1, 911	1, 905	2, 211
Virginia	11, 085	11, 800	13, 908
West Virginia	4, 317	4, 288	4, 686
North Carolina	1, 009	1, 505	1, 086
Georgia	418	525	427
Total South Atlantic	19, 896	20, 936	23, 258
Total Eastern States	54. 435	54, 567	62, 104
Central States:			
North Central:			
Ohio	4, 998	6, 000	6, 381
Indiana	1, 576	[3] 2, 230	1, 392
Illinois	3, 071	3, 410	2, 970
Michigan	7, 899	[3] 8, 000	9. 234
Wisconsin	610	810	737
Minnesota	208	220	168
Iowa	303	74	302
Missouri	1, 501	1, 504	1, 075
Nebraska	338	34	118
Kansas	794	406	754
Total North Central	21, 297	22, 688	23, 134
South Central:			
Kentucky	264	519	179
Tennessee	356	846	354
Arkansas	771	964	616
Total South Central	1, 391	2. 329	1, 149
Total Central States	22. 688	25, 017	24, 283
Western States:			
Montana	361	382	173
Idaho	3, 650	[3] 2, 442	2, 139
Colorado	1, 553	[3] 1, 510	1, 595
New Mexico	713	689	752
Utah	388	472	307
Washington	28, 758	27, 000	27, 552
Oregon	3, 414	2, 471	2. 660
California	7, 872	7, 706	6, 090
Total Western States	46, 709	42, 672	41, 268
Total 36 States	123, 832	122, 256	127, 655

[1] Estimates of the commercial crop refer to the production of apples in the commercial apple areas of each State and include fruit produced for sale to commercial processors as well as for sale for fresh consumption.

[2] For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of market conditions or scarcity of harvest labor. In 1941 and 1942, estimates of such quantities were as follows (1,000 bu.): 1911—New York, 489; Michigan, 155; Virginia, 500; Montana, 63; Washington, 270; California, 300; 1912—New Hampshire, 30; Massachusetts, 300; Rhode Island, 50; Connecticut, 300; New York, 1,100; New Jersey, 400; Pennsylvania, 600; Delaware, 120; Maryland, 250; Virginia, 1,100; West Virginia, 450; Ohio, 500; Michigan, 700; Idaho, 40; New Mexico, 50; Washington, 900; Oregon, 160.

[3] Includes the following quantities harvested but not utilized due to excessive cullage (1,000 bu.): Indiana, 136; Michigan, 150; Idaho, 290; Colorado, 150.

In some "marginal" areas, the wheat crop was worth more than the land on which it was grown. The total crop from the 50 million acres harvested was 981 million bushels, a quantity exceeded only in 1915. The corn crop, estimated at 3,175 million bushels, is being harvested from less than 90 million acres; it is 100 million bushels larger than the 1920 crop, the next largest produced. The 1942 yield of 35.5 bushels is equal to almost a ton of shelled corn per acre; it is 3.8 bushels larger than the yield in any previous year and 50 percent above the 1930-39 average. Yields in central Corn Belt States, ranging up to 61.5 bushels per acre in Iowa this year, were of course dependent on favorable weather, but State averages as high as 50 bushels were unknown until the recent adoption of hybrid seed corn which promises much for the future. In the northern Plains States, corn yields in 1942 appear very high when compared with averages for recent years, but they were not significantly above yields obtained in favorable seasons 20 years or more ago.

Hay crop production exceeded 105 million tons for the first time. The hay crop, together with the large crop of sorghum forage will provide the huge total of 120 million tons of roughage. Even allowing for liberal feeding, there should be a large carryover supply of hay in mows and stacks next spring. Cotton, grown on restricted acreage because of the large supply on hand, was well cultivated and well fertilized and, with conditions favorable in all States, the average yield was 275 pounds per acre, which slightly exceeds previous records. The expected production of nearly 13 million bales will be about an average crop even though the acreage was 23 percent less than the 1931-40 average and the second lowest since 1895. Tobacco, also grown on a restricted acreage, was set closely and well fertilized. Tobacco yield was the second highest yield on record, resulting in production of about 1,417 million pounds, about the average crop.

Statistics of Truck Crops for Processing, by States, 1941 and 1942, With 10-year (1931–40) Average Comparison

Estimates of Commercial Acreage: Yield Per Acre and Production of Specified Truck Crops Grown for Processing

Asparagus [1]

State	Acreage			Yield per acre [2]			Production		
	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
California	44, 180	39, 550	48, 460	1. 13	. 96	1. 07	49, 650	37, 970	51, 820

Green Lima Beans [1]

State	Acreage			Yield per acre [2]			Production		
	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
New Jersey	5, 820	14, 300	15, 000	1, 150	1, 050	950	3, 190	7, 510	7, 120
Delaware	8, 160	12, 400	16, 200	1, 130	1, 400	1, 150	4, 710	8, 680	9, 320
Maryland	3, 000	3, 900	3, 500	1, 050	1, 610	1, 240	1, 600	3, 140	2, 170
Virginia	5, 790	7, 300	5, 100	1, 320	890	1, 060	3, 810	3, 250	2, 700
Michigan	2, 720	1, 930	2, 470	1, 160	1, 040	970	1, 550	1, 000	1, 200
Wisconsin	1, 100	2, 600	3, 000	1, 110	1, 260	1, 540	620	1, 640	2, 310
Other States [3]	7, 420	20, 220	23, 890	1, 075	1, 273	1, 210	4, 030	12, 870	14, 460
Total all States	34. 010	62, 650	69, 160	1, 147	1, 216	1, 136	19, 510	38, 090	39, 280

Snap Beans [1]

State	Acreage			Yield per acre [2]			Production		
	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
Maine	1, 050	1, 630	2, 220	2. 6	2. 5	2. 7	2, 800	4, 100	6, 000
New York	7, 120	8, 950	12, 500	1. 7	1. 7	2. 1	11, 900	15, 200	26, 200
Pennsylvania	2, 210	3, 060	3, 700	1. 4	1. 2	2. 1	3, 200	3, 700	7, 800
Indiana	1, 930	1, 800	1, 800	1. 0	. 5	1. 0	1, 900	900	1, 800
Michigan	4, 980	5, 700	6, 700	1. 4	1. 1	1. 6	6, 900	6, 300	10, 700
Wisconsin	6, 350	9, 200	12, 100	1. 4	1. 6	1. 4	8, 800	14, 700	16, 900
Delaware	970	1, 520	1, 800	1. 3	1. 1	1. 0	1, 200	1, 700	1, 800
Maryland	9, 500	13, 000	13, 500	1. 4	1. 2	1. 5	13, 800	15, 600	20, 200
South Carolina	440	650	900	. 9	1. 0	1. 0	400	600	900
Tennessee	1, 850	2, 500	3, 300	1. 2	. 8	1. 4	2, 300	2, 000	4, 600
Mississippi	1, 670	3, 100	3, 800	. 8	. 8	1. 0	1, 400	2, 500	3, 800
Arkansas	2, 030	7, 100	14, 200	1. 2	1. 2	1. 3	2, 500	8, 500	18, 500
Louisiana	1, 210	3, 200	4, 300	1. 0	. 8	1. 1	1, 200	2, 600	4, 700
Colorado	980	1, 050	1, 500	2. 6	2. 7	2. 7	2, 500	2, 800	4, 000
Utah	640	1, 000	1, 100	3. 2	3. 6	3. 3	2, 100	3, 600	3, 600
Washington	690	1, 300	2, 400	4. 3	4. 5	3. 8	3, 000	5, 800	9, 100
Oregon	1, 300	3, 800	4, 000	5. 4	5. 8	5. 3	7, 300	22, 000	21, 200
California	640	640	960	4. 1	4. 1	4. 9	2, 700	2, 620	4, 700
Other States [3]	6, 630	18, 600	40, 280	1. 2	1. 6	1. 5	8, 300	29, 100	60, 900
Total all States	52, 190	87, 800	131, 060	1. 59	1. 64	1. 74	84, 200	144, 320	227, 400

Beets

State	Acreage			Yield per acre [2]			Production		
	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
New York	2, 450	6, 100	5, 500	6. 0	8. 3	8. 8	14, 490	50, 600	48, 400
New Jersey	440	770	500	6. 8	9. 3	7. 0	2, 810	7, 200	3, 500
Indiana	260	250	300	3. 9	4. 9	5. 0	980	1, 200	1, 500
Michigan	630	910	1, 000	5. 7	6. 7	5. 4	3, 610	6, 100	5, 400
Wisconsin	2, 170	4, 700	4, 700	6. 8	7. 6	7. 1	14, 060	35, 700	33, 400
Oregon	470	1, 280	1, 200	5. 6	9. 9	10. 0	2, 770	12, 700	12, 000
Other States [3]	1, 500	3, 780	3, 510	5. 2	5. 2	4. 4	7, 280	19. 500	15, 300
Total all States	7, 920	17, 790	16, 710	5. 81	7. 48	7. 15	46, 000	133, 000	119, 500

Cabbage for Kraut

State	Acreage			Yield per acre [2]			Production		
	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
New York	6, 620	8, 100	6, 000	9. 7	11. 0	13. 2	62, 200	89, 100	79, 200
Ohio	1, 930	2, 300	1, 800	8. 0	6. 9	10. 2	15, 400	15, 900	18, 400
Indiana	1, 600	2, 800	300	6. 0	5. 7	12. 6	9, 300	16, 000	3, 800
Illinois	600	500	210	6. 1	5. 8	10. 0	3, 400	2, 900	2, 100
Michigan	1, 030	900	600	7. 7	5. 4	6. 8	7, 800	4, 900	4, 100
Wisconsin	4, 870	5, 100	4, 070	6. 7	9. 7	8. 5	32, 800	49, 500	34, 600
Minnesota	230	250	160	6. 8	8. 9	9. 5	1, 600	2, 200	1, 500
Colorado	270	350	200	10. 2	9. 6	12. 5	2, 700	3, 400	2, 500
Washington	320	400	300	9. 0	14. 6	10. 0	2, 900	5, 800	3, 000
Other States [3]	2, 140	2, 780	1, 130	6. 9	7. 7	8. 8	14, 400	21, 300	9, 900
Total all States	19, 610	23, 480	14, 770	7. 78	8. 99	10. 8	152. 500	211, 000	159, 100

Spinach

State	Acreage			Yield per acre [2]			Production		
	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
Maryland	1, 620	500	2, 100	2. 5	. 6	2. 0	4, 060	300	4, 200
Virginia	[4] 1, 570	3, 800	3, 500	[4] 3. 1	2. 7	2. 7	[4] 4, 860	10, 100	9, 400
Arkansas	[4] 1, 110	1, 000	7, 500	[4] 2. 1	1. 9	1. 9	[4] 2, 360	1, 900	14, 200
Oklahoma	[4] 2, 890	2, 700	12, 600	[4] 2. 0	1. 0	2. 0	[4] 5, 840	2, 700	25, 200
Texas	[4] 6, 380	4, 500	5, 500	[4] 1. 3	1. 7	1. 6	[4] 8, 320	7, 600	8, 800
California	10, 150	7, 440	15, 040	3. 3	3. 0	3. 5	31, 560	22, 300	52, 600
Total, all States	17, 430	19, 940	46, 240	2. 90	2. 25	2. 47	45, 340	44, 900	114, 400

See footnotes at end of table.

Sweet Corn [1]

State	Acreage			Yield per acre [2]			Production		
	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
Maine	11, 490	10, 000	11, 600	3. 6	4. 3	3. 4	42, 000	43, 000	39, 400
New Hampshire	610	540	520	3. 3	4. 3	4. 3	2, 000	2, 300	2, 200
Vermont	1, 060	1, 150	1, 140	2. 7	3. 2	2. 8	2, 800	3, 700	3, 200
New York	17, 920	25, 000	24, 200	2. 2	2. 5	2. 6	39, 900	62, 500	62, 900
Pennsylvania	7, 430	13, 300	14, 700	1. 9	2. 3	2. 4	14, 700	30, 600	35, 300
Ohio	20, 120	27, 900	28, 400	2. 0	2. 1	2. 3	39, 800	58, 600	65, 300
Indiana	39, 990	61, 600	53, 600	1. 7	1. 6	2. 0	65, 800	98, 600	107, 200
Illinois	62, 250	69, 500	71, 800	2. 2	3. 0	2. 9	132, 400	208, 500	208, 200
Michigan	4, 730	2, 600	3, 600	1. 1	1. 1	1. 5	5, 300	2, 900	5, 400
Wisconsin	17, 580	52, 400	52, 500	2. 2	2. 5	2. 4	37, 800	131, 000	126, 000
Minnesota	51, 770	71, 300	76, 700	2. 6	3. 1	3. 3	129, 700	121, 000	253, 100
Iowa	31, 790	44, 400	52, 600	2. 2	2. 2	2. 8	67, 600	97, 700	147, 300
Nebraska	2, 980	3, 700	3, 700	1. 4	1. 7	1. 2	4, 600	6, 300	4, 400
Delaware	2, 400	1, 200	2, 800	2. 3	4. 0	2. 4	5, 900	4, 800	6, 700
Maryland	30, 160	37, 900	44, 400	2. 0	2. 4	2. 3	60, 000	91, 000	102, 100
Tennessee	2, 340	3, 100	3, 400	2. 9	2. 8	2. 9	6, 600	8, 700	9, 900
Washington	1, 500	5, 600	8, 300	2. 5	3. 7	3. 2	4, 800	20, 700	26, 600
Oregon	1, 760	2, 450	3, 000	1. 8	4. 3	2. 8	3, 600	10, 500	8, 400
Other States [3]	5, 490	10, 630	11, 550	2. 3	3. 1	2. 6	13, 000	33, 300	30, 300
Total, all States	313, 370	444, 270	468, 510	2. 18	2. 56	2. 66	678, 300	1,135,700	1,243,900

Cucumbers for Pickles

State	Acreage			Yield per acre [2]			Production		
	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Massachusetts	560	920	1, 000	128	145	180	72	133	180
New York	3, 180	2, 800	2, 900	88	92	150	287	258	435
Ohio	4, 760	4, 400	2, 900	50	52	72	242	229	209
Indiana	5, 960	5, 700	4, 400	45	34	74	282	194	326
Illinois	1, 680	1, 680	1, 500	60	54	71	90	91	106
Michigan	21, 610	31, 500	33, 000	55	72	75	1, 211	2, 268	2, 475
Wisconsin	9, 770	13, 800	14, 400	56	78	72	563	1, 076	1, 037
Minnesota	1, 720	1, 700	1, 800	54	79	75	90	134	135
Iowa	1, 810	2, 230	1, 400	45	19	62	84	42	87
Missouri	1, 160	1, 300	900	33	13	45	40	17	40
Maryland	1, 710	3, 920	4, 200	88	77	90	148	302	378
Virginia	3, 540	3, 400	3, 900	71	66	55	246	224	214
North Carolina	3, 260	7, 140	6, 900	92	90	65	277	643	448
Louisiana	660	600	500	53	31	65	34	19	32
Texas	3, 180	8, 400	5, 200	46	40	35	168	336	182
Colorado	1, 220	2, 150	2, 210	176	145	165	216	312	365
Washington	290	270	530	177	281	158	52	76	84
Oregon	820	1, 100	950	165	220	105	132	242	100
California	2, 070	3, 040	1, 800	206	289	217	438	879	391
Other States [3]	9, 260	16, 750	17, 630	59	58	67	526	964	1, 174
Total, all States	78, 220	112, 800	108, 020	66. 5	74. 8	77. 7	5, 198	8, 439	8, 398

Green Peas [1]

State	Acreage			Yield per acre [2]			Production		
	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
Maine	2, 770	4, 470	5, 370	1, 860	1, 740	1, 900	2, 570	3, 890	5, 100
New York	32, 820	41, 200	46, 000	1, 230	1, 410	2, 080	20, 330	29, 050	47, 840
Pennsylvania	4, 580	10, 800	14, 300	1, 900	2, 200	1, 470	4, 610	11, 880	10, 510
Ohio	4, 580	5, 800	8, 500	1, 300	1, 080	1, 500	3, 080	3, 130	6, 380
Indiana	6, 960	10, 400	14, 800	1, 700	1, 190	1, 550	6, 130	6, 190	11, 470
Illinois	15, 190	17, 100	21, 100	1, 420	1, 890	1, 910	10, 960	16, 160	20, 150
Michigan	11, 550	11, 200	13, 000	1, 290	1, 450	1, 840	7, 340	8, 120	11, 960
Wisconsin	97, 460	127, 800	153, 600	1, 320	1, 800	1, 750	64, 900	115, 020	134, 400
Minnesota	19, 510	27, 400	38, 100	1, 560	2, 020	1, 920	15, 870	27, 670	36, 580
Iowa	1, 860	3, 300	3, 800	1, 640	1, 800	1, 720	1, 600	2, 970	3, 270
Delaware	2, 840	4, 800	3, 900	1, 420	900	950	2, 090	2, 160	1, 850
Maryland	15, 380	12, 500	15, 200	1, 710	1, 510	1, 200	13, 290	9, 440	9, 120
Virginia	3, 960	3, 800	4, 350	1, 930	940	890	3, 740	1, 790	1, 940
Colorado	3, 370	4, 170	5, 100	1, 700	1, 900	2, 400	2, 890	3, 960	6, 120
Utah	10, 960	13, 500	15, 100	2, 380	2, 840	2, 660	13, 400	19, 170	20, 080
Washington	15, 500	27, 700	34, 500	2, 140	2, 680	2, 300	15, 880	37, 120	39, 680
Oregon	[4] 13, 300	20, 400	21, 200	[4] 1,740	3. 440	3, 800	[4] 10, 780	35, 090	40, 280
California	2, 590	1, 850	3, 440	2, 120	830	2, 020	2, 510	770	3, 470
Other States [3]	9, 190	13, 200	16, 710	1, 990	1, 824	2, 008	8, 870	12, 040	16, 780
Total, all States	273, 040	361, 390	438, 070	1, 502	1, 913	1, 949	209, 740	345, 620	426, 980

Pimientos

State	Acreage			Yield per acre [2]			Production		
	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
California	1, 190	740	560	3. 21	2. 40	3. 00	3, 720	1, 780	1, 680
Georgia	11, 990	12, 000	13, 500	1. 19	. 78	1. 40	13, 840	9, 360	18, 900
Total	13, 180	12, 740	14, 060	1. 33	. 87	1. 46	17, 560	11, 140	20, 580

Statistics of Truck Crops for Processing, by States, 1941 and 1942, With 10-year (1931-40) Average Comparison—Continued

Tomatoes

State	Acreage			Yield per acre[2]			Production		
	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
New York	16, 600	18, 300	22, 500	7. 5	9. 4	7. 6	123, 500	172, 000	171, 000
New Jersey	31, 700	33, 800	38, 600	5. 1	7. 3	5. 8	161, 000	246, 700	223, 900
Pennsylvania	11, 900	20, 600	28, 500	5. 1	7. 1	5. 7	64, 700	146, 300	162, 400
Ohio	16, 800	28, 800	33, 000	5. 9	7. 5	6. 8	102, 600	216, 000	224, 400
Indiana	74, 800	94, 000	101, 300	4. 2	6. 3	5. 6	313, 200	592, 200	567, 300
Illinois	8, 400	10, 200	10, 200	3. 6	4. 8	4. 0	28, 400	49, 000	40, 800
Michigan	4, 000	5, 200	8, 000	5. 9	7, 2	6. 6	23, 100	37, 400	52, 800
Iowa	5, 200	4, 700	4, 800	3. 7	4. 3	5. 1	18, 200	20, 200	24, 500
Missouri	12, 000	12, 700	19, 200	1. 9	2. 3	2. 9	25, 400	29, 200	55, 700
Delaware	11, 900	10, 300	11, 100	3. 5	4. 7	5. 0	38, 900	48, 400	55, 500
Maryland	51, 100	54, 800	66, 800	3. 6	5. 1	5. 0	181, 800	279, 500	334, 000
Virginia	19, 800	22, 900	32, 000	3. 0	4. 0	3. 9	60, 200	91, 600	124, 800
Kentucky	4, 600	4, 600	7. 300	2. 4	2. 8	3. 0	11, 000	12, 900	21, 900
Tennessee	8, 300	5, 800	8, 600	2. 2	1. 3	1. 6	18, 000	7, 500	13, 800
Arkansas	13, 500	12, 400	28, 100	1. 9	2. 4	2. 5	28, 500	29, 800	70, 200
Colorado	2, 800	2, 550	3, 300	6. 0	5. 1	6. 0	16, 700	13, 000	19, 800
Utah	5, 600	7, 550	8, 800	8. 1	9. 1	9. 4	45, 100	68, 700	82, 700
California	55, 400	89, 940	121, 000	5. 5	7. 5	6. 6	314, 500	674, 600	798, 600
Other States[3]	18, 400	21, 310	36, 970	3. 1	3. 2	2. 9	57, 000	67, 200	108, 600
Total, all States	372, 800	460, 450	590, 070	4. 38	6. 09	5. 34	1,631,800	2,802,200	3,152,700

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[1] Production includes quantities of asparagus, lima beans, snap beans, sweet corn, and green peas, used for frozen pack.

[2] Yields of lima beans and green peas on a shelled basis and sweet corn on an unhusked basis. Tonnage unit is 2,000 pounds. Bushel of cucumbers approximately 48 pounds.

[3] For respective crops "Other States" include: LIMA BEANS—Arkansas, California, Colorado, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Minnesota, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Utah, and Washington. SNAP BEANS—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wyoming. BEETS—California, Colorado, Delaware, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia, and Washington. CABBAGE FOR KRAUT—Iowa, Maryland, New Jersey, North Carolina, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Virginia. SWEET CORN—Arkansas, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Montana, New Jersey, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Virginia, and Wyoming. CUCUMBERS—Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Maine, Mississippi, Nebraska, New Jersey, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming. GREEN PEAS—Arkansas, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, New Jersey, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas, and Wyoming. TOMATOES—Connecticut, Florida, Idaho, Kansas, Louisiana, Minnesota, Mississippi, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Texas, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, and Georgia.

[4] Short-time average.

Total Harvested Acreage of Principal Crops, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons

State	Total harvested acreage of 52 crops (excluding duplications)[1]		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*
Maine	1, 338, 100	1, 211, 400	1, 231, 600
New Hampshire	417, 070	379, 100	379, 300
Vermont	1, 096, 690	1, 010, 300	1, 026, 900
Massachusetts	448, 480	438, 200	437, 600
Rhode Island	56, 570	48, 600	50, 000
Connecticut	414, 790	366, 200	369, 600
New York	6, 687, 770	6, 546, 300	6, 574, 200
New Jersey	738, 500	756, 000	793, 200
Pennsylvania	6, 317, 150	5, 878, 100	5, 853, 400
Ohio	10, 234, 830	9, 906, 500	10, 359, 500
Indiana	10, 384, 550	10, 080, 900	10, 433, 400
Illinois	19, 052, 750	18, 756, 300	19, 236, 600
Michigan	7, 736, 300	7, 675, 600	7, 922, 700
Wisconsin	10, 005, 370	9, 981, 300	9, 991, 400
Minnesota	18, 675, 500	18, 728, 700	18, 568, 500
Iowa	21, 586, 290	20, 443, 900	21, 530, 300
Missouri	12, 748, 810	11, 943, 000	12, 121, 100
North Dakota	16, 035, 220	17, 665, 000	17, 952, 200
South Dakota	12, 284, 700	14, 458, 600	15, 148, 200
Nebraska	19. 522, 000	18, 418, 800	19, 320, 400

Total Harvested Acreage of Principal Crops, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

State	Total harvested acreage of 52 crops (excluding duplications)[1]		
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*
Kansas	21, 533, 790	22, 307, 700	21, 996, 800
Delaware	371, 600	365, 500	375, 900
Maryland	1, 668, 890	1, 597, 200	1, 620, 800
Virginia	3, 727, 920	3, 647, 700	3, 851, 400
West Virginia	1, 507, 990	1, 391, 500	1, 422, 800
North Carolina	6, 208, 070	6, 172, 900	6, 457, 200
South Carolina	4, 799, 500	4, 799, 900	4, 897, 300
Georgia	8, 690, 410	8, 516, 100	8, 423, 000
Florida	1, 221, 710	1, 185, 700	1, 244, 700
Kentucky	5, 308, 640	5, 176, 900	5, 496, 500
Tennessee	6, 255, 170	6, 301, 300	6, 566, 700
Alabama	7, 123, 240	6, 771, 300	6, 748, 300
Mississippi	6, 959, 500	7, 171, 600	7. 126, 300
Arkansas	6, 469, 000	6, 566, 300	6, 659, 000
Louisiana	4, 210, 820	4, 032, 000	4, 123, 500
Oklahoma	13, 539, 500	13, 350, 200	12, 763, 600
Texas	28, 251, 310	26, 389, 200	26, 512, 600
Montana	6, 044, 170	6, 607, 500	6, 932, 700
Idaho	2, 855, 800	3, 014, 000	3, 083, 700
Wyoming	1, 797, 700	1, 775, 700	1, 674, 200
Colorado	5, 542. 390	6, 255, 000	6, 003, 300
New Mexico	1, 344, 370	1, 580, 800	1, 692, 100
Arizona	598, 990	782. 500	789, 300
Utah	1, 024, 090	1, 114, 000	1, 123, 000
Nevada	339, 420	460, 100	463, 600
Washington	3, 605, 010	3, 681, 000	3, 697, 500
Oregon	2, 610, 080	2, 573, 100	2, 591, 500
California	5, 295, 800	5, 851, 100	6, 210, 800
United States	334, 886, 520	334, 130, 600	339, 848, 200

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[1] Includes corn (all), wheat (all), oats, barley, rye, buckwheat, flaxseed, rice, sorghums (grain and sweet), cotton, tame hay (all), wild hay, timothy seed, sweetclover seed, dry edible beans, soybeans for beans, cowpeas for peas, peanuts picked and threshed, dry field peas, sorgo for sirup, sugarcane, sugar beets, potatoes, sweetpotatoes, tobacco, broomcorn, artichokes, asparagus, snap beans, lima beans, beets, cabbage, cantaloups, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, lettuce, onions, green peas, peppers, pimientos, spinach, tomatoes, and watermelons. The acreages of red clover seed, alsike clover seed, lespedeza seed, and alfalfa seed are assumed to be included in the tame hay acreage.

Acreage Losses: Estimated Acreages of Certain Crops Planted and Not Harvested, Except Some Grain Harvested as Hay, United States, 1929–42[1]

Year	Corn, all	Winter wheat	All spring wheat	Oats	Barley	Flaxseed	Sugar beets	Cotton	Beans, dry edible	9 crops	Potatoes
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*
1929	93	2, 904	922	2, 286	1, 114	337	84	1, 216	79	9, 035	22. 3
1930	348	4, 137	853	2, 629	926	701	45	885	106	10, 630	40. 3
1931	1, 557	2, 427	6, 370	4, 176	2, 615	1, 342	47	406	198	19, 138	49. 1
1932	1, 484	7, 527	943	3, 601	1, 319	732	48	603	191	16, 451	64. 3
1933	2, 564	14, 454	5, 142	7, 050	4, 525	496	53	10, 865	166	45, 335	55. 3
1934	7, 452	10, 153	10, 606	10, 843	5, 418	607	175	994	524	46, 772	162. 6
1935	2, 568	13, 834	4. 496	3, 382	1, 440	293	46	554	222	26, 835	51. 4
1936	7, 579	12, 042	12, 820	8, 116	4, 450	1, 447	79	872	324	47, 729	128. 2
1937	2, 601	10, 770	5, 893	4, 205	2, 322	403	61	467	216	26, 938	42. 3
1938	1, 467	6, 897	2, 902	3, 219	1, 505	127	60	770	116	17, 063	59. 8
1939	2, 698	8, 473	1, 666	4, 573	2, 699	168	73	878	197	21, 425	38. 1
1940	1, 825	7, 522	1, 126	3, 543	2, 077	182	59	1, 010	176	17, 520	53. 6
1941	1, 445	6, 186	504	3, 617	1, 542	195	40	894	232	14, 655	56. 8
1942	1, 527	2, 673	396	4, 757	2. 651	289	70	650	165	13, 178	82. 3

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[1] These estimates are only approximate, but they will serve to show the heavy loss of acreage in recent drought years and to explain some of the irregular changes in harvested acreages shown in accompanying tables. The acreages shown for winter wheat represent the areas sown the preceding fall and not harvested, thus including considerable land subsequently planted to other crops. The acreages shown for cotton include more than 10 million acres plowed under in 1933, but exclude acreage losses before July 1 and thus exclude some June losses from flood and other causes. Some early spring abandonment of sugar beets may also be omitted. For other crops the totals shown exclude incidental abandonment such as normally occurs annually in consequence of hail, local overflow, poor soil, neglect, etc. Small grains harvested as hay, and corn which was salvaged as fodder or silage or by hogging or grazing, are included in harvested acreage. The totals do not show total crop losses chiefly because of the large acreage of tame and wild hay land which produced nothing except pasturage in some dry seasons. Losses of sorghums, rye and other crops not shown were also material in some years.

Crop Yield and Production Estimates Nov. 1, 1942

[November 1942 indications are based on the preliminary 1942 acreages published in July and October *Crops and Markets*, and not on the 1942 revised acreages shown on p. 4 to 20.]

State	Corn, all [1]		Pasture		Buckwheat		Grain sorghums, all [1]		Beans, dry edible [2]		Sweetpotatoes		Tobacco		Sorgo sirup		Sugarcane sirup		Sugar beets	
	Preliminary, 1942		Condition Nov. 1		Preliminary, 1942		Preliminary, 1942		Preliminary, 1942		Preliminary, 1942		Preliminary, 1942		Preliminary, 1942		Preliminary, 1942		Preliminary, 1942	
	Yield per acre	Production	Average 1934-39	1942	Yield per acre	Production	Yield per acre	Production	Yield per acre	Production	Yield per acre	Production	Yield per acre	Production	Yield per acre	Production	Yield per acre	Production	Yield per acre	Production
	Bu.	*1,000 bu.*	*Per cent*	*Per cent*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 bags* [3]	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*Gal.*	*1,000 gal.*	*Gal.*	*1,000 gal.*	*Short tons*	*1,000 short tons*
Maine	41.0	738	75	75	17.0	102			1,000	100										
New Hampshire	42.0	630	74	79																
Vermont	39.0	2,691	79	80	19.0	19			630	19										
Massachusetts	42.0	1,764	78	89									1,687	9,782						
Rhode Island	41.0	328	78	81																
Connecticut	42.0	1,974	77	87									1,383	21,580						
New York	40.0	28,120	74	87	18.5	2,257			960	1,507			1,500	1,500						
New Jersey	45.0	8,460	72	78							164	2,624								
Pennsylvania	43.5	56,898	72	88	19.5	2,028							1,392	48,716						
Ohio	55.0	184,250	67	85	17.5	140							1,088	24,802					12.5	600
Indiana	54.0	220,914	68	79	14.0	84					110	330	974	9.935	88	264				
Illinois	54.0	433,458	68	82	13.5	81					95	285			58	174				
Michigan	42.5	66,980	69	86	17.5	438			910	6,406									10.5	1,292
Wisconsin	44.0	105,952	72	82	14.0	238			630	38			1,520	30,862						
Minnesota	43.0	208,593	59	80	14.0	350			570	28			1,200	720						
Iowa	61.0	594,872	70	91	16.0	32					95	190			105	525				
Missouri	35.5	148,284	55	77	10.0	10	20.0	4,560			95	855	1,050	5,775	49	980				
North Dakota	26.0	28,184	41	83	10.5	42														
South Dakota	35.5	103,624	42	88	14.0	14	11.0	4,609												
Nebraska	34.5	242,984	47	85			15.0	2,910	1,400	504									14.0	1,078
Kansas	31.0	84,847	43	90			16.5	21,021	480	5	150	450	950	380	45	90				
Delaware	31.0	4,247	72	80							165	495								
Maryland	36.0	16,380	73	87	19.0	114					185	1,665	790	32,785						
Virginia	27.5	36,575	72	91	16.0	128					130	4,160	960	103,900	65	325				
West Virginia	34.0	14,314	69	89	18.0	216							900	2,970	75	225				
North Carolina	21.0	47,733	72	82	17.0	68					112	8,064	1,077	588,940	71	1,065				
South Carolina	14.5	23,244	60	67							95	5,890	1,075	96,750	50	650	97	582		
Georgia	11.0	40,920	63	72							80	8,400	850	60,200	62	1,240	135	4,050		
Florida	10.5	7,917	77	74							65	1,235	881	15,512			160	1,600		
Kentucky	30.0	82,200	62	78	11.0	22					92	1,472	932	288,163	68	1,292				
Tennessee	27.0	75,924	58	66	14.5	29					95	4,180	991	92,599	63	1,134				
Alabama	14.0	44,422	62	69							78	7,332	783	235	57	1,767	105	2,625		
Mississippi	17.0	49,198	62	67							95	6,935			75	1,800	165	3,300		
Arkansas	18.0	37,890	58	67			14.0	700			88	2,200			55	1,100	95	95		
Louisiana	17.0	23,715	70	77							66	5,412			48	[4] 192	240	6,240		
Oklahoma	19.0	36,594	48	82			13.0	15,886			80	1,040			35	245				
Texas	15.0	81,270	58	87			19.0	82,118			85	5,100			57	912	133	798		
Montana	20.0	4,120	59	96					1,200	300									12.0	912
Idaho	46.0	2,576	72	82					1,420	2,102									13.5	1,080
Wyoming	18.0	2,466	66	89					1,300	1,092									12.5	575
Colorado	18.0	18,324	58	89			13.0	4,953	580	1,862									13.1	2,424
New Mexico	18.5	3,534	64	87			16.0	6,048	500	1,255										
Arizona	10.5	410	81	73			30.0	1,440	510	71										
Utah	30.0	780	68	74					380	53									13.3	638
Nevada	30.0	120	79	82																
Washington	41.0	1,517	71	67					1,200	72										
Oregon	34.5	1,863	70	66					1,350	40										
California	33.0	2,343	73	80			37.0	5,550	1,278	5,508	125	1,500							14.5	2,581
Other States																			12.5	1,604
United States	35.6	3,185,141	62	83	17.7	6,412	17.3	149,795	944.7	20,962	92.2	69,814	1,027	1,436,106	61.3	13,980	155.6	19,290	12.9	12,784

[1] Grain equivalent on acreage for all purposes.
[2] Includes beans grown for seed.
[3] Bags of 100 pounds (uncleaned).
[4] Excludes production on 8,000 acres intended for conversion into industrial alcohol.

Cranberries

State	1942 preliminary production
	Barrels
Massachusetts	525,000
New Jersey	105,000
Wisconsin	105,000
Washington	40,000
Oregon	10,000
5 States	785,000

Rice

State	Preliminary 1942	
	Yield per acre	Production
	Bushels	*1,000 bushels*
Arkansas	53.0	14,204
Louisiana	40.5	25,474
Texas	42.0	17,472
California	77.0	12,936
United States	47.3	70,086

Crop Yield and Production Estimates Nov. 1, 1942—Continued

Apples, Commercial Crop [1]

Area and State	Production			
	Percent of a full crop			Preliminary, 1942
	Average, 1934–39	1941	1942	
Eastern States:				
North Atlantic:				*1,000 bu.*
Maine	50	69	83	730
New Hampshire	52	61	89	961
Vermont	58	79	86	731
Massachusetts	59	63	85	3, 400
Rhode Island	51	58	80	332
Connecticut	58	66	89	1, 922
New York	60	62	70	17, 500
New Jersey	71	63	82	3, 239
Pennsylvania	66	67	78	10, 031
Total North Atlantic	61	64	76	38, 846
South Atlantic:				
Delaware	69	78	81	940
Maryland	61	69	81	2, 211
Virginia	55	65	76	13, 908
West Virginia	57	64	71	4, 686
North Carolina	54	78	56	1, 086
Georgia	54	79	70	427
Total South Atlantic	57	67	74	23, 258
Total Eastern States	60	65	75	62, 104
Central States:				
North Central:				
Ohio	54	71	76	6, 384
Indiana	60	91	58	1, 392
Illinois	50	58	55	2, 970
Michigan	69	64	73	9, 234
Wisconsin	66	75	67	737
Minnesota	55	65	51	168
Iowa	57	20	72	302
Missouri	50	56	50	1, 075
Nebraska	57	22	59	118
Kansas	42	27	58	754
Total North Central	58	64	67	23, 134
South Central:				
Kentucky	42	91	32	179
Tennessee	45	85	46	305
Arkansas	44	69	44	616
Total South Central	43	78	42	1, 100
Total Central States	57	65	66	24, 234
Western States:				
Montana	66	80	36	173
Idaho	72	74	69	2, 139
Colorado	54	55	58	1, 595
New Mexico	58	60	66	818
Utah	75	78	48	307
Washington	72	81	82	27, 552
Oregon	75	66	70	2, 660
California	70	74	57	5, 956
Total Western States	71	77	73	41, 200
Total 36 States	63	69	73	127, 538

[1] Estimates of the commercial crop refer to the production of apples in the commercial apple areas of each State and include fruit produced for sale to commercial processors as well as for sale for fresh consumption.

Tobacco by Class and Type

Class and type	Type No.	Preliminary, 1942	
		Yield per acre	Production
Flue-cured:		*Lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Virginia	11	940	77, 080
North Carolina	11	975	210, 600
Total Old Belt	11	965	287, 680
Eastern North Carolina Belt	12	1, 130	300, 580
North Carolina	13	1, 200	69, 600
South Carolina	13	1, 075	96, 750
Total South Carolina Belt	13	1, 124	166, 350
Georgia	14	850	59, 500
Florida	14	850	11, 900
Alabama	14	800	160
Total Georgia and Florida Belt	14	850	71, 560
Total flue-cured	11–14	1, 038	826, 170

Tobacco by Class and Type—Continued

Class and type	Type No.	Preliminary, 1942	
		Yield per acre	Production
Fire-cured:		*Lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Virginia	21	950	13, 490
Kentucky	22	940	14, 570
Tennessee	22	975	28, 275
Total Hopkinsville and Clarksville	22	963	42, 845
Kentucky	23	965	14, 958
Tennessee	23	1, 000	3, 600
Total Paducah	23	972	18, 558
Henderson Stemming (Ky.)	24	925	185
Total fire-cured	21–24	963	75, 078
Air-cured (light):			
Ohio	31	975	11, 992
Indiana	31	975	9, 555
Missouri	31	1, 050	5, 775
Kansas	31	950	380
Virginia	31	1, 175	10, 810
West Virginia	31	900	2, 970
North Carolina	31	1, 200	8, 160
Kentucky	31	925	238, 100
Tennessee	31	1, 000	57, 000
Alabama	31	750	75
Total Burley	31	953	339, 817
Southern Maryland	32	790	32, 785
Total air-cured (light)	31–32	936	372, 602
Air-cured (dark):			
Indiana	35	950	380
Kentucky	35	975	11, 700
Tennessee	35	980	3, 724
Total One Sucker	35	976	15, 804
Green River (Ky.)	36	975	13, 650
Virginia Sun-cured	37	900	2, 520
Total air-cured (dark)	35–37	969	31, 974
Cigar filler:			
Pennsylvania Seedleaf	41	1, 390	48, 233
Miami Valley (Ohio)	42–44	1, 220	12, 810
Georgia	45	800	160
Florida	45	870	522
Total Georgia and Florida Sun-grown	45	852	682
Total cigar filler	41–45	1, 342	61, 725
Cigar binder:			
Massachusetts	51	1, 700	170
Connecticut	51	1, 600	12, 160
Total Connecticut Valley Broadleaf	51	1, 601	12, 330
Massachusetts	52	1, 800	8, 820
Connecticut	52	1, 650	4, 290
Total Connecticut Valley Havana Seed	52	1, 748	13, 110
New York	53	1, 500	1, 500
Pennsylvania	53	1, 610	483
Total New York and Pennsylvania Havana Seed	53	1, 525	1, 983
Southern Wisconsin	54	1, 500	15, 000
Wisconsin	55	1, 540	15, 862
Minnesota	55	1, 200	720
Total Northern Wisconsin	55	1, 521	16, 582
Total cigar binder	51–55	1, 578	59, 005
Cigar wrapper:			
Massachusetts	61	990	792
Connecticut	61	950	5, 130
Total Connecticut Valley Shade-grown	61	955	5, 922
Georgia	62	900	540
Florida	62	1, 030	3, 090
Total Georgia and Florida Shade-grown	62	1, 008	3, 630
Total cigar wrapper	61–62	975	9, 552
Total cigar types	41–62	1, 398	130, 282
United States	All	1, 027	1, 436, 106

Crop Yield and Production Estimates, Nov. 1, 1942—Continued

Potatoes [1]

Group and State	Preliminary, 1942	
	Yield per acre	Production
Surplus late potato States:	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Maine	275	45,375
New York	143	27,313
Pennsylvania	112	17,696
3 Eastern	175.8	90,384
Michigan	95	17,290
Wisconsin	67	10,720
Minnesota	90	19,350
North Dakota	125	18,250
South Dakota	105	3,360
5 Central	93.8	68,970
Nebraska	174	12,876
Montana	115	1,610
Idaho	230	30,360
Wyoming	190	2,660
Colorado	245	16,415
Utah	170	2,074
Nevada	170	391
Washington	210	8,610
Oregon	200	7,400
California [2]	320	11,520
10 Western	218.7	93,916
Total 18 surplus late	150.9	253,270
Other late potato States:		
New Hampshire	170	1,207
Vermont	125	1,500
Massachusetts	155	2,945
Rhode Island	195	975
Connecticut	190	3,078
5 New England	163.7	9,705
West Virginia	115	4,140
Ohio	110	9,790
Indiana	110	5,720
Illinois	102	3,774
Iowa	122	7,076
5 Central	112.1	30,500
New Mexico	85	382
Arizona	225	562
2 Southwestern	134.9	944
Total 12 other late	121.6	41,149
30 late States	146.0	294,419
Intermediate potato States:		
New Jersey	172	10,320
Delaware	95	370
Maryland	101	2,020
Virginia	105	7,665
Kentucky	94	4,700
Missouri	113	4,520
Kansas	93	2,232
Total 7 intermediate	117.5	31,827
37 late and intermediate	142.6	326,246
Early potato States:		
North Carolina	111	9,213
South Carolina	111	3,108
Georgia	66	1,848
Florida	145	4,350
Tennessee	81	3,483
Alabama	75	3,900
Mississippi	71	1,917
Arkansas	77	3,465
Louisiana	59	2,714
Oklahoma	70	2,310
Texas	92	5,520
California [3]	330	11,550
Total 12 early States	104.7	53,378
Total United States	135.7	379,624

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[1] Except for California, the estimates shown for each State under a particular group cover the entire crop, whether commercial or noncommercial, early or late.

[2] Estimates shown for California under the surplus late States do not include the early commercial crop.

[3] Estimates shown for California under the early States cover the early commercial crop only.

Citrus Fruits

Crop and State	Condition Nov. 1 [1]			Production [1] indicated Nov. 1, 1942
	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	
Oranges:	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*1,000 boxes*
California, all	75	79	72	----------
Valencias	76	80	75	(2)
Navels and miscellaneous	73	77	68	17,680
Florida, all	76	64	72	35,700
Early and midseason	----------	65	72	17,200
Valencias	----------	63	73	15,000
Tangerines	68	39	80	3,500
Satsumas	60	58	61	----------
Texas	58	71	73	2,900
Arizona	78	67	71	700
Louisiana	80	46	83	336
5 States [3]	75	73	72	----------
Grapefruit:				
Florida, all	67	53	70	25,100
Seedless	----------	60	70	8,500
Other	----------	49	70	16,600
Texas	52	57	74	16,200
Arizona	81	77	59	2,835
California, all	75	80	74	----------
Desert Valleys	----------	----------	----------	1,320
Other	----------	----------	----------	(2)
4 States [3]	65	58	71	----------
Lemons:				
California [3]	75	76	75	13,825
Limes:				
Florida	70	69	76	(2)

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[1] Relates to crop from bloom of year shown. In California the picking season usually extends from about Oct. 1 to Dec. 31 of the following year. In other States the season begins about Sept. 1.

[2] First report of production from 1942 bloom for California Valencia oranges, grapefruit in "other" areas, and Florida limes will be issued in December.

[3] Net content of boxes varies. In California and Arizona the approximate average for oranges is 70 pounds net and grapefruit 60 pounds; in Florida and other States oranges 90 pounds and grapefruit 80 pounds; California lemons about 76 pounds net.

Miscellaneous Fruits and Nuts

Crop and State	Production			
	Percent of a full crop			Preliminary 1942
	Average 1930-39	1941	1942	
Apricots:				*Tons*
California	64	57	62	213,000
Washington	[1] 69	79	90	17,100
Utah	----------	----------	28	3,100
3 States	----------	58	62	233,200
Figs:				
California	73	75	85	----------
Olives:				
California	[2] 54	[2] 54	[2] 61	----------
Almonds:				
California	62	25	71	22,000
Walnuts:				
California	71	76	72	57,600
Oregon	[1] 69	84	40	3,600
2 States	----------	77	69	60,600
Filberts:				
Oregon	[1] 77	91	69	3,900
Washington	[1] 73	95	67	670
2 States	----------	92	68	4,570
Avocados:				
Florida	65	55	48	----------
Pineapples:				
Florida	74	64	73	----------

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[1] Short-time average.

[2] Condition Nov. 1.

Crop Yield and Production Estimates, Nov. 1, 1942—Continued

Grapes

State	Production: Percent of a full crop: Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Preliminary, 1942
				Tons
Maine	65	75	89	30
New Hampshire	70	70	87	50
Vermont	71	58	95	40
Massachusetts	73	77	80	320
Rhode Island	72	92	83	210
Connecticut	75	85	90	1, 120
New York	66	58	86	69, 600
New Jersey	75	76	76	2, 600
Pennsylvania	66	54	86	21, 500
Ohio	74	53	80	22, 400
Indiana	71	80	79	2, 800
Illinois	71	80	79	4, 300
Michigan	68	57	77	35, 400
Wisconsin	78	74	77	500
Minnesota	65	82	85	260
Iowa	69	62	81	3, 200
Missouri	66	76	72	7, 200
Nebraska	56	31	79	1, 800
Kansas	56	58	85	2, 900
Delaware	81	88	89	1, 200
Maryland	74	79	84	300
Virginia	68	69	81	1, 900
West Virginia	57	45	73	1, 350
North Carolina	74	72	78	6, 400
South Carolina	72	70	78	1, 390
Georgia	70	75	79	2, 130
Florida	67	66	78	620
Kentucky	68	86	71	1, 990
Tennessee	69	83	75	2, 660
Alabama	67	81	78	1, 370
Mississippi	67	83	76	240
Arkansas	63	77	62	8, 400
Louisiana	60	57	63	30
Oklahoma	54	66	64	3, 100
Texas	62	70	65	2, 200
Idaho	84	79	72	450
Colorado	68	68	77	480
New Mexico	74	74	74	890
Arizona	80	88	80	680
Utah	79	83	68	680
Nevada	86	97	90	140
Washington	83	80	89	14, 900
Oregon	80	63	66	1, 800
California, all	73	83	76	2, 300, 000
Wine varieties	75	81	79	537, 000
Raisin varieties	73	86	75	1, 326, 000
Table varieties	73	75	73	487, 000
United States	73	80	76	2, 531, 530

Peanuts Picked and Threshed

State	Preliminary 1942: Yield per acre	Production
	Pounds	*1,000 pounds*
Virginia	1, 350	216, 000
North Carolina	1, 350	418, 500
Tennessee	725	7, 975
Total (Va.-N. C. area)	1, 336	642, 475
South Carolina	675	47, 250
Georgia	600	738, 000
Florida	550	96, 250
Alabama	700	462, 000
Mississippi	510	38, 250
Total (S. E. area)	625	1, 381, 750
Arkansas	400	28, 800
Louisiana	400	18, 000
Oklahoma	600	183, 000
Texas	525	556, 500
Total (S. W. area)	531	786, 300
United States	673.5	2, 810, 525

Pears

State	Production: Percent of a full crop: Average 1930–39	1941	1942	Preliminary 1942
				1,000 bu.
Maine	56	72	84	10
New Hampshire	65	64	85	12
Vermont	54	60	73	4
Massachusetts	65	65	69	50
Rhode Island	70	76	63	6
Connecticut	66	74	91	96
New York	58	48	73	1, 234
New Jersey	63	54	89	71
Pennsylvania	65	53	78	491
Ohio	62	70	82	422
Indiana	58	86	79	201
Illinois	53	83	75	450
Michigan	66	72	70	1, 245
Iowa	62	52	74	71
Missouri	46	64	83	415
Nebraska	47	26	66	28
Kansas	42	56	85	144
Delaware	58	80	94	8
Maryland	59	76	81	54
Virginia	44	64	80	528
West Virginia	38	46	72	145
North Carolina	55	71	75	440
South Carolina	62	64	83	187
Georgia	58	69	86	507
Florida	64	74	88	189
Kentucky	39	78	73	292
Tennessee	42	84	62	415
Alabama	55	81	80	400
Mississippi	57	78	88	519
Arkansas	49	66	65	202
Lousiana	59	60	83	239
Oklahoma	34	80	72	227
Texas	49	57	77	508
Idaho	72	78	55	48
Colorado	56	76	77	177
New Mexico	49	64	65	53
Arizona	72	67	55	9
Utah	64	72	38	82
Nevada	67	50	20	1
Washington, all	79	84	82	6, 723
Bartlett		85	83	5, 063
Other		83	81	1, 660
Oregon, all	76	77	82	4, 475
Bartlett		83	84	1, 915
Other		74	80	2, 560
California, all	70	70	72	9, 251
Bartlett		74	73	8, 376
Other		46	62	875
United States	67	72	77	30, 629

Pecans

State	Production: Percent of a full crop: Average 1930–39	1941	1942	Preliminary 1942: All varieties	Improved varieties[1]	Wild or seedling varieties
				1,000 lb.	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Illinois	50	62	34	503	10	493
Missouri	45	60	20	620	19	601
North Carolina	63	70	64	3, 136	2, 822	314
South Carolina	60	67	63	2, 992	2, 633	359
Georgia	54	69	67	28, 006	23, 525	4, 481
Florida	52	64	60	4, 320	2, 419	1, 901
Alabama	56	76	62	10, 106	7, 984	2, 122
Mississippi	48	53	47	6, 157	3, 633	2, 524
Arkansas	57	58	53	3, 816	763	3, 053
Louisiana	54	35	34	6, 392	1, 918	4, 474
Oklahoma	42	70	15	6, 000	540	5, 460
Texas	40	31	11	8, 800	1, 408	7, 392
12 States	46	50	34	80, 848	47, 674	33, 174

[1] Budded, grafted, or topworked varieties.

Crop Yield and Production Estimates Nov. 1, 1942—Continued

Broomcorn

State	Preliminary 1942	
	Yield per acre	Production
	Pounds	*Tons*
Illinois	300	3,000
Kansas	320	2,200
Oklahoma	400	12,000
Texas	315	3,300
Colorado	290	8,700
New Mexico	300	5,600
United States	328.3	34,800

Sugarcane for Sugar and Seed

State	Yield of cane per acre	Production	Sugar produced, 96° equivalent
	For sugar		
	Preliminary 1942		
	Short tons	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*
Louisiana	20.0	5,320	444
Florida	32.7	1,125	118
Total	21.5	6,445	562
	For seed		
Louisiana	20.0	600	
Florida	40.0	28	
Total	20.5	628	
	For sugar and seed		
Louisiana	20.0	5,920	
Florida	32.8	1,153	
Total	21.4	7,073	

Cotton

State	Indicated Nov. 1, 1942	
	Yield per acre	Production (ginnings) [1]
	Pounds	*1,000 bales* [2]
Missouri	522	458
Virginia	370	33
North Carolina	397	705
South Carolina	287	735
Georgia	232	870
Florida	151	18
Tennessee	414	620
Alabama	253	925
Mississippi	392	2,010
Arkansas	356	1,535
Louisiana	276	615
Oklahoma	192	745
Texas	190	3,223
New Mexico	500	137
Arizona	362	209
California	621	468
All other	496	23
United States	274.9	13,329
Sea Island [3]	73	1.1
American-Egyptian, U. S.[3]	242	97.8
Texas [3]	284	22.5
New Mexico [3]	263	15.0
Arizona [3]	225	59.0
California [3]	235	1.3

[1] Allowances made for interstate movement of seed cotton for ginning.

[2] 500 pounds gross weight.

[3] Included in State and United States totals. Sea Island grown mostly in Georgia and Florida.

Soybeans for Beans

State	Preliminary 1942	
	Yield per acre	Production
	Bushels	*1,000 bushels*
Ohio	23.0	27,761
Indiana	21.5	31,605
Illinois	21.5	73,487
Michigan	18.0	3,456
Minnesota	12.0	3,792
Iowa	20.0	40,340
Missouri	15.0	8,100
North Carolina	13.0	3,848
Mississippi	12.0	3,060
Arkansas	12.0	3,336
10 principal States	19.9	198,785
Other States	12.7	11,168
United States	19.3	209,953

Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers, 1942, With Comparisons

Year	Farm wage rates				Weighted average rate per month [1]	Index number of farm wage rates (1910–14=100)
	Per month—		Per day—			
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	
1934	20.24	28.19	0.98	1.26	23.61	95
1935	22.42	30.24	1.07	1.33	25.53	103
1936	24.53	32.28	1.15	1.42	27.51	111
1937	28.00	36.32	1.33	1.61	31.25	126
1938	27.73	35.97	1.31	1.58	30.84	125
1939	27.39	35.82	1.30	1.56	30.56	123
1940	28.05	36.68	1.36	1.59	31.28	126
1941	34.85	43.64	1.69	1.93	38.14	154
1942	46.64	56.07	2.19	2.49	49.85	201
1942:						
January	37.08	47.77	1.77	2.12	41.21	166
April	41.47	50.54	1.83	2.10	43.77	177
July	47.29	56.97	2.16	2.45	50.09	202
October	50.83	59.25	2.54	2.76	54.41	220
1943: January	50.91	62.43	2.39	2.83	55.28	223

[1] This column has significance only as an essential step in computing the wage rate index.

Index Numbers of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers

Year and month	Index number of prices received (August 1909–July 1914=100)								Prices paid by farmers for commodities used in (1910–14=100)			Ratio of prices received to prices paid
	Grains	Cotton and cottonseed	Fruits	Truck crops	Meat animals	Dairy products	Chickens and eggs	All groups	Living	Production	Living and production [1]	
1938	74	70	73	101	114	109	108	95	122	125	123	75
1939	72	73	77	105	110	104	94	93	120	122	121	74
1940	85	81	79	114	108	113	96	98	121	124	122	78
1941	96	113	92	144	144	131	122	122	131	131	131	91
1942	119	155	125	199	189	152	151	157	154	150	152	103
1942:												
January	119	143	102	204	164	148	147	149	146	[2] 143	[2] 145	102
February	121	150	98	161	173	147	135	145	147	147	147	99
March	122	151	111	136	180	144	130	146	150	149	150	97
April	120	158	118	158	190	142	131	150	152	149	151	99
May	120	159	131	152	189	143	134	152	153	150	152	100
June	116	153	148	169	191	141	137	151	154	150	152	99
July	115	155	131	200	193	144	145	154	154	150	152	101
August	115	151	126	256	200	151	156	163	155	150	153	107
September	119	156	129	191	195	156	166	163	157	151	154	106
October	117	158	134	226	200	165	173	169	158	151	155	109
November	117	160	127	238	197	171	178	169	[2] 160	151	156	108
December	124	162	151	293	196	175	183	178	[2] 162	153	[2] 158	114

[1] These index numbers are based on retail prices paid by farmers for commodities used in living and production reported quarterly for March, June, September, and December. The indexes for other months are interpolations between the successive quarterly indexes.

[2] Revised.

General Crop Report as of January 1, 1943

The year 1943 has opened with many conditions favorable for continued heavy production of agricultural products. Stocks of feed grain on farms are the largest on record. With the exception of some limited areas west of the Rockies farmers in practically all sections are well supplied with both feed grain and hay for the record numbers of producing livestock and poultry on hand. Prospects for crops are for good yields on a full acreage. Moisture conditions are now favorable in most of the West; winter grains entered the winter in unusually good condition; supplies of improved seeds, such as hybrid corn, certified potatoes, and adapted varieties of soybeans are the largest on record, and continued heavy use of fertilizers is indicated. It seems likely, therefore, that the upward trend in the yields per acre of most crops will continue if weather conditions permit. If weather influences from now till harvest are as favorable as the longtime average, yields per acre this year would probably be nearly 20 percent above the average during the 1923–32, or predrought period, as compared with 36 percent above in 1942 and 21 percent above in 1941. Of course, drought might upset all calculations and shortages of labor and supplies will pinch seriously on many farms. However, considering the numbers of livestock and supplies of feed on hand, and the universal efforts being made to increase production, the prospects for heavy production of farm products have never been brighter at this season of the year.

Stocks of wheat on farms on January 1 were the largest of record and supplies of feed grains undoubtedly were the greatest of all time. A year earlier, stocks were the largest of any January to that date. In spite of record numbers of livestock and poultry on farms during 1942, feed supplies were larger because of the bumper 1942 production. Including grain held on farms under seal for government loan and making rough allowance for barley and grain sorghums stocks, there were about 86 million tons on farms on January 1, about 10 million tons or 13 percent above a year earlier. It is particularly encouraging that the feed supply this year is well distributed throughout the Nation. In the face of steadily mounting numbers of cattle, hogs, sheep, and poultry on farms, the "per capita" stocks are probably 2 to 3 percent larger than a year ago.

Grain Stocks on Farms on January 1

Crop	Average, 1931–40		1942		1943	
	Percent [1]	*1,000 bu.*	*Percent* [1]	*1,000 bu.*	*Percent* [1]	*1,000 bu.*
Corn for grain	71.6	1,448,939	82.8	2,016,404	78.9	2,277,332
Wheat	29.1	218,374	39.5	372,809	50.4	494,662
Oats	61.7	625,339	63.6	751,428	65.3	887,575

Comparative Data for Previous Quarters

Crop	Oct. 1, 1941	Apr. 1, 1942	July 1, 1942	Oct. 1, 1942
	1,000 bushels	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Corn for grain	474,622	1,289,588	761,363	423,758
Wheat	485,576	269,145	163,584	644,146
Oats	956,616	432,020	192,398	1,132,933

[1] Percent of previous year's crop.

Citrus Fruits

Crop and State	Condition Jan. 1 [1]			Production [2]				
	1941	1942	1943	Average, 1930–39	1939	1940	1941	Indicated 1942
	Percent	*Percent*	*Percent*	*1,000 boxes*	*1,000 boxes*	*1,000 boxes*	*1,000 boxes*	*1,000 boxes*
Oranges:								
California, all	78	80	70	37,198	44,425	50,695	51,532	45,204
Navels and miscellaneous [3]	82	81	66	15,803	17.521	19,472	22.027	17,160
Valencias	76	80	73	21,395	26,904	31,223	29,505	28,044
Florida, all	63	63	73	18,940	25,600	28,600	27,200	32,000
Early and midseason	63	66	73	[4] 12,521	15,666	16,200	15,200	17,000
Valencias	64	58	74	[4] 8,321	10,000	12,400	12,000	15,000
Texas, all [3]	70	73	71	1,157	2,360	2,650	2,850	2,900
Arizona, all [3]	73	71	74	259	595	528	660	700
Louisiana, all [3]	54	50	82	275	228	253	192	340
5 States	72	73	71	57,829	73,208	82,726	82,434	81,144
Tangerines:								
Florida	64	41	82	2,350	2,400	2,700	2,100	3,500
All oranges and tangerines, 5 States	-----	-----	-----	60,179	75,608	85,426	84,534	84,644
Grapefruit:								
Florida, all	66	55	70	14,760	15,900	24,600	19,200	25,000
Seedless	67	62	72	[4] 5,250	6,500	8,200	7,000	8,500
Other	66	52	69	[4] 10,393	9,400	16,400	12,200	16,500
Texas, all	55	63	73	6,350	14,400	13,650	14.560	16,660
Arizona, all	69	78	63	1,505	2,900	2,650	3,450	2,655
California, all	78	79	75	1,768	1,992	1,983	3,144	2,678
Desert Valleys	-----	-----	-----	789	1,087	960	1,343	1,320
Other	-----	---	-----	979	905	1,023	1,801	1,358
4 States	63	61	71	24,383	35,192	42,883	40,294	46,933
Lemons:								
California	85	76	76	8,815	11,983	17,236	11,753	13,650
Limes:								
Florida	60	66	69	37	95	80	150	[5] 175

[1] Condition reported on Jan. 1 refers to crop from bloom of previous calendar year.

[2] Relates to crop from bloom of year shown. In California the picking season usually extends from about Oct. 1 to Dec. 31 of the following year. In other States the season begins about Oct. 1, except for Florida limes, harvest of which usually starts about Apr. 1. For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities donated to charity, unharvested, and/or eliminated on account of market conditions. Alabama and Mississippi production negligible since 1938.

[3] Includes small quantities of tangerines.

[4] Short-time average.

[5] December 1 indicated production.

Grain Stocks on Farms on January 1

State	Corn for grain			Wheat			Oats		
	Average 1931–40	1942	1943	Average 1931–40 [1]	1942	1943	Average 1931–40 [1]	1942	1943
	1,000 bu.	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Maine	68	98	119	53	20	20	3,043	2,757	2,932
N. H	98	77	78	-------	-------	-------	200	175	205
Vt	251	120	146	-------	-------	-------	1,223	1,023	1,392
Mass	278	232	222	-------	-------	-------	120	153	139
R. I	55	31	35	-------	-------	-------	38	21	26
Conn	369	276	325	-------	-------	-------	118	108	95
N. Y	3,820	5,119	5,229	2,543	3,124	3,402	16,753	17,442	23,074
N. J	4,441	4,461	5,202	422	460	411	872	985	800
Pa	29,783	31,263	34,037	7,746	6,759	5,967	16,931	20,249	16,646
Ohio	86,684	108,317	130,242	13,991	15,673	12,672	25,789	31,852	34,204
Ind	104,679	128,115	160,208	8,150	8,666	3,882	23,494	33,261	30,988
Ill	244,291	339,617	338.460	7,985	8,237	3 333	72,052	98,219	90,445
Mich	24,358	28,156	47,373	8,302	8,957	6,742	26,722	33,048	47,187
Wis	19,662	32,449	39,438	1,081	913	1,494	47,840	51,455	69,398
Minn	68,947	132,922	137,527	11,385	11,459	17,378	87,234	77,733	120,746
Iowa	279,948	470,175	521,611	2,216	773	2,849	118,452	118,390	138,990
Mo	69,171	87,230	112.992	5,987	4,689	2,530	23,193	34,410	38,628
N. Dak	1,072	7,624	6,797	27,984	85,431	92,903	20,209	45,345	58,442
S. Dak	21,829	35,514	66,964	11,246	24,043	33,503	27,346	40,086	64,184
Nebr	93,414	146,718	197,878	15,652	20,284	47,537	27,763	36,910	40,795
Kans	32,385	38,839	57,995	31,039	64,133	107,523	19,228	21,371	26,352
Del	2,929	2,632	3,293	396	320	284	46	37	69
Md	11,018	10,731	11,143	1,606	1,087	1,257	746	543	633
Va	20,778	22,992	22,926	2,650	2,683	2,707	1,230	1,155	2,001
W. Va	7,400	7,795	8,397	803	814	728	1,347	1,208	1,220
N. C	30,206	39,623	33,327	1,599	2,498	2,324	1,590	2,424	2,448
S. C	16,223	16,054	15,002	233	666	574	1,879	3,091	2,964
Ga	29,556	29,393	27,968	299	527	658	1,198	2,103	2,132
Fla	4,048	3,806	4,059	-------	-------	-------	18	13	15
Ky	41,496	50,754	56,364	667	534	675	862	991	722
Tenn	39,334	46,263	50,823	793	866	733	710	845	994
Ala	29,417	38,226	30,556	10	23	41	349	1,527	1,152
Miss	26,378	35,884	34,231	------	74	16	355	3,452	2,880
Ark	19,494	27,197	22,680	137	82	39	1,482	2,259	2,766
La	13,284	13,930	16,506	-------	-------	-------	266	777	598
Okla	16,180	15,606	18,002	9,641	12,152	14,916	13,667	12,950	12,688
Tex	42,806	39,410	41,263	3.400	4,893	15,180	17,837	20,127	5,717
Mont	287	1,035	1,002	13,242	40,264	56,075	4,882	11,926	17,678
Idaho	599	1,226	1,279	6,612	10,026	7,893	3,190	4,248	4,344
Wyo	696	890	479	1,078	2,451	3,516	1,911	3,061	2,635
Colo	7,627	10,484	10,863	3,830	9,013	15,316	2,700	3,984	4,292
N. Mex	1,576	2,464	2,124	491	410	1,925	246	413	480
Ariz	192	302	215	163	78	115	80	95	88
Utah	81	118	110	2,153	3,373	2,756	815	1,268	1,048
Nev	16	31	31	188	226	329	68	144	211
Wash	222	363	246	5,460	9,783	15,993	4,314	3,270	5,846
Oreg	514	740	606	3,135	5,649	6,185	4,356	4,191	5,435
Calif	982	1,102	959	972	699	2,281	574	333	854
U. S	1,448,939	2,016,404	2,277,332	218,374	372,809	494,662	625,339	751,428	887,575

[1] Revised.

Disappearance of feed grains was very large in the fourth quarter of 1942, and probably will be exceptionally heavy during the remainder of the feeding season. Even so, carry-over at the end of the year may still be the highest of record.

Farm production and the progress of farm work during December was hindered by many causes, though probably not much more than is to be expected at this time of the year. Corn and soybeans matured late and considerable acreages were still in the fields on December 1. Harvesting was hampered by wet fields and snow. On the other hand, winter grains were benefited by rain and snow and the absence of extremely low temperatures. Although livestock was kept from the soggy pastures in some areas in which grazing ordinarily continues into the New Year, livestock production remained at high levels, for feed supplies were ample and grazing conditions continued favorable throughout the West. Milk production was above the previous record of December 1941 and egg production soared to another new record for the month.

Pounds of Milk Produced per Milk Cow in Herds Kept by Reporters on November 1 and December 1, 1942, and January 1, 1943, With Comparisons, Averages for Grand Divisions, and Details for Some of the Included States

[State averages calculated by dividing the reported total daily milk production on the 1st of each November, December, and January by the number of milk cows in milk or dry on the farms reporting. Figures for New England States are based on combined returns from crop and special dairy reporters, and are weighted by counties. Figures for other States, regions, and United States are based on returns from crop reporters only. The United States average is based on about 20,000 herds. To reduce to quarts, divide by 2.15]

State and division	Nov. 1			Dec. 1			Jan. 1		
	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	10-year average, 1932–41	1942	1943
Maine	12.9	13.5	14.5	12.0	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.7	12.3
New Hampshire	14.4	14.5	15.3	14.1	15.0	15.0	14.4	15.0	14.8
Vermont	13.2	13.7	14.3	12.4	13.4	13.4	12.6	13.6	13.4
Massachusetts	17.1	17.3	17.4	16.7	17.5	17.3	16.9	17.4	16.7
Connecticut	16.8	18.4	17.8	15.8	17.8	16.9	16.4	18.0	16.7
New York	15.5	17.0	17.0	14.8	16.8	16.2	15.1	17.2	16.4
New Jersey	18.3	19.7	18.7	17.9	19.6	17.8	18.6	20.2	18.8
Pennsylvania	15.4	16.0	16.4	14.8	16.2	15.2	15.1	16.8	16.0
North Atlantic	15.50	16.53	16.62	14.81	16.54	15.75	15.15	16.88	16.06
Ohio	14.0	15.0	14.7	13.0	14.3	14.0	13.4	14.7	14.4
Indiana	12.9	14.1	13.6	12.1	13.4	12.6	12.2	13.8	13.1
Illinois	12.9	14.6	13.8	12.6	13.7	13.5	13.1	14.5	13.7
Michigan	15.4	16.7	16.3	14.8	16.5	15.8	15.4	16.8	16.1
Wisconsin	13.4	15.2	14.1	12.9	14.7	13.9	14.0	15.6	15.4
East North Central	13.64	15.10	14.37	13.04	14.55	14.03	13.68	15.30	14.81
Minnesota	12.0	12.5	12.6	13.0	14.8	14.7	14.7	16.4	16.5
Iowa	12.2	13.0	12.2	12.1	13.1	12.4	12.8	13.8	13.9
Missouri	9.0	10.3	9.8	8.4	9.7	9.1	8.0	8.8	8.6
North Dakota	9.4	11.0	10.2	8.9	11.2	10.9	9.7	12.3	12.2
South Dakota	9.4	10.1	9.6	8.9	10.8	9.6	9.5	10.2	10.9
Nebraska	11.2	12.5	12.2	11.3	12.7	13.2	11.8	12.4	13.2
Kansas	11.6	11.8	12.5	12.0	12.9	13.1	12.4	13.1	12.7
West North Central	10.89	11.71	11.50	10.91	12.29	12.10	11.60	12.61	12.87
Maryland	14.4	14.9	14.1	13.6	14.2	13.8	13.2	14.9	13.5
Virginia	10.8	12.3	11.0	9.9	12.2	10.6	9.5	11.1	10.6
West Virginia	11.0	11.7	11.5	9.5	10.0	9.9	9.0	9.5	8.8
North Carolina	10.7	11.7	11.9	10.3	11.1	11.3	10.2	11.0	11.0
South Carolina	9.7	10.2	10.3	9.6	10.2	9.9	9.6	10.9	10.7
Georgia	8.3	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.4	9.0	8.1	8.3	9.4
South Atlantic	10.61	11.58	11.41	10.01	11.13	10.88	9.82	10.89	10.62
Kentucky	10.5	11.1	10.5	9.7	10.7	10.1	9.1	10.5	9.7
Tennessee	9.0	9.7	9.7	8.3	8.8	9.1	8.2	8.6	9.0
Alabama	7.8	8.7	8.5	7.5	7.9	8.3	7.6	7.6	8.4
Mississippi	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.9	5.9	6.0	6.5
Arkansas	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.0	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.9
Oklahoma	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.5	8.7	9.0	8.4	8.5
Texas	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.9	7.5	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.4
South Central	8.40	8.44	8.31	8.00	8.18	8.41	7.87	8.04	8.08
Montana	12.0	13.6	13.3	11.4	12.5	14.1	11.2	12.9	12.9
Idaho	15.9	16.1	16.0	15.1	15.4	15.8	15.0	15.3	15.1
Wyoming	11.6	13.0	12.5	10.5	10.9	12.7	10.4	10.6	12.0
Colorado	11.9	14.0	12.8	11.9	14.6	13.3	11.9	14.1	13.9
Washington	16.0	17.0	16.0	14.8	16.0	14.5	14.9	15.3	14.6
Oregon	14.5	15.4	14.5	13.6	14.0	12.8	13.4	13.5	13.6
California	17.3	17.5	17.6	16.7	16.8	15.7	16.1	16.2	16.5
Western	14.22	15.50	14.84	13.61	15.10	14.22	13.56	14.49	14.33
United States	11.92	12.84	12.54	11.52	12.74	12.43	11.86	12.95	12.79

Commercial Grain Stocks Report

[At the close of the week ended Jan. 9, 1943 [1]]

United States Grain in Store and Afloat at Domestic Markets

Market groups	Wheat	Corn	Oats	Rye	Barley	Flax
	1,000 bu.	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Atlantic coast	8,169	1,785	51	132	7	0
Gulf coast	11,043	212	38	6	85	0
Northwestern and upper lake	69,440	3,418	2,900	6,318	4,230	3,110
Lower lake	21,955	20,481	3,833	11,707	4,132	0
East central	9,300	6,309	1,163	1,190	189	0
West central, southwestern and western	110,942	9,365	554	674	399	150
Pacific coast	10,607	198	429	1	1,421	74
Total, current week	241,456	41,768	8,968	20,028	10,463	3,334
Total, previous week (revised)	245,150	43,407	9,534	19,889	10,743	3,583
Total, year ago	267,794	47,007	9,124	17,278	9,936	5,156

United States Bonded Grain in Store and Afloat at Canadian Markets

Market groups	Wheat	Corn	Oats	Rye	Barley	Flax
Total, current week	0	3,556	0	24	0	--------
Total previous week (revised)	32	3,547	0	24	0	--------
Total, year ago	491	2,766	8	24	0	--------

Canadian Grain in Store and in Transit in Canada

Market groups	Wheat	Corn	Oats	Rye	Barley	Flax
Western country elevators and mills	224,489	--------	12,395	2,488	15,713	2,079
Interior terminal elevators	19,924	--------	27	1	75	37
Pacific coast terminals	19,624	--------	81	6	34	0
Fort Williams and Port Arthur	92,768	--------	10,700	1,633	8,453	3,520
Eastern elevators	79,756	--------	3,135	138	2,277	152
In transit, rail and lake	11,269	--------	1,124	389	1,484	611
Total, current week	447,830	--------	27,462	4,655	28,036	6,399
Total, previous week (revised)	447,960	--------	27,410	4,674	28,026	6,483
Total, year ago	472,888	--------	7,719	2,328	12,754	2,106

Canadian Bonded Grain in Store and Afloat at United States Markets

Market groups	Wheat	Corn	Oats	Rye	Barley	Flax
Total, current week	17,072	--------	2,628	979	1,423	0
Total, previous week (revised)	19,049	--------	3,331	980	1,422	0
Total, year ago	25,118	--------	109	1,596	865	0

Total North American Commercial Grain Stocks

Market groups	Wheat	Corn	Oats	Rye	Barley	Flax
Current week	706,358	45,324	39,058	25,686	39,922	9,733
Previous week (revised)	712,191	46,954	40,275	25,567	40,191	10,066
Year ago	766,291	49,773	16,960	21,226	23,555	7,262

[1] Stocks as reported are at the close of business on Friday or Saturday.

Bonded stocks of other grain in United States markets, current week; from Argentina, rye 158,000 bushels, from Australia wheat 171,850 bushels. Stocks of soybeans in commercial storage 3,939,333 bushels.

Soybeans for Beans

State	Production, 1942 crop	Stocks on farms Jan. 1, 1943	
		Percentage of 1942 production	Quantity.
	1,000 bushels	*Percent*	*1,000 bushels*
Ohio	28,819	48	13,833
Indiana	29,757	46	13,688
Illinois	73,794	40	29,518
Michigan	3,740	72	2,693
Minnesota	3,549	67	2,378
Iowa	39,312	56	22,015
Missouri	7,500	45	3,375
North Carolina	3,900	58	2,262
Mississippi	2,842	43	1,222
Arkansas	3,585	25	896
10 principal States	196,798	47	91,880
Other States	12,761	56	7,166
United States	209,559	47.3	99,046

In late December prospects for winter vegetables were less favorable than a year earlier. Reports to date for 15 commercial truck crops for winter and early spring harvest show production 12 percent less than last season. Reduction in prospective production is the result for the most part of curtailed acreages. Indicated production, however, is 23 percent above the 10-year (1932–41) average. Growing conditions in Florida were improved materially during the last half of December, but most Texas areas needed rain badly at the turn of the year.

Planted Acreage of Spring Sown Crops, 1941 and 1942

State	Corn, all		Oats		Barley		Potatoes		All sorghums [1]		All spring wheat		Durum wheat		Other spring wheat		Flaxseed		Grain sorghums		Beans, dry edible		Sugar beets	
	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*
Maine	16	16	119	114	5	4	151	156	------	------	2	2	------	------	2	2	------	------	------	------	9	9	------	------
N. H	15	15	14	15	------	------	6.6	6.8	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Vt	69	70	80	82	5	5	12.0	11.6	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	2	2	------	------
Mass	41	41	15	16	------	------	17.8	19.0	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
R. I	8	8	3	4	------	------	4.6	5.0	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Conn	47	49	13	13	------	------	15.4	15.9	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
N. Y	680	696	918	927	126	116	187	195	------	------	4	4	------	------	4	4	------	------	------	------	170	158	------	------
N. J	183	187	51	55	9	10	55	56	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Pa	1,295	1,308	903	903	142	152	167	167	------	------	10	9	------	------	10	9	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Ohio	3,262	3,327	1,224	1,300	43	60	87	90	------	------	1	1	------	------	1	1	------	------	------	------	------	------	41	51
Ind	3,934	4,017	1,449	1,521	85	111	50	49	22	28	6	6	------	------	6	6	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Ill	7,721	8,050	3,720	3,608	168	205	36	36	32	34	12	10	------	------	12	10	29	18	8	8	------	------	------	------
Mich	1,509	1,645	1,402	1,542	210	233	190	180	------	------	12	10	------	------	12	10	8	8	------	------	791	633	100	137
Wis	2,250	2,430	2,365	2,436	556	523	158	158	10	9	43	41	------	------	43	41	12	9	------	------	5	3	------	------
Minn	4,468	4,825	4,424	4,159	1,674	1,774	225	215	48	34	1,314	983	78	56	1,236	927	1,456	1,674	10	9	4	5	------	------
Iowa	9,096	9,763	5,675	5,336	271	214	54	55	104	74	41	16	------	------	41	16	308	240	27	24	------	------	------	------
Mo	3,967	4,403	2,440	2,540	252	297	39	40	320	346	------	------	------	------	------	------	5	6	201	223	------	------	------	------
N. Dak	1,154	1,235	1,910	2,142	1,905	2,457	155	147	167	104	8,353	7,478	2,050	1,742	6,303	5,736	801	1,426	24	20	------	------	------	------
S. Dak	3,018	3,169	2,248	2,360	1,877	2,496	31	33	1,323	1,002	2,852	2,525	470	357	2,382	2,168	243	382	475	451	------	------	------	------
Nebr	6,822	7,318	1,972	1,893	2,090	2,341	76	76	1,503	830	143	86	------	------	143	86	5	4	393	208	29	38	63	86
Kans	2,624	3,254	1,728	1,970	1,478	1,803	24	24	3,548	3,186	27	18	------	------	27	18	152	280	1,558	1,574	1	1	------	------
Del	134	133	5	6	6	8	3.9	3.9	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Md	455	457	37	41	80	88	20.0	19.6	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Va	1,293	1,332	141	159	78	84	76	72	3	3	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
W. Va	399	417	97	102	11	12	32	34	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
N. C	2,418	2,309	318	353	30	48	80	84	14	15	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
S. C	1,670	1,478	646	811	11	13	26	28	14	19	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Ga	4,040	3,589	649	762	5	7	25	27	38	37	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Fla	725	711	16	24	------	------	30.6	28	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Ky	2,630	2,767	121	109	115	180	44	48	31	32	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Tenn	2,750	2,826	159	180	91	133	42	44	43	46	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Ala	3,320	3,172	249	338	------	------	54	53	36	32	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Miss	3,093	2,909	305	337	------	------	23	27	34	32	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Ark	2,174	2,108	337	388	12	12	42	47	97	89	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	51	51	------	------	------	------
La	1,548	1,424	102	125	------	------	43	42	9	9	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	4	5	------	------	------	------
Okla	1,850	2,016	1,541	1,618	605	787	30.8	34	2,048	1,965	------	------	------	------	------	------	22	32	1,247	1,372	------	------	------	------
Tex	5,079	5,638	1,916	1,897	392	549	62	58	7,215	6,512	------	------	------	------	------	------	34	20	4,311	4,828	------	------	------	------
Mont	182	198	463	580	228	435	15	16	12	8	2,440	1,952	------	------	2,440	1,952	161	362	------	------	21	26	66	80
Idaho	56	53	213	224	323	450	124	136	------	------	338	267	------	------	338	267	3	2	------	------	136	141	62	83
Wyo	160	130	155	136	95	114	16	14	28	20	94	76	------	------	94	76	------	------	------	------	62	80	40	49
Colo	1,008	1,068	201	207	742	876	70	76	1,009	720	230	193	------	------	230	193	------	------	501	400	340	350	135	195
N. Mex	215	219	43	41	25	35	4.0	4.0	531	506	23	22	------	------	23	22	------	------	389	385	270	275	------	------
Ariz	41	38	10	11	57	83	2.1	2.7	60	50	------	------	------	------	------	------	14	17	60	50	15	14	------	------
Utah	29	25	50	48	123	157	11.2	12.6	------	------	70	62	------	------	70	62	------	------	------	------	5	6	42	48
Nev	4	4	11	12	22	24	1.8	2.3	------	------	13	13	------	------	13	13	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Wash	35	33	267	320	165	337	42	40	------	------	492	320	------	------	492	320	2	2	------	------	5	5	------	------
Oreg	62	53	434	425	250	380	35	36	------	------	141	100	------	------	141	100	2	2	------	------	1	3	------	------
Calif	82	78	423	466	1,400	1,820	71	69	207	147	------	------	------	------	------	------	213	207	207	147	389	386	[2] 137	[2] 183
Other States	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	108	137
U. S.	87,631	91,011	41,582	42,656	15,762	19,433	2,767.8	2,793.4	18,506	15,889	16,661	14,194	2,598	2,155	14,063	12,039	3,470	4,691	9,466	9,755	2,255	2,135	794	1,049

[1] Grain and sweet sorghums for all uses except sirup.

[2] Includes acreage planted in fall for harvest in succeeding spring.

Corn: Utilization for Grain, Silage, Hogging Down, Grazing, and Forage, 1941 and 1942, by States

State	1941							1942						
	For grain			For silage			Hogging down, grazing, and forage acreage	For grain			For silage			Hogging down, grazing, and forage acreage
	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production		Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production	
	1,000 acres	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 acres*
Maine	4	41.0	164	9	11.0	99	3	4	42.0	168	9	10.5	94	3
New Hampshire	3	42.0	126	10	11.5	115	2	3	42.0	126	10	11.0	110	2
Vermont	5	38.0	190	59	10.5	620	5	5	40.0	200	61	10.0	610	4
Massachusetts	7	41.0	287	28	10.5	294	6	7	44.0	308	28	11.0	308	6
Rhode Island	1	39.0	39	6	9.5	57	1	1	41.0	41	6	9.5	57	1
Connecticut	8	42.0	336	35	12.0	420	4	9	42.0	378	36	11.5	414	4
New York	162	40.0	6,480	442	10.0	4,420	72	172	40.0	6,880	442	10.0	4,420	76
New Jersey	128	41.0	5,248	46	9.5	437	9	136	45.0	6,120	43	10.0	430	7
Pennsylvania	1,018	41.5	42,247	238	9.5	2,261	26	1,028	43.0	44,204	243	10.0	2,430	24
Ohio	3,082	49.5	152,559	115	9.8	1,127	55	3,101	56.0	173,656	110	10.3	1,133	106
Indiana	3,796	45.0	170,820	67	8.5	570	71	3,853	54.0	208,062	56	9.5	532	104
Illinois	7,451	53.0	394,903	162	10.5	1,701	108	7,667	54.5	417,852	159	10.0	1,590	127
Michigan	1,185	33.0	39,105	233	8.0	1,864	83	1,313	44.0	57,772	211	9.5	2,004	97
Wisconsin	1,147	41.0	47,027	1,013	8.2	8,307	90	1,252	45.0	56,340	1,060	8.1	8,586	96
Minnesota	3,440	46.0	158,240	618	8.5	5,253	352	3,691	46.0	169,786	596	8.5	5,066	476

Corn: Utilization for Grain, Silage, Hogging Down, Grazing, and Forage, 1941 and 1942, by States—Continued

State	1941							1942						
	For grain			For silage			Hogging down, grazing, and forage acreage	For grain			For silage			Hogging down, grazing, and forage acreage
	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production		Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production	
	1,000 acres	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 acres*
Iowa	8,616	51.0	439,416	172	10.0	1,720	281	9,219	61.5	566,968	136	10.5	1,428	349
Missouri	3,743	29.5	110,418	35	6.8	238	126	3,973	36.0	143,028	41	6.5	266	124
North Dakota	535	25.0	13,375	134	3.4	456	446	458	28.0	12,824	104	4.0	416	598
South Dakota	1,973	20.0	39,460	81	4.3	348	649	2,588	34.5	89,286	68	7.0	476	425
Nebraska	6,238	24.5	152,831	101	4.3	434	369	6,847	34.0	232,798	36	4.7	169	362
Kansas	2,264	23.5	53,204	75	4.5	338	149	2,907	28.5	82,850	63	5.5	346	190
Delaware	129	30.0	3,870	3	8.5	26	1	128	31.0	3,968	3	8.8	26	1
Maryland	420	35.0	14,700	26	9.5	247	4	424	36.0	15,264	25	10.5	262	5
Virginia	1,195	26.0	31,070	50	9.0	450	22	1,213	27.0	32,751	43	9.5	408	62
West Virginia	381	31.0	11,811	12	10.5	126	4	392	34.0	13,328	13	11.0	143	8
North Carolina	2,339	22.0	51,458	17	8.6	146	36	2,227	20.5	45,654	16	8.7	139	53
South Carolina	1,607	13.5	21,694	5	4.5	22	41	1,437	14.5	20,836	5	5.0	25	29
Georgia	3,888	10.5	40,824	8	4.3	34	104	3,390	11.0	37,290	10	4.5	45	160
Florida	636	9.5	6,042	4	6.0	24	80	604	10.5	6,342	4	6.5	26	98
Kentucky	2,553	28.0	71,484	18	9.0	162	39	2,684	30.0	80,520	17	10.0	170	39
Tennessee	2,668	25.5	68,034	16	7.4	118	46	2,728	27.0	73,656	19	8.5	162	65
Alabama	3,245	15.5	50,298	7	4.5	32	53	3,074	14.0	43,036	6	4.5	27	60
Mississippi	2,973	17.0	50,541	3	5.7	17	39	2,836	17.0	48,212	6	5.5	33	52
Arkansas	2,105	19.0	39,995	2	5.0	10	41	2,000	18.0	36,000	2	5.0	10	60
Louisiana	1,451	15.0	21,765	3	4.5	14	30	1,367	17.5	23,922	3	5.0	15	25
Oklahoma	1,715	17.5	30,012	13	4.0	52	55	1,836	18.5	33,966	13	4.0	52	77
Texas	4,777	15.0	71,655	30	4.5	135	118	5,174	14.5	75,023	27	4.5	122	217
Montana	63	22.5	1,418	8	3.5	28	107	67	23.0	1,541	6	3.5	21	117
Idaho	41	46.0	1,886	8	11.0	88	6	37	48.0	1,776	9	10.0	90	6
Wyoming	68	17.0	1,156	8	6.0	48	76	48	17.5	840	7	5.0	35	67
Colorado	713	16.9	12,050	95	6.0	570	143	733	19.5	14,294	87	6.5	566	198
New Mexico	176	17.5	3,080	4	7.0	28	15	172	19.0	3,268	6	6.0	36	27
Arizona	30	12.0	360	4	8.0	32	7	26	12.0	312	4	8.0	32	6
Utah	8	30.0	240	11	10.5	116	9	7	35.0	245	10	9.0	90	7
Nevada	2	30.0	60	1	10.0	10	1	2	30.0	60	1	9.0	9	1
Washington	14	44.0	616	14	10.5	147	7	13	45.0	585	13	9.5	124	7
Oregon	33	34.5	1,138	17	7.8	133	11	27	34.5	932	14	8.0	112	11
California	45	35.0	1,575	25	9.0	225	12	41	36.0	1,476	25	10.5	262	12
United States	78,081	31.2	2,435,307	4,091	8.34	34,119	4,014	80,921	35.6	2,884,744	3,912	8.67	33,927	4,651

Fruits and Nuts: Production and Yield per Acre in the United States, 1929–42

Year	Production																			Yield per acre					
	3 citrus fruits					Apples				15 fruits		4 tree nuts						Peanuts			10 tree and vine fruits other than citrus [7]		13 major tree and vine fruits including citrus		
	Oranges [1]											Pecans													
	California Valencias [2]	Others [3]	Grapefruit	Lemons	3 citrus fruits	All apples	Apples in commercial areas only	9 tree and vine fruits other than apples and citrus [4]	Cranberries and strawberries	Including all apples	Including apples in commercial areas only	Improved varieties	Wild or seedling varieties	Almonds	Walnuts	Filberts	4 tree nuts	Picked and threshed [5]	Used for cleaning and shelling	3 citrus fruits [6]	Including all apples	Including apples in commercial areas only	Including all apples	Including apples in commercial areas only	Cranberries and strawberries
	1,000 tons	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
1929	371	848	435	232	1,886	3,242	------	4,565	260	9,953	------	4.4	22.3	4.7	43.4	0.2	75.0	449.1	------	3.98	1.92	------	2.14	------	1.11
1930	642	1,483	731	302	3,158	3,759	------	5,660	194	12,771	------	6.9	21.6	13.5	30.3	.3	72.6	348.7	------	6.39	2.32	------	2.76	------	.94
1931	673	1,225	588	292	2,778	4,930	------	5,233	240	13,181	------	11.0	33.2	14.8	34.2	.4	93.6	527.9	------	5.30	2.51	------	2.83	------	1.30
1932	676	1,303	581	255	2,815	3,523	------	4,886	265	11,489	------	5.9	28.2	14.0	49.1	.5	97.7	470.6	------	4.97	2.09	------	2.45	------	1.18
1933	576	1,261	561	277	2,675	3,567	------	4,625	254	11,121	------	11.5	27.9	12.9	34.0	1.1	87.4	409.8	------	4.33	2.06	------	2.36	------	1.13
1934	912	1,515	820	408	3,655	3,081	2,549	4,725	210	11,671	11,139	9.7	18.4	10.9	47.1	1.2	87.3	507.2	321.0	5.61	2.00	2.32	2.51	2.89	.94
1935	642	1,371	693	296	3,002	4,218	3,390	5,691	221	13,132	12,304	14.7	47.5	9.3	57.4	1.2	130.1	576.4	384.0	4.39	2.59	2.98	2.87	3.24	1.19
1936	581	1,573	1,197	288	3,639	2,809	2,356	4,721	187	11,356	10,903	16.1	13.8	7.6	45.8	2.1	85.4	630.0	439.3	5.14	2.02	2.38	2.52	2.91	1.02
1937	1,023	1,857	1,198	354	4,432	4,827	3,665	6,115	239	15,613	14,451	20.0	33.6	20.0	62.4	2.6	138.6	616.4	413.9	6.04	3.03	3.38	3.54	3.92	1.39
1938	821	2,294	1,698	422	5,235	3,010	2,536	5,853	204	14,302	13,828	17.6	19.5	15.0	55.3	2.4	109.8	644.4	401.3	6.92	2.57	3.00	3.35	3.83	1.11
1939	942	2,016	1,359	455	4,772	------	3,336	5,895	248	------	14,251	20.5	28.1	20.0	62.5	3.9	135.0	605.9	444.1	6.22	-----	3.42	-----	4.04	1.31
1940	1,093	2,239	1,669	655	5,656	------	2,661	5,495	250	------	14,062	21.3	40.5	10.2	50.8	3.2	126.0	874.9	490.8	7.18	-----	3.13	-----	4.07	1.28
1941	1,033	2,249	1,546	447	5,275	------	2,934	6,289	264	------	14,762	25.5	35.2	6.0	70.0	5.8	142.5	738.4	[8] 441.3	6.59	-----	3.62	-----	4.33	1.29
1942	982	2,346	1,768	519	5,615	------	3,064	5,921	278	------	14,878	22.8	16.2	22.0	60.6	4.6	126.2	1,252.2	------	6.93	-----	3.58	-----	4.39	1.44

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[1] Produced from bloom of year shown.

[2] Marketed largely during summer and early fall months of year following bloom.

[3] Marketed largely during fall, winter, and spring months, beginning in year shown.

[4] Includes peaches, pears, grapes, plums, prunes (fresh basis), apricots, figs, olives, and avocados. Excludes California prunes not harvested on account of market conditions.

[5] Includes harvested peanuts used on farms where grown; also peanuts sold for seed, for cleaning and shelling, or for crushing for oil; excludes peanuts hogged or grazed.

[6] Includes oranges and grapefruit in Florida, Texas, Arizona, and California, and lemons in California.

[7] Includes apples, peaches, pears, grapes, plums, prunes, apricots, figs, olives, and avocados. Excludes California prunes not harvested on account of market conditions. Excludes cherries.

[8] Preliminary.

Estimated Seeded Acreage and Condition of Winter Wheat and Rye, and Production of Winter Wheat, Dec. 1, 1942, With Comparisons

State	Winter Wheat										Rye [1]						
	Acreage seeded				Condition Dec. 1			Production			Acreage seeded				Condition Dec. 1		
	Fall of 1930–39	Fall of 1940	Fall of 1941	Fall of 1942	Average 1930–39	1941	1942	Average 1931–40	1942	Indicated 1943	Fall of 1930–39	Fall of 1940	Fall of 1941	Fall of 1942	Average 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*
New York	273	301	283	275	89	92	89	6,016	7.479	6.600	59	63	67	65	89	91	91
New Jersey	63	72	69	62	89	87	90	1,237	1,175	1,178	86	94	93	96	89	87	91
Pennsylvania	979	883	812	796	85	88	88	18,608	15,143	14,726	122	81	78	68	85	88	88
Ohio	2,118	2,018	1,767	1,643	85	94	89	42,239	36,183	30,396	135	125	140	133	86	94	90
Indiana	1,776	1,483	1,186	1,067	83	89	85	30,041	13,775	17,072	228	246	263	221	86	91	88
Illinois	2,074	1,785	1,160	1,148	85	72	88	36,569	12,623	18,368	174	123	123	116	88	87	91
Michigan	836	741	682	648	85	92	90	16,846	15,120	14,256	204	111	129	117	85	92	91
Wisconsin	41	39	39	31	88	95	92	636	817	558	352	199	181	176	88	93	89
Minnesota	198	209	173	156	83	89	87	3,207	3,600	2,808	488	362	275	190	81	88	88
Iowa	414	279	200	200	82	91	93	6,844	4,485	3,800	155	63	59	47	85	93	92
Missouri	2,091	1,856	845	1,225	80	66	86	28,929	9,035	15,312	128	133	100	150	80	84	87
North Dakota											1,197	1,054	1,022	777	61	85	80
South Dakota	224	214	205	256	66	91	81	1,316	3,760	3,072	812	902	1,010	808	66	89	82
Nebraska	3,570	3,368	2,938	2,967	70	93	91	37,235	68,760	50,439	535	755	823	790	70	93	90
Kansas	14,045	13,064	11,116	10,449	68	88	91	125,836	206,661	177,633	117	198	230	230	76	89	93
Delaware	83	68	63	59	90	84	84	1,388	1,290	1,062	15	20	22	23	91	83	89
Maryland	428	367	323	304	84	77	82	7,803	5,986	5,776	41	52	55	57	85	78	83
Virginia	612	560	487	492	79	64	78	8,534	7,520	6.888	134	130	136	150	81	65	80
West Virginia	156	130	117	108	80	83	85	2.032	1,457	1,350	17	12	13	11	80	83	84
North Carolina	482	506	544	539	81	78	86	5,282	8,014	7,007	163	175	210	204	82	77	87
South Carolina	162	252	318	318	73	78	76	1,601	3,377	3,498	36	77	96	108	72	75	73
Georgia	166	210	265	260	76	77	79	1,434	2,530	2,470	62	73	78	83	78	76	79
Kentucky	454	441	441	397	81	90	88	5,722	5,194	5,161	110	100	110	121	81	90	91
Tennessee	429	387	375	375	79	82	85	4,651	5,234	4,875	140	165	168	168	80	82	86
Alabama	7	8	15	18	78	82	83	63	169	198							
Mississippi		14	12	12		79	73		161	192							
Arkansas	82	41	31	31	77	82	78	578	242	232							
Oklahoma	4,908	5,030	3,800	3,800	67	80	86	50,072	57,370	49,400	109	319	383	379	70	82	84
Texas	4.745	3,917	3,423	3.491	66	85	92	30,514	47,438	52.365	14	42	42	63	69	88	90
Montana	993	1,380	1,421	1,435	78	90	91	11,164	34,731	30,135	84	65	68	64	76	89	91
Idaho	691	675	574	563	82	94	82	13,311	12.840	11,823	14	21	19	20	83	94	90
Wyoming	148	160	143	140	70	93	92	906	3,168	2,520	39	43	39	31	71	94	97
Colorado	1,159	1,321	1,218	1,206	64	94	93	7,592	24,996	20.502	77	146	200	200	65	94	94
New Mexico	380	335	302	326	72	89	83	2,391	4.498	3,260	[2]4	12	18	27			86
Arizona	42	32	25	29	89	92	87	924	575	638							
Utah	193	206	180	171	79	95	80	2,986	3,090	2,736	4	10	17	20	78	92	78
Nevada	3	5	4	4	91	100	90	84	120	112							
Washington	1,336	1,711	1,537	1,353	75	96	75	25,213	46.880	34.502	49	50	64	64	75	96	81
Oregon	787	735	661	602	79	96	81	11,716	17,841	12,642	90	138	108	130	84	93	96
California	891	868	585	526	79	77	84	14,114	9.916	8,942	24	26	26	26		96	82
United States	48,039	45,671	38,339	37,482	74	87	88	565,633	703,253	624,504	6,017	6,185	6,465	5,933	75	87	86

[1] Estimates of seeded acreage relate to the total acreage of rye sown for all purposes, including an allowance for spring sown rye.
[2] Short-time average.

Winter Wheat and Rye

Winter Wheat

The acreage of winter wheat seeded for harvest in 1943 is 37,482,000 acres—2 percent less than in the fall of 1941, and 10,500,000 acres or 22 percent below average. A smaller acreage than in 1941 was seeded in Kansas, which annually has more than a quarter of all the winter wheat acreage, in the East North Central States, and in the Pacific Coast States. A slightly larger acreage was seeded in Nebraska and Texas. In Missouri an increase of 380,000 acres or 45 percent reflects a return toward usual wheat acreage from a relatively small acreage seeded in the fall of 1941 due to adverse seeding conditions. The 6-percent decrease in Kansas differs only slightly from actual seedings in 1941, as a considerable acreage of volunteer wheat was harvested in 1942 and is included in the 1941 "seedings." This is true also to a lesser degree in other States of the Great Plains. Included in the acreage is some not yet seeded and some intended primarily for pasture and hay.

In most sections wheat was seeded and has progressed under favorable conditions this fall. The soil moisture situation was less favorable in some areas, being too abundant in Pennsylvania and deficient in parts of Illinois, Washington, and Oregon. This interfered with seeding and retarded growth, but conditions improved later. In the Southwest, conditions were nearly ideal for seeding and have been favorable for growth. Reported condition approximated or exceeded average in practically all States; it also was higher than on December 1, 1941, in an important area embracing Illinois, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Oklahoma, and Texas, and in California and in most of the Southeastern States. The condition is equal to or lower than a year ago in the remaining States. A favorable December 1 condition is usually associated with a low loss of acreage between seeding and harvest. Abandonment of the 1943 crop is indicated at 6.7 percent, compared with 7.0 in 1942 and the average of 19.7 percent.

Production in 1943 is indicated at 624,504,000 bushels by factors measurable in the fall, such as reported condition and rainfall, and temperature to date, related to yields in past years. This would be about 11 percent less than the very large 1942 crop, but nearly 11 percent above average production. The indicated yield is 16.7 bushels per seeded acre, compared with 18.3 bushels in 1942 and the average of 11.8 bushels per seeded acre.

Rye

The acreage of rye seeded in the fall of 1942 is estimated at 5,933,000 acres, which is 8.2 percent below the 6,465,000 acres seeded in the fall of 1941, and 1.4 percent below the 10-year (1930–39) average of 6,017,000 acres. The acreage as estimated includes that intended for soil-improvement purposes, pasture and hay, as well as for grain, and an allowance for spring seeding in those States growing spring rye. Decreases were general in all of the important rye-producing States of the North Central area. In Minnesota, the decrease was 31 percent; in North Dakota, 24 percent; in South Dakota, 20 percent; and in Nebraska, 4 percent. In contrast, increases occurred in most of the South Atlantic and South Central States, where over half of the acreage is used for purposes other than grain.

The decreased acreage in the North Central States is the result of several factors, among which the most important were heavy rainfall at the usual seeding period, and the late harvest of spring crops caused by the prolonged wet weather.

The December 1 condition of rye is indicated to be 86 percent of normal, one point below the condition a year ago, but eleven points above the 10-year (1930–39) average. Condition is below last year in the important producing States of North and South Dakota, Nebraska, Wisconsin, and Michigan, principally due to the delay in seeding caused by the same weather and labor situation affecting acreage.

Winter Wheat and Rye Report as of Dec. 1, 1942

Crop	Acreage seeded (in thousands)			Production (thousand bushels)		
	Average, 1930–39	Fall of 1941	Fall of 1942	Average, 1931–40	1942	Indicated 1943
Winter wheat	48, 039	38, 339	37, 482	565, 633	703, 253	624, 504
Rye[1]	6, 017	6, 465	5, 933			
	Condition Dec. 1 (percent)			Yield per seeded acre (bushels)		
Winter wheat	74	87	88	11. 8	18. 3	16. 7
Rye	75	87	86			
	Seedings as percent of previous fall			Abandonment (percent of seedings)		
Winter wheat		83. 9	97. 8	19. 7	7. 0	6. 7
Rye[1]		104. 5	91. 8			

[1] Estimates of seeded acreage relate to the total acreage of rye sown for all purposes, including an allowance for spring sown rye.

Beans, Dry Edible: Production by Commercial Classes in Important States, 1941 and 1942

[Thousand bags of 100 pounds each (uncleaned)]

Year and class	New York	Michigan	Nebraska	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	California	Other States	United States
1941											
Pea and Medium White	393	4, 817		14	41					50	5, 315
Great Northern			393	222	1, 120	612	16			31	2, 394
Small White									966		966
White Marrow	145									1	146
Yelloweye	36	30								68	134
White Kidney	44									2	46
Pinto			35	17	38	143	1, 556	1, 224	206	92	3, 311
Red Kidney	799	183		3					180	22	1, 187
Pink									586		586
Small Red					334				57	5	396
Cranberry		209							46		255
Standard Lima									1, 326		1, 326
Baby Lima							16		899		915
Blackeye, California									704		704
Garbanzo									42		42
Other (and seed)	36	28	4	28	355	85	33	12	127	72	780
Total	1, 453	5, 267	432	284	1, 888	840	1, 621	1, 236	5, 139	343	18, 503
1942											
Pea and Medium White	449	5, 462		4	32					44	5, 991
Great Northern			518	308	1, 211	772	50			14	2, 873
Small White									799		799
White Marrow	159										159
Yelloweye	49	48								57	154
White Kidney	50									1	51
Pinto			40	7	64	144	1, 790	1, 068	224	107	3, 444
Red Kidney	689	132		2					116	8	947
Pink									572		572
Small Red					280				17	24	321
Cranberry		302							46		348
Standard Lima									1, 355		1, 355
Baby Lima									825		825
Blackeye, California									733		733
Garbanzo									45		45
Other (and seed)	40	80	2	17	438	66	63	11	162	112	991
Total	1, 436	6, 024	560	338	2, 025	982	1, 903	1, 079	4, 894	367	19, 608

Stocks of Wheat in Interior Mills, Elevators, and Warehouses, October 1, 1942

Stocks of wheat in interior mills, elevators, and warehouses on October 1, 1942, are estimated by the Crop Reporting Board at 255,945,000 bushels, the largest in 9 years of record. These stocks are about 7 percent larger than the previous high stocks of 238,701,000 bushels held on October 1, 1941, and 77 percent larger than the 7-year (1934–40) average of 144,921,000 bushels. These estimates do not include commercial stocks in 46 markets reported by the Agricultural Marketing Administration, stocks held in Merchant Mills reported by the Bureau of the Census, and wheat owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation which is stored off farms in their own steel and wooden bins. Wheat owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation and stored in interior mills, elevators and warehouses, and attached bins is included.

Stocks of Wheat in Interior Mills, Elevators, and Warehouses, Oct. 1, 1942, With Comparisons[1]

State	Average, 1934–40	1941	1942
	1,000 bushels	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
New England	188	300	185
New York	1, 050	1, 700	1, 600
New Jersey	172	150	85
Pennsylvania	1, 593	1, 220	1, 000
Ohio	3, 340	4, 500	3, 450
Indiana	3, 037	5, 240	3, 680
Illinois	2, 594	6, 200	3, 900
Michigan	1, 663	2, 100	1, 370
Wisconsin	109	575	1, 300
Minnesota	3, 376	8, 447	10, 148
Iowa	740	1, 695	4. 170
Missouri	3, 417	2, 700	2, 300
North Dakota	15, 779	39, 860	36, 500
South Dakota	3, 603	11, 600	10, 600
Nebraska	4, 761	7, 200	11, 500
Kansas	16, 600	28, 600	32, 700
Maryland	603	700	550
Virginia	574	650	400
Kentucky	1, 163	2, 000	1, 800
Tennessee	826	1, 200	1, 150
Oklahoma	5, 114	9, 900	12, 500
Texas	5, 971	10, 200	12, 300
Other Southern	660	861	819
Montana	6, 999	16, 415	18, 351
Idaho	13, 280	11, 800	11, 000
Wyoming	196	210	350
Colorado	2, 886	3, 700	3, 900
Utah	823	1, 100	1, 200
Washington	28, 468	38, 133	44, 501
Oregon	9, 296	14, 500	17, 500
California	5, 480	4, 914	4, 655
Other Western	560	331	481
United States	144, 921	238, 701	255, 945

[1] Excludes terminal stocks in 46 markets reported by Grain and Seed Branch A. M. A. and stocks in merchant mills reported quarterly by the Bureau of Census

Stocks of Wheat in Interior Mills, Elevators, and Warehouses Combined With Stocks on Farms October 1

Class	Average 1934–39	1940	1941	1942
	1,000 bushels	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Hard red winter	144, 971	204, 999	275, 231	409, 573
Soft red winter	118, 202	115, 715	123, 383	110, 818
Hard red spring	77, 470	135, 922	206, 496	247, 122
Durum	20, 414	30, 488	43, 949	47, 493
White	73, 450	70, 312	77, 953	85, 44
Total	434, 507	557, 436	727, 012	900, 448

Stocks of wheat in interior mills, elevators and warehouses, and stocks held on farms on October 1, 1942, totaled 900,448,000 bushels. These are the largest combined stocks in the 9 years of record. Combined stocks in these positions were 727,012,000 bushels on October 1, 1941, and the 6-year (1934–39) average is 434,507,000 bushels. The following table shows October 1 stocks in these positions by classes.

Cost of Producing Field Crops, 1941

Prices, farm wages, and farm power and material costs, for seeding and cultivating the major crops harvested in 1941 were little changed from the level prevailing in the period 1936–40. However, owing largely to the increased demand for labor and materials in defense and industrial plants, wages for harvest labor, and costs of services, power, and materials for harvesting the 1941 crops were substantially higher than the average for the 5-year period ended with 1940. From January to October 1941, farm wages increased about 33 percent and were the highest since 1930. Commercial rates for services, and costs of power and materials needed for harvesting were also higher, but in general, the advances were less marked than the increase in wage rates. Yields per acre of corn, wheat, oats, and cotton in 1941 were again favorable for the country as a whole, and the net cost per unit of product for these crops was lower than would have been the case had yields been the average of the period 1931–40.

There were, however, some States where 1941 yields were below average. Owing largely to the ravages of the cotton boll weevil, per acre yields for cotton were below average in South Carolina, Georgia, and Louisiana. This was also true of the Gulf Coast and Black Prairie Area of Texas. Cotton yields in 1941 were especially favorable in the river bottom areas, the Eastern hilly areas, and the Western dry areas. Cotton yields were about average in the irrigated areas.

Corn yields in 1941 were uniformly good throughout the country. They were especially good in the Great Plains and Western Corn Belt. Corn yields were only slightly above average in the Southwest and in the Northeastern States. Yield per acre of wheat was still better than the good yield of 1940, and was the highest since 1931. The 1941 wheat yield of 16.9 bushels per acre was the highest of record. The most favorable wheat yields were reported in the spring wheat areas. In the Central Corn Belt the yield was slightly below the average of the period 1931–40. The 1941 oat yield was considerably less than the favorable 1940 yield, but for the country as a whole, the 1941 yield was above average. Oat yields were relatively favorable in the Great Plains and Western Corn Belt. In the Lake States and in the Southwest they were slightly below average.

The cost figures in the accompanying tables include a land charge based on the land's cash rental value, and a charge for labor, power, materials, and equipment based on the prevailing cost rates for these items.

Labor contributed by the farmer and his family, as well as other items supplied by the farm, were charged to the various crops at prevailing rates. Payments received for cooperating in the various Government agricultural programs and the costs incurred by the farmer in connection with these programs were not considered in making the cost estimates.

The net cost per unit of product, based on 1941 yields, represents approximate prices that the farmer would have to realize for the different crops in order to cover cash expenses of production, allowances for upkeep of buildings and equipment, and going rates for his labor, use of land, and other items contributed by him. In other words, they represent approximately what it would have cost to rent the land and to hire the work done.

The last column of the accompanying tables shows the estimated net cost per unit of product, including rent, based on 1931–40 average yields and acreage abandonment, and on 1941 cost rates. The difference between these cost figures and the cost figures based on 1941 yields is due to differences in yields and abandonment.

Table 1.—Corn, Wheat, and Oats: Estimated Cost of Production in 1941, and the Estimated Cost per Bushel on a 10-year Average Yield Basis [1]

Crop and group of States	Acreage harvested	Average yield per acre	Gross cost per acre									Credit per acre for byproduct	Net cost per acre		Net cost per bushel		
			Prepare and plant [2]	Cultivate and hoe	Harvest [3]	Haul to market	Fertilizer and manure	Seed	Miscellaneous [4]	Land rent [5]	Total		Excluding rent	Including rent	Excluding rent	Including rent	
															1941 yield	1941 yield	1931–40 yield [6]
Corn (for grain)	*1,000 acres*	*Bushels*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*
Eastern:																	
North [7]	8,685	29.5	5.52	4.15	4.07	1.98	2.72	0.55	3.52	4.99	27.50	2.05	20.46	25.45	0.69	0.86	0.97
South [8]	14,673	15.0	3.59	3.47	1.95	1.09	1.62	.44	2.58	3.84	18.58	.88	13.86	17.70	.92	1.18	1.33
Ohio, Ind., Mich., Wis., and Minn	12,650	44.9	5.89	3.25	5.59	1.82	3.37	.96	3.46	5.02	29.36	1.62	22.72	27.74	.51	.62	.75
Ill. and Iowa	16,054	51.7	4.55	2.45	4.38	1.90	1.74	1.11	3.12	6.39	25.64	.66	18.59	24.98	.36	.48	.63
Missouri and Nebraska	9,981	26.4	3.63	2.03	2.84	1.39	.70	.75	2.56	3.48	17.38	.86	13.04	16.52	.49	.63	.98
Kans., S. Dak., and N. Dak	4,752	22.2	3.20	1.81	2.80	1.42	.66	.56	2.63	2.41	15.49	.82	12.26	14.67	.55	.66	1.12
Southwestern [9]	10,048	16.3	3.12	2.97	2.14	1.09	.49	.42	2.51	3.63	16.37	.55	12.19	15.82	.75	.97	1.05
Western [10]	1,188	19.7	3.12	2.06	2.58	1.23	.51	.45	3.54	2.65	16.14	.91	12.58	15.23	.64	.77	1.16
United States	78,031	31.1	4.29	2.93	3.48	1.54	1.71	.72	2.94	4.50	22.11	1.04	16.57	21.07	.53	.68	.83
Wheat																	
Eastern:																	
North [11]	2,621	19.0	4.37	......	4.65	1.09	3.73	1.70	3.52	4.53	23.59	2.15	16.91	21.44	.89	1.13	1.18
South [12]	1,305	14.0	3.01	......	3.36	.92	2.47	1.24	2.70	3.43	17.13	1.14	12.56	15.99	.90	1.14	1.41
Ohio, Ind., and Mich	4,190	23.9	3.86	......	4.40	1.07	3.25	1.60	2.83	4.89	21.90	1.05	15.96	20.85	.67	.87	1.04
Wis., Ill., Iowa, and Mo	3,395	17.0	3.23	......	3.38	.87	1.19	1.23	3.55	4.43	17.88	.59	12.86	17.29	.76	1.02	.97
Nebr., Kans., Colo., Tex., and Okla	22,676	13.7	2.18	......	2.37	.59	.13	.83	2.42	2.81	11.33	.26	8.26	11.07	.60	.81	1.00
Minn., N. Dak., S. Dak., Mont., and Wyo	16,542	16.6	2.32	......	2.87	.93	.20	1.07	2.00	1.90	11.29	.26	9.13	11.03	.55	.66	1.32
Western [13]	5,102	26.4	3.49	......	3.45	1.37	.19	1.11	3.95	4.85	18.41	.37	13.19	18.04	.50	.68	.90
United States	55,831	16.9	2.65	......	2.96	.84	.68	1.06	2.60	3.08	13.87	.46	10.33	13.41	.61	.79	1.04
Oats																	
Eastern:																	
North [7]	2,356	31.1	5.20	......	5.07	1.21	3.08	1.48	3.23	4.18	23.45	2.73	16.54	20.72	.53	.67	.74
South [8]	1,784	24.5	2.34	......	3.61	1.02	1.78	1.20	2.49	3.25	15.69	1.07	11.37	14.62	.46	.60	.68
Ohio and Ind	2,501	42.2	2.72	......	4.90	1.05	.78	1.17	2.59	4.75	17.96	1.04	12.17	16.92	.29	.40	.55
Mich., Wis., and Minn	7,940	29.9	3.35	......	3.81	.81	.71	1.16	2.55	3.71	16.10	1.27	11.12	14.83	.37	.50	.48
Ill. and Iowa	9,124	36.3	1.92	......	4.29	.82	.31	1.31	2.48	5.88	17.01	.83	10.30	16.18	.28	.45	.50
Mo., Nebr., Kans., S. Dak., and N. Dak	9,422	27.3	2.00	......	3.54	.87	.23	.99	2.10	2.52	12.25	.61	9.12	11.64	.33	.43	.56
Southwestern [9]	3,270	22.3	2.28	......	3.09	.80	.23	.90	2.59	3.01	12.90	.48	9.41	12.42	.42	.56	.54
Western [10]	1,575	34.8	4.02	......	4.54	1.31	.57	.92	4.11	4.01	19.48	.96	14.51	18.52	.42	.53	.62
United States	37,972	31.0	2.63	......	3.97	.90	.65	1.14	2.53	3.97	15.79	.99	10.83	14.80	.35	.48	.53

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[1] Preliminary estimates. States grouped mainly on basis of production practices and yields. In computing averages, data were weighted by acreage harvested.

[2] Includes hauling and spreading manure. [3] Includes threshing for wheat and oats.

[4] Includes charges for water for irrigation, twine and sacks, use of implements, use of storage buildings, overhead including a small amount of miscellaneous labor, and a charge for expenses incurred on acreage abandoned because of crop failure.

[5] Includes a charge for rent on the acreage not harvested because of crop failure.

[6] Estimated costs in 1941 if yields and acre abandonment had been the average of 1931–40. The average United States yield per acre harvested in that period was for corn 25.0 bushels, for wheat 13.4 bushels, and for oats 27.6 bushels.

[7] Includes the 6 New England States, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, and Tennessee.

[8] Includes the States of North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, and Mississippi.

[9] Includes the States of Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

[10] Includes the States of Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Washington, Oregon, and California.

[11] Includes the 6 New England States, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, and Kentucky.

[12] Includes the States of North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Tennessee, Alabama, and Arkansas.

[13] Includes the States of Idaho, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Washington, Oregon, and California.

For each year beginning with the 1922 crop of corn, wheat, and oats, and the 1923 crop of cotton, cost results have been compiled by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics and published in CROPS AND MARKETS. Also, cost figures for these crops produced before 1934 have been published in the Department Yearbooks, and since then in AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

Before 1932 the cost figures as published were averages of reporting farms, with the exception of wheat and cotton costs for 1931, as published in the 1933 Yearbook, which were averages for all producers. Beginning with the 1932 crop, cost figures for all four crops are averages for all producers. Only the cost per unit of product is believed to be fairly comparable for all years.

CORN FOR GRAIN

The per acre United States corn yield in 1941 was considerably above average. With the favorable yield of 31.1 bushels per acre, the average cost of producing and marketing a bushel of corn was estimated at 53 cents excluding rent, and at 68 cents including rent. With a yield of about 52 bushels per acre in Illinois and Iowa, the cost was 48 cents per bushel including rent. In the Southern States of the eastern group, with a 1941 yield of 15.0 bushels per acre, the average cost was $1.18 per bushel including rent. On the basis of the 1931–40 average yield of 25.0 bushels per acre and with average abandonment it is estimated that the cost per bushel including rent for the country as a whole would have been 83 cents per bushel.

WHEAT

The estimated cost of producing and marketing a bushel of wheat was 79 cents per bushel including rent, and 61 cents excluding rent. The Spring Wheat States had the lowest cost per bushel and the Southern States of the eastern group had the highest cost. The cost per bushel in the important hard winter States of the Great Plains was close to the average cost for the country as a whole. The yield in 1941 of 16.9 bushels per acre was above the 1931–40 average yield, and abandonment of seeded acreages in 1941 was below the 1931–40 average. As a result the 1941 cost per bushel including rent was 25 cents per bushel lower than the cost figure based on average yield and abandonment.

OATS

The estimated cost of producing oats in 1941 was 48 cents per bushel including rent, and 35 cents excluding rent. The 1941 average yield of 31 bushels per harvested acre compares with the 1931–40 average yield of 27.6 bushels per acre. Had yields and abandonment in 1941 been average, it is estimated that the cost including rent would have been 53 cents per bushel. Costs in 1941 were low in the Corn Belt and relatively high in the Northern and Southern States of the eastern group.

COTTON

The estimated net cost of producing upland cotton was 10.6 cents per pound of lint (gross weight) including rent, and 8.5 cents excluding rent. The 1941 costs would have been about 2 cents higher but for the exceptionally favorable price of cottonseed, the value of which was deducted from the gross cost per acre in computing cost of lint. The per ton price of cottonseed in 1941 was the highest received by farmers since 1919 and more than double the 1940 price. The 1941 yield of 242 pounds of lint (gross weight) was more than 8 percent larger than the 1931–40 average yield. On the basis of the 1931–40 average yield and abandonment, it is estimated that the net cost would have been 11.3 cents per pound of lint. The highest cost based on 1941 yields was in the Gulf Coast and Texas Black Prairie areas. Low costs are shown for the river-bottom, Eastern hilly and Western dry and piedmont areas where 1941 yields were especially favorable.

Table 2.—Cotton: Estimated Cost of Production, by Selected States and Regions in 1941 and the Estimated Cost per Pound of Lint on a 10-Year Average Yield Basis [1]

State and region	Acreage harvested	Average yield of lint per acre [2]	Gross cost per acre									Credit per acre for cottonseed	Net cost of lint per acre		Net cost of lint per pound		
			Prepare and plant [3]	Cultivate and hoe	Harvest [4]	Fertilizer and manure	Seed	Ginning	Miscellaneous [5]	Land rent [6]	Total		Excluding rent	Including rent	Excluding rent	Including rent	
															1941 yield basis	1941 yield basis	1931–40 yield basis [7]
State	*1,000 acres*	*Pounds*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*
North Carolina	795	347	5.91	7.42	12.88	6.42	1.03	2.88	4.77	7.01	48.32	14.26	27.05	34.06	7.8	9.8	10.6
South Carolina	1,172	173	4.80	6.50	5.30	6.52	1.20	1.27	6.03	4.91	36.53	7.85	23.77	28.68	13.7	16.6	9.3
Georgia	1,803	173	4.67	6.04	5.32	5.12	1.05	1.46	4.83	3.80	32.29	6.90	21.59	25.39	12.5	14.7	10.8
Alabama	1,746	226	4.47	6.20	7.65	4.81	1.05	1.82	4.37	4.30	34.67	8.76	21.61	25.91	9.6	11.5	11.5
Tennessee	680	440	4.39	6.59	20.36	2.62	1.00	4.58	4.31	5.84	49.69	18.19	25.66	31.50	5.8	7.2	10.1
Mississippi	2,374	300	4.17	6.72	13.22	2.79	1.00	3.40	5.22	6.23	42.75	14.09	22.43	28.66	7.5	9.6	10.6
Louisiana	1,014	154	4.00	7.28	5.39	2.03	1.06	1.61	5.36	5.92	32.65	6.80	19.93	25.85	12.9	16.8	10.1
Arkansas	2,010	356	3.98	6.38	17.48	1.75	1.02	4.36	4.59	5.20	44.76	16.78	22.78	27.98	6.4	7.9	9.7
Oklahoma	1,659	216	3.00	4.80	10.26	.25	.92	2.83	3.68	3.85	29.59	8.47	17.27	21.12	8.0	9.8	12.9
Texas	7,700	172	2.89	4.43	7.03	.35	.95	2.37	4.00	4.62	26.64	6.47	15.55	20.17	9.0	11.7	11.8
Region																	
Coastal Plain [8]	3,662	191	4.62	6.48	6.77	5.18	1.06	1.77	4.91	4.53	35.32	7.74	23.05	27.58	12.1	14.4	11.7
Piedmont [9]	1,908	206	5.10	6.43	6.82	5.67	1.09	1.51	5.20	4.92	36.74	8.93	22.89	27.81	11.1	13.5	10.3
Eastern hilly areas [10]	2,162	330	4.43	6.30	13.29	3.70	1.02	3.04	4.41	5.05	41.24	13.39	22.80	27.85	6.9	8.4	10.4
River bottom areas [11]	2,605	400	3.97	7.61	19.46	1.55	1.03	4.87	5.47	7.18	51.14	19.43	24.53	31.71	6.1	7.9	9.0
Western hilly areas [12]	3,651	198	3.86	5.77	9.26	1.45	.97	2.38	4.36	3.99	32.04	8.45	19.60	23.59	9.9	11.9	12.1
Gulf Coast prairie and Texas black prairie [13]	3,089	139	2.88	4.81	5.67	.31	1.05	1.70	4.35	5.56	26.33	5.52	15.25	20.81	11.0	15.0	12.0
Western dry areas [14]	4,210	229	2.52	3.69	9.71	.07	.86	3.42	3.23	4.01	27.51	8.48	15.02	19.03	6.6	8.3	11.1
Irrigated areas [15]	763	479	6.56	7.53	24.56	.38	.95	5 20	14.42	11.94	71.54	21.03	38.57	50.51	8.1	10.5	10.4
United States [16]	22,050	242	3.86	5.74	10.35	2.21	1.00	2.76	4.79	5.14	35.85	10.18	20.53	25.67	8.5	10.6	11.3

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[1] Preliminary estimates. The above cost figures apply only to Upland cotton varieties. In computing averages, data were weighted by acreage harvested.

[2] Obtained by dividing the production of lint in terms of 500-pound gross-weight bales by the acreage harvested.

[3] Includes hauling and spreading manure.

[4] Includes picking and snapping cotton, hauling to gin, and hauling lint and cottonseed to local markets.

[5] Includes miscellaneous labor, irrigation (including water), dusting, picking sacks and sheets, use of implements, use of storage buildings, overhead, and a charge for expenses incurred on acreage abandoned because of crop failure.

[6] Includes a charge for rent on the acreage not harvested because of crop failure.

[7] Estimated cost in 1941 if cotton yield and acreage abandoned had been the average of 1931–40. The average United States yield per acre harvested in that period was 223 pounds of lint (gross weight).

[8] Includes the lower and upper coastal plain of Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, and the black prairie belt of Alabama and Mississippi.

[9] Includes the rolling and hilly uplands of Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Alabama, which border the Blue Ridge Mountains on the east and south.

[10] Include Tennessee exclusive of Lake County, the hilly cotton lands of northern Mississippi, northern Alabama, and northern Georgia and western North Carolina.

[11] Include the principal bottom lands of the Mississippi, the Arkansas, and the Red Rivers.

[12] Include the hilly lands of Arkansas, Louisiana, southern Missouri, eastern Texas, and eastern Oklahoma.

[13] Include the gulf-coast prairie of Texas and Louisiana, and the black waxy prairie of Texas.

[14] Include the dry-land areas of western Oklahoma, western Texas, and eastern New Mexico.

[15] Include the irrigated cotton lands of California, Arizona, New Mexico, and Texas.

[16] Include all Upland cotton for the 16 States of Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Tennessee, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, Missouri, Oklahoma, Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, and California, which produced 99.9 percent of the United States cotton crop of 1941.

Hog-Corn Ratios, 1940–42

Number of Bushels of Corn Required to Buy 100 Pounds of Live Hog, Based on Averages of Farm Prices of Corn and Hogs for the Month

State and division	January			February			March			April			May			June		
	1940	1941*	1942	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942
Middle Atlantic	9.4	10.2	12.9	8.7	10.8	13.1	8.3	10.6	13.3	7.9	10.6	14.0	8.0	10.7	14.1	7.5	11.2	14.4
Ohio	10.4	12.7	14.5	9.8	13.0	15.4	9.3	12.1	15.8	8.9	12.4	17.0	9.2	11.6	16.4	8.1	12.2	16.4
Indiana	10.8	13.6	14.9	10.2	13.3	15.6	9.6	12.9	15.9	9.1	12.6	17.0	9.3	12.3	16.6	8.0	12.9	16.8
Illinois	10.6	14.3	14.9	9.8	13.9	16.5	9.6	13.2	17.1	9.2	13.6	18.0	9.2	12.7	17.2	8.1	13.7	17.2
Michigan	10.0	11.6	13.8	9.4	11.9	14.8	9.4	11.7	15.2	9.3	12.2	15.9	8.9	12.2	15.7	8.2	12.8	16.0
Wisconsin	9.4	13.1	13.8	8.9	12.9	15.1	8.7	12.7	15.8	8.4	13.8	16.6	8.5	13.1	16.0	7.5	13.7	16.2
East North Central	10.5	13.5	14.7	9.8	13.4	15.9	9.5	12.8	16.3	9.1	13.0	17.4	9.2	12.4	16.7	8.0	13.1	16.8
Minnesota	11.6	15.9	16.7	11.2	16.5	18.2	10.8	15.8	18.9	10.1	16.2	20.0	10.4	15.7	19.0	9.5	16.5	19.1
Iowa	10.9	16.1	15.3	10.4	15.1	16.7	10.0	14.7	17.6	9.6	15.1	19.0	9.5	14.4	18.2	8.3	15.2	18.1
Missouri	10.0	13.5	14.3	9.1	13.3	14.4	8.7	12.7	15.2	8.4	13.4	16.1	8.3	12.6	15.6	7.2	13.3	15.6
North Dakota	10.5	16.1	17.9	9.8	15.9	19.3	9.8	15.1	20.0	9.5	16.7	21.0	10.2	15.7	19.8	9.8	16.8	19.8
South Dakota	10.9	16.5	16.6	10.4	16.0	18.3	10.2	15.8	19.2	10.0	16.6	20.6	10.0	15.6	19.7	9.2	16.5	19.7
Nebraska	9.1	14.0	16.6	8.5	13.8	18.0	8.4	13.7	19.1	8.5	15.3	20.5	8.4	11.0	19.3	7.6	14.7	19.0
Kansas	8.6	13.8	15.4	8.0	13.5	15.9	7.9	13.3	16.9	7.8	15.0	18.1	8.0	13.8	17.3	7.1	14.5	17.2
West North Central	10.6	15.3	15.6	10.0	14.9	16.8	9.7	14.5	17.8	9.3	15.1	19.0	9.3	11.3	18.2	8.3	15.1	18.1
Delaware	9.8	11.5	13.3	9.0	12.4	12.5	8.7	12.0	12.8	8.3	11.6	13.5	8.2	11.1	13.9	7.7	11.0	14.1
Maryland	9.1	11.4	13.0	8.5	12.4	13.0	8.1	12.0	13.7	7.8	11.2	14.0	8.1	11.1	14.1	7.4	11.2	14.5
Virginia	8.4	10.0	12.5	7.8	10.1	12.6	7.5	10.0	12.8	7.1	10.1	13.3	7.5	10.1	13.3	6.9	10.5	13.6
West Virginia	8.4	8.4	10.9	7.7	8.9	11.4	7.1	8.9	11.6	6.7	9.0	12.3	6.9	9.3	12.1	6.5	9.4	12.5
North Carolina	9.3	10.1	14.0	8.6	10.1	13.5	8.2	9.7	13.3	7.9	10.3	13.3	7.9	10.3	13.7	7.3	10.9	13.6
South Carolina	9.5	9.4	12.9	8.3	9.4	12.7	7.3	9.3	12.5	6.8	9.7	12.1	6.9	10.0	11.9	6.4	10.5	12.0
Georgia	7.0	9.2	12.6	6.2	9.4	11.0	5.6	9.0	11.5	5.4	9.6	11.7	5.7	9.9	11.9	5.3	10.8	12.0
Florida	6.0	8.4	10.0	5.5	8.5	9.9	5.5	8.0	10.3	5.3	8.0	10.6	5.7	8.8	10.2	5.3	9.4	10.3
South Atlantic	8.2	9.5	12.5	7.5	9.7	11.9	7.1	9.4	12.2	6.7	9.8	12.5	7.0	10.0	12.3	6.5	10.5	12.6
Kentucky	8.5	11.1	13.4	8.0	10.9	13.4	7.4	10.6	13.4	7.0	11.0	13.9	7.1	10.7	13.8	6.2	11.3	14.0
Tennessee	7.4	11.1	13.7	6.9	10.8	12.8	6.2	10.1	12.9	6.2	10.7	13.4	6.3	10.5	13.0	5.6	11.2	13.3
Alabama	6.5	8.0	12.6	5.7	8.5	11.8	5.2	7.9	11.9	5.1	8.4	12.0	5.3	8.5	11.8	4.8	8.9	11.9
Mississippi	6.8	8.3	12.8	6.0	8.4	12.8	5.5	7.9	13.5	5.2	8.3	12.6	5.4	9.1	12.2	5.2	9.2	12.3
East South Central	7.4	9.7	13.1	6.8	9.7	12.7	6.2	9.3	12.9	6.0	9.7	13.3	6.1	9.8	13.2	5.6	10.3	13.4
Arkansas	7.1	10.2	12.4	6.4	9.8	12.6	5.8	9.4	12.4	5.6	10.6	12.7	6.1	10.4	12.3	5.2	11.3	12.4
Louisiana	7.0	8.6	10.5	6.3	8.3	10.5	6.0	7.9	10.9	6.1	8.2	10.9	6.2	8.9	10.8	5.9	9.3	11.0
Oklahoma	8.0	12.6	12.9	7.1	12.6	13.2	6.9	12.4	13.4	6.8	13.9	14.2	7.0	13.2	13.8	6.7	13.9	13.8
Texas	8.8	12.3	13.7	7.9	12.6	13.2	7.5	12.6	13.3	7.6	13.8	14.4	7.5	13.4	13.5	7.2	13.7	13.4
West South Central	7.9	11.2	12.7	7.1	11.2	12.6	6.7	10.9	12.8	6.7	12.0	13.4	6.9	11.8	12.9	6.4	12.4	13.0
Mountain	8.2	11.5	15.2	7.6	12.1	15.7	7.7	11.8	16.8	7.3	12.9	17.6	7.7	12.6	17.4	7.2	13.3	17.2
Pacific	8.0	9.7	13.0	7.5	10.0	13.3	7.5	9.9	14.3	7.1	11.0	14.5	7.7	10.4	14.4	7.4	11.2	14.3
United States	9.7	13.3	14.7	9.1	13.0	15.5	8.7	12.5	16.0	8.4	13.2	16.9	8.5	12.6	16.3	7.5	13.4	16.3

Cotton Report as of December 1, 1942

A United States cotton crop of 12,982,000 bales of 500 pounds gross weight is forecast by the Crop Reporting Board of the United States Department of Agriculture. This is a reduction of 2.6 percent from the forecast as of November 1 and compares with 10,744,000 bales ginned in 1941, 12,566,000 bales in 1940, and an average of 13,109,000 bales in the 10-year period, 1931–40. The indicated yield per acre for the United States of 275.1 pounds, compares with 231.9 pounds in 1941, 252.5 pounds in 1940, and 215.0 pounds for the 10-year average.

The acreage of cotton planted (in cultivation on July 1, 1942) of 23,310,000 acres, is 0.8 percent above 1941, but 25.1 percent less than the 10-year (1931–40) average. The present figure is 2.9 percent less than estimated by the Board in July.

The acreage harvested of 22,660,000 acres is 1.9 percent above 1941. The present estimate is 2.6 percent less than the September estimate of 23,273,000 acres. Abandonment in 1942, including acreage removed in order to comply with A. A. A. allotments, was 2.8 percent of the planted acreage, compared with the September estimate of 3.0 percent.

The acreage of cotton in cultivation on July 1, 1942, was above 1941 in Missouri, Virginia, North Carolina, Tennessee, Oklahoma, Texas, and California, and below in the other States. In Georgia, Alabama, and Florida, where there were material increases in the acreage of peanuts, the decrease in cotton acreage was largest. There was a material increase in the acreage of American-Egyptian cotton in Arizona, New Mexico, and Texas.

The 1942 crop was grown under relatively favorable conditions, as shown by the yield of 275.1 pounds per acre, which is an all-time record for the United States. Yields were uniformly high, and records were approached in many States. During July, the boll weevil was held in check by above-normal temperatures, and rainfall was sufficient and timely. During August, the crop benefited from unusually favorable rains which removed the threat of drought in a number of States. Prospects during September were reduced by above-normal precipitation and below-average temperatures which delayed maturity. The crop in Oklahoma and Texas suffered also from leaf worm infestation. These factors continued to reduce the final outturn during October. Moreover, there was some loss of mature cotton because of local scarcities of labor for picking. Additional losses of mature cotton have occurred during November. The crop is latest and the danger of loss of matured cotton greatest in the Western States where numerous reports of labor scarcity are noted.

Cottonseed is an important source of vegetable oil, which is greatly needed in the war effort. It also supplies cottonseed meal, an important protein livestock feed. The production of cottonseed from the 1942 cotton crop is calculated at 5,790,000 tons, compared with 4,788,000 tons in 1941. This production is computed from lint production, taking 65 pounds of cottonseed for each 35 net pounds of lint.

The estimated production of Sea Island cotton is 900 bales compared with 2,800 bales produced in 1941. The 1942 harvested acreage is estimated at 6,000 acres, which compares with 30,400 acres harvested in 1941.

The acreage of American Egyptian cotton, grown principally in Arizona, New Mexico, and Texas, was increased from 136,100 acres in 1941 to 194,900 acres for 1942. The estimated production of 88,100 bales compares with 59,800 bales ginned in 1941. The estimated lint yield per acre at 217 pounds compares with 211 pounds in 1941 and 234 pounds for the 10-year average.

Hog-Corn Ratios, 1940–42—Continued

Number of Bushels of Corn Required to Buy 100 Pounds of Live Hog, Based on Averages of Farm Prices of Hogs and Corn for the Month

State and division	July			August			September			October			November			December		
	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942
New England	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	8.4	10.8	13.8	8.4	11.0	14.1	------	------	------
Middle Atlantic	8.7	12.4	14.8	8.8	12.9	15.0	9.1	13.2	14.8	8.8	13.2	15.5	8.8	13.0	16.3	8.7	13.1	15.5
Ohio	10.0	13.8	16.8	9.7	12.3	16.8	9.6	14.3	16.2	9.4	14.9	18.1	9.7	15.6	18.9	9.8	15.4	17.5
Indiana	10.2	14.8	17.2	9.8	14.8	17.3	10.0	5.5	16.5	10.0	15.5	18.4	10.5	16.0	18.9	10.4	16.0	17.9
Illinois	10.2	15.5	17.3	10.2	15.7	17.9	10.8	16.4	17.4	10.3	16.9	19.7	10.2	15.8	18.6	11.2	16.2	16.8
Michigan	9.8	14.3	15.8	9.5	14.2	16.2	10.0	14.4	15.6	9.7	15.3	16.6	9.1	12.9	16.3	8.9	13.4	15.6
Wisconsin	9.2	15.0	16.1	9.2	14.9	16.4	9.7	15.5	16.1	9.7	14.4	17.9	9.0	13.6	16.6	10.0	14.0	15.9
East North Central	10.1	14.9	17.0	9.9	15.0	17.3	10.2	15.5	16.7	10.0	15.7	18.7	9.9	15.4	18.3	10.5	15.7	17.0
Minnesota	11.2	18.0	19.0	11.2	17.8	19.6	12.2	18.7	19.0	11.6	18.7	20.7	11.0	17.8	20.5	12.0	17.6	19.1
Iowa	10.5	16.8	18.3	10.7	16.7	18.7	11.5	17.8	18.4	11.3	17.4	20.4	11.0	16.3	19.7	11.9	16.2	18.0
Missouri	9.1	14.6	15.7	9.2	14.8	16.0	9.7	15.5	15.5	9.7	14.8	17.4	10.0	14.9	17.1	10.4	14.9	16.1
North Dakota	11.1	17.7	19.5	11.1	18.1	20.6	12.0	19.2	20.6	11.6	20.2	22.2	11.7	18.8	27.7	12.2	18.6	20.7
South Dakota	11.2	18.2	19.6	11.2	17.9	20.1	12.2	18.3	19.7	12 1	18.7	22.4	11.5	17.8	21.1	11.7	18.1	20.2
Nebraska	9.5	16.5	19.4	9.7	16.5	19.9	10.5	17.5	18.7	10.2	16.9	20.3	10.0	17.0	19.1	10.4	17.4	18.1
Kansas	8.9	15.6	17.3	9.7	15.5	17.1	9.8	16.9	16.5	9.7	15.7	18.4	9.8	15.3	18.3	10.2	16.0	17.0
West North Central	10.3	16.6	18.2	10.4	16.6	18.6	11.1	17.5	18.1	11.0	17.3	20.1	10.7	16.6	19.5	11.5	16.5	18.0
Delaware	8.6	12.0	14.6	8.4	12.6	15.2	9.1	12.9	15.4	9.7	14.3	16.7	11.2	15.7	18.6	10.7	14.4	18.1
Maryland	8.6	12.6	14.8	8.5	13.0	15.2	9.1	13.4	15.0	9.0	14.0	16.2	9.8	14.5	17.8	9.5	13.3	17.0
Virginia	7.8	11.4	14.0	7.9	11.9	14.0	8.4	12.9	14.4	8.3	12.6	14.4	8.2	12.7	14.0	8.4	12.3	13.4
West Virginia	7.1	10.6	13.1	7.1	10.9	13.2	7.7	10.8	12.9	7.8	11.7	14.1	7.9	11.0	14.2	8.0	11.0	13.6
North Carolina	7.7	12.5	14.1	7.9	13.1	14.1	8.1	14.5	13.5	8.4	14.2	14.0	9.0	14.5	13.2	8.9	14.1	12.8
South Carolina	7.1	12.2	12.7	7.3	13.2	12.7	7.9	13.6	12.7	8.4	13.5	13.2	9.0	13.8	13.0	8.8	13.1	12.6
Georgia	5.9	12.5	12.5	6.2	13.4	12.7	7.5	14.9	12.7	8.8	13.3	13.3	9.2	14.6	12.4	9.0	13.9	11.4
Florida	5.5	10.1	10.2	5.9	11.4	10.6	7.5	11.6	11.0	9.0	11.4	11.8	8.5	11.3	11.5	8.0	10.4	11.0
South Atlantic	7.0	11.9	13.1	7.2	12.5	13.2	7.9	13.4	13.1	8.4	13.2	13.7	8.7	13.4	13.2	8.7	12.9	12.6
Kentucky	7.8	12.6	14.5	7.7	13.1	14.8	7.8	13.5	14.2	7.9	13.6	15.5	8.8	13.3	15.6	8.6	13.8	14.5
Tennessee	6.8	12.4	13.8	6.8	12.9	13.8	7.3	13.8	13.1	7.2	14.2	13.8	8.4	14.5	14.1	8.8	14.5	13.4
Alabama	5.2	10.6	12.7	5.3	11.8	13.1	6.2	12.4	12.9	6.9	13.3	13.1	7.6	13.1	13.0	7.7	10.1	12.4
Mississippi	5.3	10.6	12.7	5.5	11.3	13.2	6.3	12.1	13.2	7.2	12.8	13.4	7.7	13.1	14.0	7.8	13.1	13.7
East South Central	6.4	11.6	13.9	6.4	12.3	14.2	7.0	13.0	13.7	7.3	13.5	14.4	8.1	13.5	14.5	8.2	13.6	13.7
Arkansas	6.0	12.7	12.9	6.3	12.8	13.1	8.3	14.1	12.8	8.8	13.3	14.1	9.1	12.6	13.7	9.1	12.8	13.0
Louisiana	6.2	10.4	11.5	6.2	10.5	12.1	7.7	10.9	12.2	8.0	11.1	13.0	7.9	10.7	12.7	8.2	10.7	12.0
Oklahoma	8.5	14.6	14.5	8.7	14.6	15.3	11.3	15.6	15.1	11.5	14.5	16.2	10.8	13.8	15.4	10.0	13.6	14.3
Texas	8.9	14.7	14.2	10.2	15.2	15.8	13.0	17.1	15.9	11.9	15.2	16.3	11.2	14.6	15.9	10.6	14.3	15.2
West South Central	7.6	13.5	13.6	8.2	13.7	14.5	10.5	15.0	14.4	10.4	13.9	15.4	10.1	13.3	14.9	9.7	13.2	14.1
Mountain	8.7	15.1	16.7	9.1	15.1	16.9	9.6	16.3	16.3	9.1	14.8	17.0	9.4	14.4	16.2	9.0	14.7	15.5
Pacific	8.5	12.4	14.6	8.8	12.7	15.0	9.0	13.2	14.8	8.5	12.5	15.1	8.3	12.2	14.5	7.8	12.6	13.4
United States	9.3	14.8	16.6	9.4	15.0	16.9	10.0	15.9	16.4	9.8	15.6	18.2	9.9	15.2	17.7	10.3	15.4	16.5

Statistics of Important Crops, by States, 1941 and 1942, With Comparisons—Continued

State	Cotton Lint													Cottonseed		
	Acreage in cultivation July 1—		Acreage abandoned after July 1		Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production (500-pound gross-weight bales)			Production [1]		
	1941	1942	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942	Average, 1930–39	1941	1942
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*1,000 bales*	*1,000 bales*	*1,000 bales*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*
Missouri	419	426	1.0	1.5	385	415	420	362	549	485	292	476	425	130	212	189
Virginia	36	42	2.8	3.1	59	35	41	260	382	386	33	28	33	15	12	15
North Carolina	812	865	2.1	1.6	1,053	795	851	286	333	406	629	552	721	279	246	321
South Carolina	1,235	1,169	4.9	1.2	1,495	1,174	1,155	265	166	293	824	406	705	366	180	314
Georgia	1,866	1,742	2.6	1.1	2,450	1,817	1,722	221	165	240	1,132	624	860	503	278	384
Florida	[2] 63	59	3.2	3.6	101	[2] 61	57	146	135	147	32	17	17	14	8	8
Tennessee	690	732	1.4	1.5	881	680	721	257	422	416	465	598	625	207	266	279
Alabama	1,791	1,726	2.5	1.2	2,566	1,746	1,705	216	217	261.	1,145	790	925	509	352	412
Mississippi	2,458	2,446	3.4	2.0	3,152	2,374	2,398	246	288	396	1,585	1,424	1,975	705	634	881
Arkansas	2,086	2,049	3.6	2.9	2,653	2,010	1,990	236	342	361	1,281	1,430	1,495	570	638	667
Louisiana	1,071	1,026	5.3	2.2	1,443	1,014	1,004	237	148	286	703	313	598	312	140	267
Oklahoma	1,731	1,877	4.2	4.1	2,630	1,659	1,800	136	208	192	750	718	720	334	320	321
Texas	8,119	8,358	5.0	4.1	11,749	7,717	8,015	154	165	187	3,766	2,652	3,113	1,677	1,183	1,389
New Mexico	122	137	4.1	3.9	110	117	132	440	433	444	100	106	122	45	47	54
Arizona	[2] 255	272	1.6	0.4	184	[2] 251	271	401	346	343	159	181	194	71	81	86
California	356	361	1.4	1.4	289	351	356	538	551	583	333	404	432	148	180	193
All other	20	23	1.3	1.6	23	20	22	320	598	464	16	25	22	7	11	10
United States	23,130	23,310	3.9	2.8	31,223	22,236	22,660	205.4	231.9	275.1	13,246	10,744	12,982	5,890	4,788	5,790
Sea Island [3]	36.0	7.0	15.4	14.4	------	30.4	6.0	------	44	70	------	2.8	0.9	------	------	------
Amer. Egypt. U. S.[3]	138.3	196.3	1.6	0.7	34.1	136.1	194.9	236	211	217	17.2	59.8	88.1	------	------	------
Texas [3]	------	38.8	------	2.1	------	------	38.0	------	------	284	------	------	22.5	------	------	------
New Mexico [3]	------	28.2	------	1.5	------	------	27.8	------	------	224	------	------	13.0	------	------	------
Arizona [3]	[2] 101.5	127.0	0.5	0.0	34.1	[2] 101.0	127.0	236	197	197	17.2	41.5	52.0	------	------	------
California [3]	------	2.3	------	8.7	------	------	2.1	------	------	137	------	------	0.6	------	------	------

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[1] Calculated from estimated cotton lint production assuming 65 pounds of seed for each 35 pounds of lint.
[2] Revised.
[3] Included in State and United States totals. Sea Island grown mostly in Georgia and Florida.

Pig Crop Report, December 1942

The production of hogs in 1943 will greatly exceed 1942 production, which was much above any other year, the Department of Agriculture states in its December pig crop report. Marketings and slaughter of hogs in 1943 will be far above those in any other year and farmers' income from hogs in 1943 will set a new all time record. The 1942 fall pig crop, most of which will be marketed in the spring and summer of 1943, is 23 percent larger than the previous record fall crop of 1941. The indicated number of sows to farrow in the spring season of 1943 is 24 percent larger than the previous record spring farrowings of 1942. The number of hogs more than 6 months old on December 1 this year was much larger than a year earlier and was the largest recorded on that date.

This information is based upon returns from 156,000 farmers, obtained in cooperation with the Post Office Department through the rural mail carriers.

The number of pigs saved in the fall season of 1942 (June 1 to December 1) is estimated at 43,721,000 head. This total is 23 percent larger than the former record fall pig crop of 1941 and 60 percent larger than the 10-year (1931–40) average. The number was larger than last year in all regions and in all States. By regions the percentage increases above last year were as follows: East North Central, 15; West North Central, 25; North Atlantic, 25; South Atlantic, 26; South Central, 33; and Western, 28.

The number of sows farrowed in the fall season of 1942 was up 24 percent from last year. The number was above last year in all States. For all but 13 States the number set new records. The average number of pigs saved per litter of 6.41 was a little smaller than in the fall of 1941, but was larger than in any other year. The increase of 24 percent in fall litters agrees substantially with the 25-percent increase indicated by reported breeding intentions, as shown in the June pig crop report.

State and division	Sows farrowed									Pigs per litter			
	Spring (Dec. 1–June 1)					Fall (June 1–Dec. 1)				Spring		Fall	
	1931–40 average	1941	1942	1943		1931–40 average	1941	1942		1941	1942	1941	1942
				Number	Percentage of 1942			Number	Percentage of 1941				
	1,000	*1,000*	*1,000*	*1,000*	*Pct.*	*1,000*	*1,000*	*1,000*	*Pct.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
Maine	6	5	6	8	139	5	5	6	129	6.8	6.1	6.7	6.7
N. H	2	2	2	3	142	1	1	2	131	6.6	7.3	6.2	6.9
Vt	3	2	3	4	150	3	2	3	124	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.2
Mass	15	12	13	16	123	11	11	11	100	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5
R. I	1	1	1	1	118	1	1	1	133	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.0
Conn	3	2	3	4	131	3	2	3	112	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.0
N. Y	24	23	30	43	143	21	22	30	136	7.0	6.6	7.3	7.0
N. J	11	11	14	18	129	8	9	12	133	6.0	6.1	6.9	6.1
Pa	60	60	72	98	136	63	67	85	127	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.7
N. Atl	125	118	144	195	136	116	120	153	126	6.35	6.31	6.67	6.62
Ohio	360	392	459	551	120	309	360	432	120	6.68	6.80	6.92	6.78
Ind	463	522	595	708	119	384	488	561	115	6.67	6.73	6.75	6.58
Ill	687	766	912	1,094	120	406	553	658	119	6.42	6.41	6.50	6.39
Mich	102	120	139	188	135	80	109	129	118	6.72	6.88	6.89	6.72
Wis	274	320	362	424	117	133	196	214	109	6.82	6.77	6.82	6.73
E. N. C	1,886	2,120	2,467	2.965	120	1,312	1,706	1,994	117	6.61	6.64	6.72	6.59
Minn	616	720	842	1,036	123	196	276	328	119	6.39	6.36	6.36	6.44
Iowa	1,581	1,704	2,028	2,352	116	538	771	910	118	6.40	6.29	6.45	6.33
Mo	406	412	531	685	129	339	427	534	125	6.48	6.50	6.69	6.65
N. Dak	115	122	188	260	138	20	20	31	155	6.67	6.64	6.38	6.61
S. Dak	291	265	334	451	136	60	62	83	134	6.26	6.29	6.28	6.07
Nebr	541	325	494	741	150	171	170	261	155	6.22	6.09	6.30	6.07
Kans	230	158	269	377	140	168	186	266	143	6.43	6.24	6.39	6.36
W. N. C	3,780	3,706	4,686	5,905	126	1,492	1,912	2,416	126	6.39	6.32	6.47	6.38
N. C	5,666	5,826	7,153	8,870	124	2,804	3,618	4,410	122	6.47	6.43	6.59	6.48
Del	3	3	4	5	134	3	4	4	125	6.3	6.1	6.8	6.4
Md	21	22	28	36	129	22	27	32	119	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.5
Va	70	67	90	120	133	68	74	96	130	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.6
W. Va	23	19	22	30	136	23	21	30	143	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1
N. C	105	102	131	162	121	87	91	120	132	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3
S. C	65	57	73	88	121	54	58	69	119	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9
Ga	169	169	196	221	113	134	158	190	120	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9
Fla	71	80	90	108	120	55	68	73	107	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.6
S. A	527	519	634	770	122	446	501	614	123	5.93	5.90	5.98	6.15
Ky	126	125	190	249	131	111	140	190	136	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7
Tenn	122	126	185	231	125	108	132	178	135	6.5	6.1	6.4	6.5
Ala	108	99	127	152	120	89	100	127	127	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8
Miss	99	89	114	137	120	82	79	107	135	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.8
Ark	122	111	148	194	131	100	116	142	122	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.4
La	117	116	116	129	111	91	91	97	107	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.3
Okla	112	109	163	212	130	103	130	174	134	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.6
Tex	195	184	270	351	130	170	207	269	130	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.3
S. C	1,001	959	1,313	1,655	126	854	995	1,284	129	5.94	5.92	6.08	6.27
Mont	25	27	41	66	161	16	21	31	149	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6
Idaho	46	58	77	85	110	30	48	54	113	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.6
Wyo	11	10	15	21	140	6	8	13	173	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.2
Colo	46	37	67	95	142	34	38	60	158	6.1	5.4	6.3	6.4
N. Mex	10	9	13	18	138	8	10	14	140	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.4
Ariz	4	6	7	9	125	3	5	7	139	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.8
Utah	10	13	20	27	135	7	11	18	164	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.8
Nev	3	3	4	4	120	2	2	2	100	6.3	6.0	5.6	6.2
Wash	29	32	44	60	136	22	29	38	131	7.2	6.7	7.1	7.0
Oreg	30	35	43	45	105	22	28	31	111	7.1	6.7	6.9	7.0
Calif	74	84	93	107	115	70	84	96	114	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.7
West	288	314	424	537	127	220	284	364	128	6.42	6.16	6.40	6.38
U. S	7,607	7,736	9,668	12.927	124	4,440	5,518	6,825	124	6.36	6.31	6.43	6.41

State and division	Pigs saved											
	Spring (Dec. 1–June 1)				Fall (June 1–Dec. 1)				Year (Dec. 1–Dec. 1)			
	10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942		10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942		10-year average, 1931–40	1941	1942	
			Number	Percent of 1941			Number	Percent of 1941			Number	Percent of 1941
	1,000	*1,000*	*1,000*	*Pct.*	*1,000*	*1,000*	*1,000*	*Pct.*	*1,000*	*1,000*	*1,000*	*Pct.*
Maine	37	33	37	112	34	32	42	131	71	65	79	122
N. H	13	12	14	117	9	8	12	150	22	20	26	130
Vt	21	16	20	125	21	17	22	129	42	33	42	127
Mass	82	61	69	113	64	58	60	103	146	119	129	108
R. I	6	6	7	117	4	4	5	125	10	10	12	120
Conn	16	14	17	121	16	14	16	114	32	28	33	118
N. Y	160	161	198	123	144	161	210	130	304	322	408	127
N. J	66	66	85	129	51	62	73	118	117	128	158	123
Pa	373	384	461	120	409	449	570	127	782	833	1,031	124
N. Atl	774	753	908	121	752	805	1,010	125	1,526	1,558	1,918	123
Ohio	2,320	2,619	3,121	119	2,050	2,491	2,929	118	4,370	5,110	6,050	118
Ind	2,892	3,482	4,004	115	2,458	3,294	3,691	112	5,350	6,776	7,695	114
Ill	4,168	4,918	5,846	119	2,535	3,594	4,205	117	6,703	8,512	10,051	118
Mich	672	806	956	119	538	751	867	115	1,210	1,557	1,823	117
Wis	1,779	2,182	2,451	112	882	1,337	1,440	108	2,661	3,519	3,891	111
E. N. C	11,831	14,007	16,378	117	8,463	11,467	13,132	115	20,294	25,474	29,510	116
Minn	3,736	4,601	5,355	116	1,186	1,755	2,112	120	4,922	6,356	7,467	117
Iowa	9,459	10,906	12,756	117	3,256	4,973	5,760	116	12,715	15,879	18,516	117
Mo	2,529	2,670	3,452	129	2,138	2,857	3,551	124	4,667	5,527	7,003	127
N. Dak	700	814	1,248	153	116	128	205	160	816	942	1,453	154
S. Dak	1,720	1,659	2,101	127	344	389	504	130	2,064	2,048	2,605	127
Nebr	3,106	2,022	3,008	149	978	1,071	1,602	150	4,084	3,093	4,610	149
Kans	1,397	1,016	1,679	165	1,032	1,189	1,692	142	2,429	2,205	3,371	153
W. N. C	22,647	23,688	29,599	125	9,050	12,362	15,426	125	31,697	36,050	45,025	125
N. C	34,478	37,695	45,977	122	17,513	23,829	28,558	120	51,991	61,524	74,535	121
Del	16	18	23	128	17	24	29	121	33	42	52	124
Md	129	139	176	127	143	178	208	117	272	317	384	121
Va	435	429	567	132	439	496	634	128	874	925	1,201	130
W. Va	152	133	156	117	160	149	213	143	312	282	369	131
N. C	620	632	812	128	531	564	756	134	1,151	1,196	1,568	131
S. C	358	314	402	128	308	336	407	121	666	650	809	124
Ga	950	980	1,137	116	757	901	1,121	124	1,707	1,881	2,258	120
Fla	362	432	468	108	282	347	409	118	644	779	877	113
S. Atl	3,022	3,077	3,741	122	2,637	2,995	3,777	126	5,659	6,072	7,518	124
Ky	791	838	1,254	150	720	938	1,273	136	1,511	1,776	2,527	142
Tenn	745	819	1,128	138	689	845	1,157	137	1,434	1,664	2,285	137
Ala	582	554	711	128	487	580	737	127	1,069	1,134	1,448	128
Miss	527	481	604	126	453	450	621	138	980	931	1,225	132
Ark	685	677	888	131	585	731	909	124	1,270	1,408	1,797	128
La	589	580	592	102	469	455	514	113	1,058	1,035	1,106	107
Okla	668	676	978	145	625	806	1,148	142	1,293	1,482	2,126	143
Tex	1,113	1,067	1,620	152	986	1,242	1,695	136	2,099	2,309	3,315	144
S. C	5,700	5,692	7,775	137	5,014	6,047	8,054	133	10,714	11,739	15,829	135
Mont	158	184	275	149	98	139	205	147	256	323	480	149
Idaho	283	377	485	129	189	317	356	112	472	694	841	121
Wyo	61	59	88	149	38	48	81	169	99	107	169	158
Colo	262	226	362	160	199	239	384	161	461	465	746	160
N. Mex	54	50	74	148	43	58	90	155	97	108	164	152
Ariz	24	36	42	117	17	29	42	145	41	65	84	129
Utah	62	84	124	148	48	73	122	167	110	157	246	157
Nev	16	19	21	111	11	11	12	109	27	30	33	110
Wash	196	230	295	128	151	206	266	129	347	436	561	129
Oreg	203	248	288	116	153	193	217	112	356	441	505	115
Calif	414	504	558	111	399	504	547	109	813	1,008	1,105	110
West	1,733	2,017	2,612	129	1,346	1,817	2,322	128	3,079	3,834	4,934	129
U. S	45,707	49,234	61,013	124	27,262	35,493	43,721	123	72,969	84,727	104,734	124

Average Prices Riceived by Farmers, U. S. 1930-42

Wheat: Per Bushel[1]

Year beginning July—	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	Weighted average
	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.
1930	70.6	74.0	70.3	65.6	60.0	61.3	59.1	58.7	58.3	59.2	59.9	51.9	67.1
1931	36.3	35.4	35.7	36.1	50.5	44.1	44.1	44.0	44.2	43.1	42.4	37.3	39.0
1932	35.6	38.5	37.4	34.6	32.8	31.6	32.9	32.3	34.5	44.8	59.0	58.7	38.2
1933	86.9	74.7	71.1	63.6	71.1	67.3	69.4	72.0	70.9	68.7	69.5	78.9	74.4
1934	78.8	89.6	92.2	88.5	88.1	90.6	89.3	87.9	85.5	90.2	87.8	77.3	84.8
1935	76.4	80.8	85.1	94.8	87.5	88.9	92.0	91.1	89.3	85.4	81.6	79.9	83.2
1936	94.1	104.8	104.3	106.8	106.4	114.5	123.6	124.9	123.2	126.6	118.3	108.9	102.6
1937	112.8	99.4	93.0	88.7	81.9	83.6	88.6	86.6	80.3	75.0	71.4	69.7	96.3
1938	60.8	50.7	52.5	52.2	52.0	53.6	57.1	56.9	56.7	57.8	63.0	62.5	[2] 56.1
1939	55.7	54.5	72.7	70.3	73.1	82.4	84.5	84.1	85.0	88.9	80.7	67.4	[2] 69.2
1940	61.4	60.1	62.6	68.2	72.5	71.5	73.0	67.8	71.8	76.0	79.4	83.1	[2,4] 68.2
1941	85.6	88.5	95.8	91.0	93.4	102.2	106.1	104.9	105.1	99.7	99.8	95.7	[2] 94.5
1942	94.6	95.4	102.6	103.5	104.4	110.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[2,2]105.7

Oats: Per Bushel[1]

1930	33.1	35.7	36.1	34.7	31.5	32.3	31.1	30.7	30.1	30.2	28.6	26.1	32.2
1931	23.3	19.8	20.0	20.1	23.2	23.0	22.7	22.8	22.8	22.8	21.8	19.8	21.3
1932	17.5	14.8	14.4	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.4	13.3	13.7	17.0	21.7	23.1	15.7
1933	39.1	32.2	32.3	27.9	31.4	31.4	32.5	34.1	33.9	32.6	32.7	38.9	33.5
1934	40.6	45.8	50.3	50.5	51.1	53.9	54.6	54.7	54.1	53.5	49.8	41.9	48.0
1935	32.2	26.9	25.8	27.0	25.8	25.5	25.9	26.6	26.7	25.4	25.1	24.3	26.3
1936	35.2	43.0	43.5	43.1	44.2	48.4	52.7	53.7	53.5	54.6	53.5	48.1	44.9
1937	42.5	28.5	29.0	28.8	28.7	29.1	30.0	30.0	29.4	28.3	27.5	25.3	30.1
1938	24.0	20.3	21.8	22.1	22.5	24.4	26.3	26.2	26.9	27.4	29.5	29.9	23.7
1939	26.5	25.4	31.5	30.3	32.1	34.7	36.3	37.7	38.6	38.8	36.6	32.7	31.1
1940	28.3	26.7	27.0	28.3	31.7	32.3	33.3	32.9	33.7	35.2	34.0	33.3	30.3
1941	32.7	32.5	39.9	38.9	41.1	45.2	50.2	52.0	51.9	51.8	51.6	46.5	41.0
1942	43.9	42.6	43.3	43.2	44.3	47.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3] 44.4

Barley: Per Bushel[1]

1930	40.0	43.6	45.3	41.9	38.3	38.8	36.6	35 3	34.4	35.2	35.5	32.6	40.5
1931	30.0	28.9	30.9	31.6	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.8	37.2	37.1	33.7	28.7	32.8
1932	24.6	21.1	20.1	18.2	20.1	19.3	18.4	17.9	18.3	23.4	29.9	28.3	22.1
1933	47.6	40.2	42.8	40.7	41.6	40.6	43.7	44.7	43.7	42.5	42.2	50.9	43.5
1934	52.6	63.5	78.2	75.5	75.9	79.7	80.2	79.2	76.0	74.4	66.0	55.0	68.6
1935	41.2	35.1	37.3	39.4	37.8	37.5	38.6	39.6	39.7	38.6	37.1	37.0	37.8
1936	56.1	81.3	82.6	84.2	82.7	86.1	90.4	93.4	89 9	90.0	86.1	71.4	78.4
1937	64.4	52.2	52.8	52.0	50.7	50.8	54.0	54.8	52.9	50.4	49.0	42.9	54.0
1938	38.9	34.5	35.3	36.1	34.7	36.5	38.0	37.6	38.0	37.9	39.2	39.4	36.6
1939	35.5	34.5	42.8	42.2	42.2	43.8	45.9	46.1	46.1	46.2	45.3	40.8	40.3
1940	36.3	36.4	37.2	38.2	40.6	41.6	42.5	42.3	42.2	44.9	46.2	46.5	[2,4]39.6
1941	45.2	42.6	51.9	49.1	53.2	56.1	60.8	62.8	61.9	61.5	62.0	59.0	[2] 52.8
1942	56.5	56.7	56.7	57.6	57.9	62.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[2,3] 59.4

Rye: Per Bushel[1]

1930	43.6	53.0	53.1	47.6	41.6	41.1	37.4	34.9	34.3	32.8	33.0	31.4	44.5
1931	33.0	32.5	33.2	33.6	41.4	36.8	36.8	36.3	37.7	36.6	33.4	28.8	34.1
1932	22.0	23.3	23.6	22.3	22.1	21.1	22.7	21.9	22.8	30.1	38.9	43.5	28.1
1933	78.2	58.8	61.4	52.7	55.4	51.9	53.6	54.2	53.1	52.8	51.9	58.2	62.7
1934	61.8	73.9	79.1	75.0	71.9	74.4	73.1	69.3	66.5	66.0	62.0	.53.7	71.8
1935	36.0	35.5	.36.5	42.1	40.4	40.0	41.4	44.4	42.9	40.8	40.6	43.8	39.5
1936	61.1	75.1	79.5	80.4	81.5	90.0	97.9	98.9	95.8	99.9	96.0	85.3	80.9
1937	81.0	70.6	68.1	63.8	60.8	59.2	64.1	63.4	58.7	52.2	49.8	46.0	68.6
1938	41.1	32.4	32.0	32.9	32.1	32.3	34.7	33.9	32.9	33.0	36.4	39.1	33.8
1939	34.3	34.2	44.0	45.1	44.6	52.3	56.7	55.7	55.6	57.1	52.4	40.3	44.0
1940	38.3	36.8	38.3	40.5	42.8	41.3	43.6	41.2	43.1	46.5	48.1	47.1	[2,4]41.5
1941	46.4	49.4	57.3	51.3	54.2	57.8	65.2	66.0	64.3	60.7	59.4	52.4	[2] 53.9
1942	51.3	49.2	55.2	52.9	50.4	56.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[2,3]53.9

Flaxseed: Per Bushel[1]

	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1930	1.93	1.92	1.68	1.52	1.34	1.38	1.32	1.26	1.30	1.29	1.30	1.20	1.61
1931	1.33	1.20	1.13	1.06	1.22	1.19	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.07	.86	1.17
1932	.81	.79	.88	.88	.87	.83	.91	.87	.88	.95	1.19	1.36	.88
1933	1.89	1.63	1.64	1.49	1.55	1.51	1.61	1.65	1.60	1.55	1.64	1.68	1.63
1934	1.68	1.77	1.75	1.67	1.62	1.69	1.68	1.67	1.59	1.61	1.56	1.49	1.70
1935	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.52	1.53	1.56	1.61	1.60	1.54	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.42
1936	1.84	1.92	1.87	1.86	1.90	1.95	2.09	2.03	1.98	1.98	1.92	1.73	1.90
1937	1.86	1.83	1.89	1.89	1.81	1.81	1.93	1.91	1.86	1.80	1.74	1.62	1.87
1938	1.61	1.55	1.59	1.63	1.60	1.64	1.71	1.63	1.64	1.64	1.60	1.61	1.59
1939	1.39	1.35	1.53	1.63	1.64	1.80	1.94	1.88	1.91	1.91	1.76	1.56	1.46
1940	1.44	1.36	1.31	1.27	1.40	1.41	1.54	1.52	1.53	1.73	1.68	1.64	1.42
1941	1.71	1.68	1.85	[4]1.63	[4]1.59	1.78	1.94	2.08	2.37	2.41	2.43	2.35	[2]1.79
1942	2.28	2.26	2.24	2.25	2.23	2.36	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[2,3]2.27

Alfalfa Seed: Per Bushel[1]

Year beginning July—	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	Weighted average
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1930	12.10	11.91	11.36	10.68	10.18	9.86	9.97	10.20	9.91	9.89	9.70	9.64	10.
1931	9.98	9.69	8.35	6.94	6.58	6.97	6.36	6.58	6.70	6.79	6.58	6.47	7.78
1932	6.53	5.98	5.59	5.25	5.19	5.42	5.68	5.89	5.93	6.32	6.64	6.82	5.30
1933	7.10	7.05	6.31	5.52	5.12	5.10	5.32	5.90	6.27	6.14	6.19	6.70	6.07
1934	6.77	7.02	9.35	10.46	10.27	10.45	10.83	11.25	11.53	11.82	11.28	10.51	9.96
1935	9.49	9.09	8.73	7.80	7.50	7.28	7.37	7.38	7.85	8.03	8.34	8.32	7.89
1936	8.52	9.63	10.85	11.34	11.84	12.14	12.37	13.01	14.14	14.69	14.85	14.48	11.89
1937	14.17	13.52	13.77	14.88	14.55	13.68	13.67	14.53	15.47	15.88	15.65	15.28	13.70
1938	14.35	11.88	10.13	9.92	10.47	10.71	11.15	11.17	11.52	12.25	12.29	11.89	10.56
1939	11.63	10.75	10.53	10.16	10.12	10.17	10.29	10.54	11.04	11.18	11.23	10.75	10.48
1940	10.41	10.13	9.13	8.49	8.59	8.38	8.20	8.37	8.51	8.87	9.02	9.27	[4]8.76
1941	9.22	9.44	10.26	11.51	13.37	13.72	14.03	14.74	15.20	15.96	15.57	14.80	12.40
1942	14.60	14.61	14.56	15.34	15.96	16.24	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3]15:74

All Hay, Loose; Per Ton[1]

1930	10.47	11.31	12.14	12.17	12.19	11.33	11.21	10.92	10.66	10.59	10.54	9.97	11.06
1931	9.30	9.05	8.88	8.57	8.68	8.71	8.60	8.45	8.69	8.74	8.48	7.60	8.69
1932	6.95	6.82	6.80	6.54	6.49	6.14	6.03	5.91	5.89	6.12	6.37	6.43	6.22
1933	6.99	7.53	7.53	7.54	7.69	7.69	7.78	8.07	8.34	8.59	8.94	9.75	8.12
1934	10.18	12.50	13.03	13.40	13.58	13.86	14.02	14.02	13.79	13.67	13.38	12.07	13.28
1935	8.88	7.90	7.43	7.26	7.25	7.20	7.30	7.57	7.45	7.35	7.26	7.31	7.51
1936	8.66	10.77	10.87	10.77	10.73	11.08	11.51	11.84	11.98	12.24	12.11	10.93	[4]11.18
1937	9.48	8.97	8.91	8.77	8.74	8.79	8.79	8.71	8.50	8.17	7.91	7.48	[4]8.70
1938	7.11	6.82	6.70	6.72	6.82	6.81	6.79	6.78	6.67	6.67	6.68	6.63	[4]6.76
1939	6.76	6.77	7.17	7.31	7.51	7.71	7.90	8.10	8.22	8.29	8.32	7.71	7.89
1940	7.10	7.10	6.98	6.99	7.25	7.53	7.78	7.88	7.93	8.10	7.98	7.82	[4]7.59
1941	7.66	7.64	7.94	8.34	8.71	9.43	10.15	10.76	11.03	11.13	10.82	10.00	[4]9.56
1942	9.05	8.89	9.03	9.39	9.84	10.46	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3]9.84

Alfalfa Hay: Per Ton[5]

1930	11.44	12.16	12.85	12.97	12.94	12.52	12.21	11.74	11.29	11.01	10.87	10.24	12.13
1931	9.80	9.86	9.67	9.58	9.94	10.31	10.14	10.25	10.84	10.79	9.97	8.63	10.05
1932	7.38	7.15	7.27	7.05	7.01	6.77	6.70	6.39	6.34	6.46	6.71	6.69	6.99
1933	7.48	7.90	8.04	8.26	8.26	8.36	8.47	8.58	8.68	8.84	9.28	10.25	8.42
1934	10.84	13.51	14.69	15.07	15.28	15.38	15.31	15.19	14.99	14.94	14.74	12.31	14.43
1935	9.23	8.44	8.25	8.15	8.27	8.29	8.50	8.78	8.67	8.35	8.16	7.82	8.53
1936	9.37	12.04	12.15	12.09	12.16	12.52	13.02	13.98	14.12	13.81	13.33	11.76	12.35
1937	10.53	10.23	10.39	10.54	10.56	10.74	10.73	10.46	10.17	9.83	9.18	8.32	10.32
1938	8.16	7.75	7.73	7.74	7.92	8.13	7.96	7.95	7.84	7.62	7.63	7.40	7.86
1939	7.48	7.45	8.04	8.36	8.65	9.01	9.21	9.38	9.34	9.14	8.92	8.07	8.63
1940	7.50	7.64	7.66	7.82	8.07	8.41	8.86	8.79	8.91	9.02	8.77	8.28	8.36
1941	8.08	8.24	8.76	9.20	9.87	10.96	11.78	12.59	12.99	12.92	12.32	11.01	------
1942	10.13	10.12	10.59	11.09	11.76	12.71	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------

Clover and Timothy Hay[5,6]

1930	11.71	13.20	14.62	14.62	14.62	13.52	13.53	12.78	12.45	12.57	12.21	11.28	13.38
1931	10.30	10.15	9.81	9.65	9.65	9.70	9.72	8.76	8.70	8.76	8.67	8.39	9.35
1932	7.96	7.97	7.89	7.74	7.62	7.38	7.25	7.17	7.12	7.52	7.60	7.65	7.65
1933	7.96	8.63	8.81	8.67	8.85	8.74	8.86	9.41	9 .75	10.17	10.64	11.39	9.19
1934	11.96	14.00	15.07	15.46	15.62	15.89	16.01	15.96	15.48	14.73	14.30	13.04	14.90
1935	10.13	8.95	8.70	8.66	8.57	8.54	8.74	8.73	8.60	8.44	8.17	8.38	8.87
1936	9.43	12.18	12.16	12.18	12.14	12.53	13.07	13.35	13.58	13.94	13.91	12.50	12.37
1937	11.06	10.23	10.19	10.08	9.84	10.09	10.19	10.06	9.97	9.47	9.02	8.64	10.08
1938	8.19	7.68	7.75	7.76	8.04	8.01	8.12	8.13	7.79	7.84	7.78	7.58	7.92
1939	7.59	8.00	8.33	8.76	9.08	9.44	9.74	10.02	10.21	10.20	10.35	9.57	9.21
1940	8.34	8.21	8.14	8.15	8.34	8.67	9.02	8.99	9.09	9.22	9.11	8.95	8.75
1941	8.77	9.16	9.73	10.27	10.72	11.50	12.48	13.42	13.58	13.70	13.19	12.01	11.66
1942	10.17	9.90	9.97	10.33	10.80	11.66	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3]10.58

Prairie Hay: Per Ton[5]

1930	7.12	7.63	7.89	7.66	7.48	7.31	7.23	6.82	6.51	6.44	6.30	6.34	7.26
1931	6.52	6.64	6.68	6.53	6.67	6.56	6.48	6.70	7.30	7.47	7.15	6.02	6.75
1932	5.14	4.71	4.57	4.45	4.36	4.06	4.10	4.01	3.97	4.07	4.31	4.30	4.49
1933	5.18	5.54	5.49	5.46	5.35	5.34	5.47	5.58	5.77	6.11	6.50	7.42	5.68
1934	7.90	11.03	11.61	11.86	12.09	12.49	12.76	12.83	12.87	13.33	13.20	10.98	11.89
1935	6.58	5.61	5.01	5.81	5.78	4.75	4.86	5.10	5.03	4.73	4.55	4.75	5.41
1936	6.71	8.62	8.34	7.98	7.91	7.96	8.23	8.41	8.56	8.54	8.48	7.32	8.04
1937	6.39	6.00	6.03	5.91	5.82	5.90	5.79	5.74	5.59	5.76	5.45	4.91	5.88
1938	4.74	4.43	4.36	4.44	4.29	4.40	4.31	4.33	4.22	4.15	4.11	4.08	4.37
1939	3.93	4.09	4.46	4.68	4.67	4.79	4.89	4.80	4.87	4.83	4.72	4.43	4.62
1940	4.36	4.47	4.46	4.59	4.75	4.97	5.02	4.97	5.10	5.02	5.05	4.95	4.81
1941	4.59	4.64	4.72	4.76	4.83	5.14	5.57	5.58	5.70	5.66	5.55	5.34	5.20
1942	5.08	5.21	5.23	5.21	5.56	6.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3] 5.41

Footnotes at end of table.

Average Prices Received by Farmers, U. S. 1930-42—Continued

Potatoes: Per Bushel[1]

Year beginning July—	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	Weighted average
	Ct.	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*
1930	128.4	108.3	109.7	101.4	95.0	89.8	89.3	85.5	83.8	89.0	82.8	74.5	91.4
1931	79.8	76.1	58.9	45.5	44.7	45.0	46.2	44.4	45.4	46.0	46.8	44.3	45.9
1932	48.8	51.4	37.7	34.4	34.4	36.8	37.4	37.0	39.0	42.4	43.7	49.3	37.9
1933	97.9	131.0	100.3	74.6	68.7	69.2	77.1	87.6	91.1	82.3	70.3	62.3	82.3
1934	65.8	67.0	61.1	48.5	45.8	44.9	45.3	44.1	42.5	46.8	42.6	39.3	44.6
1935	50.7	49.1	47.5	46.1	62.1	63.7	65.4	68.4	72.1	81.1	87.1	136.6	59.2
1936	137.5	127.3	113.7	97.9	98.0	106.2	122.2	130.3	131.0	119.2	103.8	88.4	114.0
1937	79.2	69.1	53.7	48.5	51.2	53.0	54.0	54.2	56.2	54.4	54.3	61.2	52.8
1938	64.0	52.7	47.4	51.0	54.7	61.3	64.6	64.6	64.6	75.2	64.4	61.0	55.8
1939	75.3	69.3	69.4	66.4	69.2	70.8	74.0	75.2	77.0	83.8	83.5	85.7	69.6
1940	79.2	67.7	59.5	52.0	52.4	54.7	54.6	54.7	53.9	57.4	52.8	63.5	53.8
1941	73.9	68.0	63.8	67.6	77.4	82.7	97.6	104.5	103.9	116.2	114.8	111.1	80.7
1942	125.8	115.4	107.7	102.5	108.4	111.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3] 110.7

Sweetpotatoes: Per Bushel[1]

1930	125.0	136.3	128.7	110.7	93.8	94.1	98.1	100.8	105.5	113.7	115.2	108.5	108.2
1931	101.1	107.8	81.4	66.1	58.2	58.5	61.4	61.8	64.4	64.0	64.6	62.5	72.7
1932	63.9	68.1	55.3	44.0	37.7	38.9	42.2	43.5	46.6	49.9	55.8	57.5	54.2
1933	67.8	93.0	76.2	63.3	56.4	60.5	67.2	72.7	78.2	81.0	82.8	86.8	69.5
1934	87.0	97.5	87.9	74.8	65.0	67.9	71.5	74.3	75.8	77.8	82.9	80.5	79.8
1935	83.4	85.1	74.1	59.8	59.6	62.0	65.4	69.8	72.4	75.1	82.1	87.4	70.4
1936	96.5	119.6	101.7	90.2	79.5	83.3	87.8	93.9	98.5	106.2	110.7	105.8	93.2
1937	99.3	104.8	89.6	72.1	63.9	69.3	75.8	79.3	82.4	82.0	83.6	84.0	82.5
1938	88.7	87.2	72.8	63.1	59.6	64.5	69.2	73.1	74.6	75.7	78.6	80.5	73.3
1939	83.5	90.7	77.5	68.1	64.7	68.6	72.9	79.3	83.6	87.8	92.2	91.2	[4] 76.0
1940	90.7	101.9	90.9	77.0	74.9	80.1	87.5	92.6	95.4	97.8	100.9	102.3	85.6
1941	101.1	106.4	93.2	87.2	82.0	86.6	93.0	98.6	100.2	102.4	105.6	108.6	94.0
1942	112.2	137.3	120.5	107.9	103.5	110.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3] 112.1

Cottonseed: Per Ton[7]

	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
1930	27.00	23.26	23.86	20.40	21.22	21.12	20.97	21.61	22.09	22.30	21.73	20.02	22.05
1931	18.20	13.53	8.77	7.38	11.01	10.57	9.98	9.66	9.55	9.33	9.65	8.83	8.96
1932	7.80	8.65	11.43	10.38	9.33	8.70	8.55	8.53	8.78	9.57	11.34	12.18	10.32
1933	15.00	14.83	12.24	12.42	13.23	14.46	14.69	16.79	18.17	19.09	19.55	19.26	12.89
1934	22.50	26.76	31.91	35.04	36.58	39.34	38.56	38.19	37.07	36.68	36.27	34.92	33.09
1935	33.00	28.41	27.87	32.14	33.32	32.02	29.75	29.20	29.15	29.39	28.72	27.31	30.54
1936	28.00	31.87	33.77	33.36	33.13	34.79	36.57	37.19	37.33	37.82	37.42	35.62	33.41
1937	33.00	24.42	19.21	18.38	19.01	18.50	18.58	19.20	20.24	20.55	21.63	21.29	19.51
1938	21.00	21.36	21.17	22.42	23.08	23.04	23.09	22.58	22.98	22.95	22.87	22.72	21.80
1939	20.70	16.24	20.56	22.88	23.75	24.75	26.00	26.64	26.84	27.18	26.69	25.54	21.20
1940	22.60	21.46	20.32	21.55	23.12	24.08	24.46	24.61	24.81	25.88	27.67	29.58	21.73
1941	35.90	36.94	49.83	50.89	45.28	44.65	43.24	45.04	44.18	43.90	43.99	43.87	47.65
1942	43.20	44.04	45.33	46.46	45.01	44.72	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3] 45.60

Cotton: Per Pound[7]

Year beginning August—	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	July 15	Weighted average
	Ct.	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*
1930	11.25	9.86	9.16	9.63	8.73	8.76	9.32	9.56	9.35	8.92	7.69	8.45	9.46
1931	6.07	5.89	5.21	6.02	5.49	5.68	5.91	6.26	5.83	5.26	4.62	5.07	5.66
1932	6.51	7.13	6.32	5.90	5.38	5.65	5.57	6.15	6.27	8.30	8.90	10.68	6.52
1933	8.80	8.81	8.99	9.59	9.66	10.36	11.85	11.84	11.65	11.06	11.65	12.29	[2] 10.17
1934	13.02	13.13	12.56	12.38	12.45	12.55	12.37	11.50	11.66	12.03	11.75	11.89	[2] 12.36
1935	11.44	10.55	10.88	11.51	11.37	11.10	11.02	11.14	11.19	11.27	11.38	12.62	11.09
1936	12.29	12.55	12.23	12.01	12.37	12.45	12.58	13.69	13.72	12.93	12.47	12.39	12.33
1937	10.51	8.96	8.10	7.82	7.67	7.79	8.01	8.41	8.24	8.41	8.12	8.66	[2] 8.41
1938	8.12	8.23	8.53	8.52	8.20	8.29	8.23	8.31	8.15	8.48	8.67	8.77	[2] 8.60
1939	8.70	9.13	8.73	8.80	9.71	10.09	9.97	9.96	10.03	9.79	9.54	9.54	9.09
1940	9.23	9.23	9.35	9.38	9.33	9.45	9.44	9.72	10.45	11.68	12.81	14.32	[2] 9.89
1941	15.33	17.53	16.55	15.78	16.23	16.93	17.80	18.06	19.03	19.17	18.26	18.55	[2] 17.03
1942	18.03	18.59	18.87	19.22	19.55	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[2] 18.80

Timothy Seed: Per Bushel[1]

	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
1930	2.51	2.62	3.06	3.11	3.09	3.29	3.32	3.58	3.61	3.43	3.16	2.33	2.50
1931	1.38	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.54	1.53	1.62	1.70	1.59	1.61	1.39	1.20	1.38
1932	.91	.93	.88	.92	.95	.98	.99	1.01	1.02	1.10	1.10	1.38	.94
1933	1.65	1.83	2.13	2.20	2.18	2.13	2.59	2.94	2.96	2.75	3.25	3.29	1.93
1934	4.65	7.51	7.51	7.37	7.68	7.86	8.26	8.38	8.71	8.48	7.57	2.81	6.54
1935	1.32	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.20	1.27	1.28	1.27	1.28	1.27	1.28	1.90	1.09
1936	2.62	2.66	2.56	2.52	2.59	2.67	2.80	2.68	2.63	2.41	2.25	1.68	2.57
1937	1.14	1.09	1.22	1.17	1.19	1.40	1.10	1.49	1.43	1.40	1.26	1.25	1.20
1938	1.22	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.33	1.33	1.41	1.43	1.36	1.41	1.23
1939	1.58	1.61	1.59	1.62	1.66	1.81	1.96	2.08	2.11	2.04	1.87	1.66	1.66
1940	1.41	1.39	1.49	1.54	1.57	1.62	1.62	1.71	1.83	1.82	1.76	1.71	1.49
1941	1.70	1.92	2.22	2.42	2.73	2.93	3.19	3.21	3.21	3.06	3.03	2.26	2.06
1942	1.91	1.96	2.02	2.05	2.02						----	----	[3] 1.97

Rice (Rough): Per Bushel[1] [4] [8]

Year beginning August—	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June. 15	July 15	Weighted average
	Ct.	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*
1930	92.2	85.1	81.0	78.7	76.0	76.1	78.6	77.1	77.7	76.0	75.6	72.4	78.4
1931	58.0	51.0	49.8	55.8	56.4	54.3	51.5	49.0	45.1	44.4	44.5	41.9	48.5
1932	42.1	41.1	37.8	37.2	37.7	36.5	36.0	39.6	45.0	54.1	58.5	59.5	41.8
1933	65.4	74.1	78.1	79.7	76.2	78.2	79.4	79.7	80.3	77.7	76.5	74.7	77.7
1934	77.1	76.2	79.4	80.4	76.2	81.8	78.6	80.4	82.0	83.2	86.6	85.6	79.0
1935	73.5	64.8	69.8	71.9	75.9	80.3	81.9	81.8	82.3	84.6	85.3	86.2	77.3
1936	87.1	91.9	80.0	78.9	76.2	84.6	91.3	91.8	92.6	88.2	83.2	80.7	83.4
1937	74.2	64.7	72.3	74.6	66.7	67.3	66.5	61.2	55.8	56.4	60.3	62.8	65.8
1938	63.0	60.1	64.4	65.9	66.5	66.6	65.7	63.6	61.4	62.4	61.5	60.4	64.0
1939	58.9	82.1	75.1	76.1	72.3	72.5	68.7	63.3	63.2	71.0	72.6	75.9	72.8
1940	74.6	62.1	64.1	75.7	78.1	90.6	97.9	98.1	112.6	115.4	113.6	111.0	81.2
1941	104.0	89.1	95.9	123.2	147.0	157.4	161.8	168.6	178.1	177.5	171.1	169.5	135.6
1942	162.9	154.4	139.6	146.9	162.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3] 153.3

Cowpeas: Per Bushel[1]

Year beginning September—	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Weighted average
	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
1930	2.41	2.20	2.05	1.86	1.80	1.75	1.82	1.87	1.93	1.96	1.89	1.63	1.95
1931	1.27	.98	.93	.93	.92	.86	.88	.82	.76	.72	.67	.70	.83
1932	.67	.70	.63	.60	.60	.60	.62	.69	.89	1.02	1.21	1.30	.75
1933	1.06	.94	.87	.92	1.03	1.26	1.45	1.61	1.63	1.60	1.57	1.42	1.34
1934	1.32	1.26	1.25	1.30	1.37	1.47	1.53	1.54	1.57	1.63	1.60	1.42	1.46
1935	1.25	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.22	1.29	1.35	1.54	1.80	1.96	2.07	1.88	1.50
1936	1.52	1.37	1.33	1.38	1.51	1.69	1.83	1.96	1.98	1.97	1.83	1.55	1.74
1937	1.37	1.18	1.13	1.18	1.29	1.34	1.43	1.51	1.59	1.69	1.68	1.48	1.43
1938	1.27	1.18	1.17	1.24	1.30	1.37	1.43	1.49	1.57	1.59	1.52	1.35	1.41
1939	1.28	1.18	1.18	1.22	1.28	1.35	1.41	1.47	1.52	1.51	1.47	1.31	1.40
1940	1.18	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.25	1.32	1.40	1.49	1.59	1.66	1.69	1.53	1.46
1941	1.41	1.37	1.36	1.46	1.62	1.79	1.94	2.02	2.11	2.12	2.05	1.87	1.89
1942	1.73	1.60	1.60	1.69	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3] 2.05

Buckwheat: Per Bushel[1]

	Ct.	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*
1930	97.1	90.5	84.4	79.7	78.9	76.3	77.0	74.9	72.9	72.3	69.8	59.2	78.9
1931	52.2	40.2	41.2	41.9	42.1	40.9	41.7	41.4	40.9	42.3	44.2	44.3	42.3
1932	43.0	40.3	39.0	38.3	39.2	39.1	39.5	42.7	48.4	53.6	66.3	67.3	43.4
1933	68.4	56.7	52.5	51.3	52.1	52.8	54.3	55.5	55.5	60.8	64.7	67.0	55.8
1934	68.8	60.4	55.5	56.1	57.7	59.7	59.6	59.7	60.7	62.5	62.1	59.6	58.6
1935	57.2	53.1	52.1	51.6	51.7	53.9	53.9	55.0	55.6	57.2	66.4	78.7	55.0
1936	81.9	78.3	76.8	79.7	86.4	90.7	92.1	94.3	97.2	100.3	100.8	93.5	85.2
1937	76.8	62.4	63.9	64.3	66.5	67.9	70.1	69.8	72.1	72.2	73.9	65.6	66.9
1938	59.4	54.5	53.4	52.9	53.7	51.5	54.9	54.4	55.0	55.9	56.4	54.8	54.4
1939	59.7	62.7	62.4	61.7	63.0	61.7	64.2	65.7	66.7	67.2	68.7	64.6	62.8
1940	61.4	54.4	53.2	54.2	54.7	54.7	55.0	56.7	58.4	59.1	62.8	63.6	53.8
1941	65.7	64.3	63.9	64.9	69.0	74.8	76.2	80.7	83.1	85.5	85.8	87.5	67.4
1942	84.6	77.0	76.1	79.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3] 79.1

Peanuts: Per Pound[1]

1930	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	[4] 3.51
1931	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.7	[4] 1.62
1932	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	[4] 1.55
1933	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	[4] 2.85
1934	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.4	[4] 3.28
1935	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.14
1936	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	[4] 3.72
1937	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	[4] 3.30
1938	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	[4] 3.27
1939	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	[4] 3.40
1940	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.33
1941	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.5	5.6	6.0	4.66
1942	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3] 5.75

Beans (Dry Edible): Per 100 Pounds[1]

	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
1930	6.03	4.96	4.10	3.85	3.64	3.74	3.49	3.31	3.29	3.19	2.98	2.95	4.05
1931	2.58	2.33	2.55	2.42	2.29	2.06	1.90	1.87	1.80	1.73	1.72	2.02	2.07
1932	2.01	1.90	1.66	1.56	1.55	1.50	1.63	2.14	2.90	2.80	3.10	3.38	1.97
1933	3.29	2.64	2.85	2.64	2.70	2.82	2.75	2.61	2.61	2.74	2.79	3.19	2.78
1934	3.83	3.83	3.56	3.43	3.51	3.50	3.62	3.63	3.62	3.54	3.41	3.26	3.52
1935	3.08	2.89	2.67	2.44	2.61	2.85	2.86	3.00	3.02	2.96	3.76	4.33	2.93
1936	4.35	4.83	5.30	5.49	5.87	6.43	6.32	6.10	5.85	5.66	5.35	4.46	5.38
1937	3.52	3.37	2.77	2.88	3.02	2.97	2.92	2.84	2.93	3.00	3.30	2.94	3.07
1938	2.68	2.54	2.47	2.48	2.58	2.55	2.54	2.54	2.77	2.66	2.62	2.63	2.54
1939	3.80	3.31	3.18	3.07	3.21	3.21	3.14	3.11	3.18	3.12	3.14	2.79	3.24
1940	2.89	2.83	2.90	2.80	2.73	2.69	2.69	3.68	3.94	3.86	4.14	4.17	3.17
1941	4.18	4.41	4.82	4.93	4.92	4.79	4.60	4.45	4.38	4.40	4.49	4.45	4.54
1942	4.83	4.95	5.08	5.12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3] 5.02

Footnotes at end of table.

Average Prices Received by Farmers, U. S. 1930-42—Continued

All Grapefruit: Per Box[4] [10]

Year beginning September	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Season average
	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
1931	1.27	1.00	.69	.64	.56	.55	.79	1.12	1.39	1.22	1.11	1.21	.80
1932	1.52	1.44	1.03	.67	.52	.48	.41	.36	.30	.36	.62	1.02	.57
1933	1.01	.88	.76	.71	.68	.72	.75	.94	.97	1.35	1.44	1.59	.83
1934	.80	.63	.55	.50	.46	.49	.48	.60	.54	.69	.80	1.01	.54
1935	.90	1.03	.87	.87	.84	.79	.74	.90	1.17	1.25	1.44	1.36	.89
1936	.71	.57	.43	.43	.41	.47	.58	.93	1.01	1.36	1.55	1.40	.59
1937	1.34	1.01	.81	.69	.51	.47	.46	.56	.48	.44	.69	.79	.58
1938	.72	.51	.36	.34	.28	.31	.26	.34	.30	.27	.47	.73	.32
1939	1.03	.81	.49	.44	.38	.37	.37	.45	.53	.48	.65	.75	.44
1940	.89	.68	.41	.34	.33	.37	.40	.49	.53	.75	1.03	1.25	.43
1941 [3]	1.86	1.26	.79	.65	.61	.57	.67	.80	1.04	1.03	.70	1.85	.78
1942 [3]	2.13	1.93	1.05	1.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.01

Clover Seed, Red: Per Bushel[1]

1930	11.65	12.47	12.35	11.76	11.78	11.64	11.54	11.59	11.80	11.84	10.76	10.08	11.60
1931	7.99	6.73	6.97	7.34	7.27	7.31	7.58	7.69	7.58	7.19	6.77	5.79	7.20
1932	5.34	4.70	4.61	4.67	4.73	4.78	4.95	5.25	5.46	5.58	6.04	6.28	5.00
1933	5.83	5.72	6.00	6.10	6.40	6.99	7.39	7.04	7.21	7.40	7.28	8.39	6.18
1934	10.17	10.98	10.98	11.48	11.89	12.56	12.41	12.41	11.92	10.89	9.76	8.72	10.99
1935	8.29	8.09	8.25	8.54	8.89	9.41	9.63	10.34	10.48	9.78	9.37	11.16	8.83
1936	12.29	13.44	14.09	14.86	15.55	16.44	18.48	18.92	18.29	17.30	16.31	16.03	14.48
1937	17.81	18.05	17.38	16.83	17.37	18.39	18.64	19.17	18.64	17.75	16.35	8.54	17.56
1938	6.83	7.69	7.90	8.34	8.62	8.66	8.65	8.85	8.63	8.71	8.67	8.55	8.21
1939	8.76	8.77	8.59	8.51	8.75	8.95	8.88	8.96	8.88	8.62	8.45	7.03	8.76
1940	5.97	5.81	5.87	5.89	6.11	6.13	6.32	6.72	6.85	6.81	6.85	7.04	6.09
1941	7.16	8.26	8.96	9.60	10.04	10.60	10.69	10.67	10.49	10.05	9.83	9.85	9.10
1942	9.52	10.78	11.57	12.37	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3]11.64

Soybeans: Per Bushel[1]

Year beginning October—	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Weighted average
	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
1930	1.64	1.48	1.44	1.46	1.40	1.42	1.38	1.39	1.29	1.12	0.94	0.82	1.36
1931	.52	.47	.47	.47	.48	.51	.51	.52	.51	.47	.47	.47	.49
1932	.46	.45	.44	.45	.45	.48	.58	.86	.98	1.04	.94	.85	.54
1933	.68	.69	.73	.81	1.01	1.16	1.26	1.25	1.45	1.54	1.25	1.05	.93
1934	.95	.89	1.11	1.19	1.27	1.20	1.18	1.21	1.19	.98	.73	.69	.99
1935	.68	.69	.72	.76	.77	78	.78	.83	.85	1.05	1.19	1.10	.73
1936	1.07	1.12	1.30	1.43	1.50	1.52	1.66	1.74	1.50	1.32	1.02	.90	1.28
1937	.86	.83	.83	.88	.93	.89	.85	.87	.86	.85	.75	.71	.84
1938	.64	.63	.67	.72	.69	.73	.78	.87	.83	.75	.64	.73	.68
1939	.73	.82	.97	1.03	.96	1.01	1.00	.96	.79	.73	.67	.69	.81
1940	.67	.84	.81	.89	.84	.89	1.07	1.19	1.23	1.30	1.29	1.61	.90
1941	1.42	1.43	1.47	1.65	1.78	1.79	1.76	1.73	1.63	1.62	1.58	1.57	1.55
1942	1.58	1.58	1.59	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.60

Grain Sorghums: Per 100 Pounds[1]

1932	-----	----	----	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.48	0.66	0.75	1.20	1.12	1.08	0.53
1933	0.84	0.73	0.74	.80	.90	.92	.94	.96	1.00	1.07	1.44	1.53	.91
1934	1.59	1.59	1.75	1.78	1.80	1.86	1.98	2.06	1.89	1.46	1.21	1.06	1.78
1935	1.00	.89	.88	.89	.89	.88	.89	.94	.90	1.07	1.41	1.50	1.00
1936	1.50	1.53	1.65	1.75	1.81	1.80	1.93	2.06	2.10	1.92	1.25	1.19	1.69
1937	.96	.86	.85	.93	.93	.91	.89	.89	.84	.80	.74	.68	.87
1938	.63	.60	.67	.70	.70	.73	.75	.85	.92	.87	.86	1.10	.70
1939	.95	.94	.96	1.01	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.12	1.03	.91	1.01
1940	.84	.82	.83	.85	.84	.85	.90	.91	.92	.99	.99	1.04	.86
1941	.98	.87	.87	.96	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.14	1.15	1.16	.98
1942	1.04	1.03	1.07	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3] 1.11

Corn: Per Bushel[1]

	Ct.	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*
1929	91.9	81.0	78.0	77.3	77.4	74.5	78.3	77.8	79.0	77.1	90.0	91.7	79.9
1930	81.9	66.3	64.9	61.7	58.6	57.5	57.7	56.3	53.8	54.0	50.8	43.2	59.6
1931	33.4	36.6	34.5	33.7	32.4	32.2	31.4	30.1	29.4	29.9	30.2	28.0	32.0
1932	21.6	19.4	18.8	19.1	19.4	20.6	28.2	38.9	40.2	35.4	48.8	46.5	31.9
1933	38.8	40.6	42.0	43.9	45.6	47.1	47.1	48.6	56.0	59.2	72.7	77.4	52.2
1934	76.7	75.7	85.3	85.3	84.5	82.7	85.2	84.8	83.3	82.4	80.8	78.0	81.5
1935	71.8	56.4	53.0	53.5	55.5	56.4	57.2	60.0	61.3	80.2	103.7	104.7	65.5
1936	97.9	94.6	95.6	100.6	103.6	105.4	119.1	121.2	117.2	118.1	102.6	93.9	104.4
1937	58.9	48.0	48.5	52.2	51.7	51.3	52.7	52.7	52.3	53.7	48.5	48.0	[2] 51.8
1938	41.9	40.0	43.1	45.1	43.9	44.4	45.4	48.3	49.9	47.8	45.7	56.2	[2] 48.7
1939	47.6	46.8	50.3	53.2	54.7	56.0	58.6	63.4	63.5	63.1	63.1	61.9	[2] 56.7
1940	59.4	56.8	54.5	56.0	56.0	57.1	62.0	65.9	68.3	69.6	70.0	70.8	[2] 61.8
1941	61.9	63.7	66.9	72.7	76.6	78.4	79.7	81.4	81.9	83.1	83.4	82.6	[2] 75.1
1942	77.5	75.9	80.2	-----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	----	-----	-----	[2] [3]85.5

Apples: Per Bushel[1]

Year beginning July—	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	Weighted average
	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
1928	1.56	1.06	0.97	0.99	1.08	1.19	1.24	1.30	1.34	1.32	1.44	1.53	1.08
1929	1.61	1.39	1.31	1.38	1.36	1.43	1.48	1.54	1.55	1.60	1.68	1.74	1.39
1930	1.45	1.06	1.03	.98	.97	.99	1.04	1.06	1.05	1.17	1.22	1.31	1.02
1931	1.08	.77	.71	.59	.61	.65	.66	.66	.71	.79	.83	.92	.66
1932	.86	.65	.57	.57	.57	.62	.65	.66	.70	.79	.85	.89	.60
1933	.87	.75	.73	.70	.73	.80	.89	.97	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.22	.78
1934	1.00	.82	.82	.84	.89	.94	.99	1.04	1.05	1.10	1.14	1.17	.89
1935	.96	.78	.69	.64	.69	.77	.81	.84	.87	.86	.92	1.07	.72
1936	.94	.96	.89	.97	1.06	1.13	1.19	1.30	1.33	1.43	1.57	1.56	1.05
1937	1.12	.82	.72	.62	.62	.67	.70	.67	.66	.67	.72	.77	.67
1938	.80	.75	.77	.79	.84	.90	.95	.96	.98	1.00	1.02	1.02	.83
1939	.90	.66	.59	.57	.62	.68	.73	.81	.85	.90	1.05	1.11	.64
1940	1.08	.79	.76	.72	.75	.86	.90	.93	.97	1.06	1.01	1.14	[9].80
1941	.95	.85	.85	.87	.98	1.09	1.16	1.20	1.30	1.41	1.56	1.66	[9].96
1942	1.52	1.16	1.20	1.14	1.24	1.43	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	[3] [9]1.24

All Oranges: Per Box[10]

Year beginning November—	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Season average
	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
1931	1.34	1.14	1.04	1.30	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.17	1.04	.89	1.14	1.19	1.21
1932	1.19	.97	.85	.69	.62	.53	.81	.93	1.10	1.06	1.36	1.16	.88
1933	.86	.96	.92	.98	1.04	1.22	1.77	2.19	1.85	1.85	1.81	2.12	1.39
1934	1.07	.87	.96	1.03	1.22	1.32	1.28	1.07	1.35	1.35	1.26	1.31	1.15
1935	1.37	1.32	1.14	1.37	1.19	1.23	1.63	1.77	1.85	1.89	2.25	1.78	1.52
1936	1.18	.90	1.56	1.71	1.91	2.07	1.91	1.95	2.35	2.38	2.70	[4] 2.03	1.73
1937[4]	1.20	.88	73	.78	.68	.76	.79	.81	1.07	.98	.84	.64	.85
1938[4]	.73	.64	.55	.60	.68	.80	.87	1.00	.83	.99	1.35	.89	.78
1939[4]	.80	.68	.61	.98	.81	1.13	1.00	1.38	.89	1.06	1.08	1.21	.94
1940[4]	1.21	.91	.85	.98	1.13	1.11	1.24	1.02	1.46	2.16	1.53	1.87	1.22
1941[3]	1.50	1.14	1.03	.87	1.26	1.27	1.27	2.05	1.71	2.07	1.95	2.44	1.47
1942[3]	2.12	2.85	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.51

All Lemons: Per Box[11]

1931	1.11	1.28	1.12	.91	.85	.81	1.86	1.59	2.93	3.27	3.34	2.30	1.82
1932	2.31	2.90	1.61	1.22	1.39	1.44	2.95	2.85	1.90	1.55	2.15	1.75	2.15
1933	1.74	2.45	2.15	1.87	1.80	1.90	3.16	3.20	2.99	2.00	1.62	1.84	2.45
1934	1.61	1.40	.93	.56	.52	.61	.62	1.17	3.12	2.68	2.21	2.98	1.44
1935	3.20	3.45	2.39	2.50	2.45	2.53	3.63	3.65	4.38	3.01	2.36	2.15	3.17
1936	1.60	1.80	3.23	2.07	2.22	2.77	3.43	3.82	3.54	3.81	3.43	3.94	3.06
1937	4.19	2.81	1.97	1.59	2.26	1.54	1.93	1.54	1.88	1.80	1.41	1.03	1.84
1938	1.17	1.30	1.27	1.35	1.39	1.06	1.30	1.74	1.80	1.58	1.77	1.43	1.48
1939	2.75	2.03	1.74	1.84	1.19	1.36	1.33	1.87	1.27	1.85	1.16	1.41	1.59
1940	1.24	1.03	1.44	1.11	.95	.96	1.12	1.64	1 66	2.04	1.13	1.36	1.33
1941 [3]	1.32	1.52	1.94	1.61	1.63	1.25	1.94	1.62	1.36	1.83	1.97	1.54	1.61
1942 [3]	2.15	2.63	-----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.94

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[1] Weighted averages are crop year average prices, by States, weighted by production.

[2] Includes an allowance for unredeemed loans at estimated average loan value.

[3] Preliminary. [4] Revised.

[5] Weighted averages are United States average prices weighted by monthly marketings of all hay.

[6] Prices are for clover hay only, July 15, 1930, to Feb. 15, 1932.

[7] Weighted averages are crop year average prices, by States, weighted by sales.

[8] Estimate based on reports of prices from rice growers.

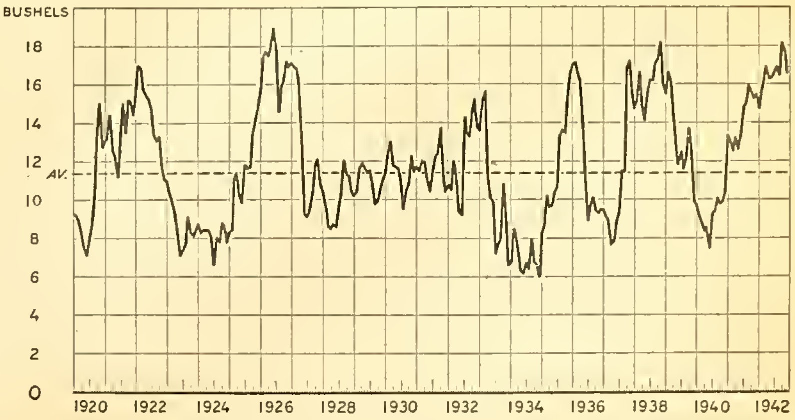
[9] 36 commercial States.

[10] 4 States, equivalent per unit packing-house-door returns for all methods of sale. Monthly returns by States weighted by estimates of sales to obtain monthly averages for the 4 States. Season average returns by States weighted by estimated sales to obtain the 4-State season average.

[11] California, equivalent per unit packing-house-door returns for all methods of sale. Season averages are equivalent to monthly returns weighted by estimates of monthly sales during the crop-marketing season.

Hog and Corn Ratios, 1920–42

The Curve Shows the Number of Bushels of Corn Equal in Value to 100 Pounds of Live Hog at Average Farm Prices



Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, October 15, November 15, and December 15, 1942, by States

State and division	Wheat, per bushel			Corn, per bushel			Oats, per hushel			Barley, per hushel			Rye, per hushel			Buckwheat, per hushel			Flaxseed, per hushel		
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Ct.	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
Maine	120	120	130	95	95	95	58	55	58	85	90	90	-----	-----	-----	110	100	100	-----	-----	-----
New Hampshire	-----	-----	-----	95	95	95	68	68	68	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Vermont	-----	-----	-----	95	95	95	68	65	65	85	90	90	-----	-----	-----	110	100	105	-----	-----	-----
Massachusetts	-----	-----	-----	95	95	95	72	70	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Rhode Island	-----	-----	-----	95	95	95	72	70	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Connecticut	-----	-----	-----	95	95	95	72	70	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
New England	-----	-----	-----	95.0	95.0	-----	61.3	58.3	60.3	85.0	90.0	90.0	-----	-----	-----	110.0	100.0	100.7	-----	-----	-----
New York	117	120	122	92	91	93	52	53	54	71	70	73	74	72	75	79	75	80	-----	-----	-----
New Jersey	108	105	110	91	87	90	55	53	57	82	82	86	86	86	91	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Pennsylvania	114	116	119	94	88	92	53	54	56	71	72	74	77	77	81	73	76	79	-----	-----	-----
Middle Atlantic	114.6	116.6	119.5	93.1	88.8	91.9	52.5	53.4	54.9	71.4	71.6	73.1	78.0	77.5	81.4	76.2	75.5	79.5	-----	-----	-----
Ohio	124	123	128	79	73	77	47	47	50	63	59	62	72	70	69	81	78	80	-----	-----	-----
Indiana	123	122	127	79	73	76	47	47	49	77	78	78	68	68	69	70	70	75	-----	-----	-----
Illinois	115	116	124	73	73	80	44	45	49	75	75	80	63	61	66	80	78	80	2.28	2.26	2.30
Michigan	120	120	128	86	84	85	44	45	47	77	79	81	68	63	66	70	70	75	2.18	2.18	2.30
Wisconsin	94	95	97	78	80	81	46	47	49	83	83	86	61	59	63	85	80	80	2.20	2.14	2.25
East North Central	120.9	120.5	126.5	76.8	74.5	78.9	45.2	46.0	48.8	79.2	79.5	82.4	66.7	64.7	66.8	76.3	74.2	77.5	2.23	2.20	2.29
Minnesota	99	100	110	68	66	69	36	38	42	54	54	60	48	45	51	60	63	68	2.24	2.22	2.37
Iowa	106	107	110	69	68	74	42	43	46	57	57	59	56	54	60	70	70	75	2.23	2.22	2.30
Missouri	114	114	123	82	78	83	46	47	51	74	74	75	82	82	80	70	65	65	2.20	2.10	2.20
North Dakota	95	95	104	60	59	61	30	32	36	45	42	51	40	37	45	65	60	60	2.18	2.17	2.30
South Dakota	96	97	104	63	62	65	33	34	38	49	50	57	45	41	50	55	55	55	2.21	2.20	2.34
Nebraska	104	106	111	69	69	73	37	38	43	49	49	53	51	48	53	-----	-----	-----	2.20	2.15	2.20
Kansas	106	107	113	76	72	77	44	44	48	57	57	60	63	60	63	-----	-----	-----	2.15	2.14	2.23
West North Central	101.4	102.2	109.3	70.0	68.5	73.6	38.3	39.6	43.2	50.1	49.6	55.8	45.3	42.0	49.4	61.5	63.1	67.2	2.22	2.20	2.33
Delaware	114	115	121	85	76	77	60	60	65	72	73	74	88	88	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Maryland	120	121	124	88	80	83	57	57	61	71	74	74	91	91	94	72	79	82	-----	-----	-----
Virginia	121	122	126	95	96	99	62	64	66	76	78	79	99	100	103	96	95	92	-----	-----	-----
West Virginia	115	116	119	95	95	98	61	61	65	78	79	82	95	94	94	91	88	93	-----	-----	-----
North Carolina	121	127	127	98	103	105	68	69	70	99	105	103	124	131	129	94	89	88	-----	-----	-----
South Carolina	124	126	130	102	102	104	69	72	72	-----	-----	128	140	154	153	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Georgia	120	123	127	100	103	108	70	75	75	-----	-----	125	140	149	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Florida	-----	-----	-----	100	100	105	80	85	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
South Atlantic	120.4	123.0	125.8	97.0	98.3	101.3	67.8	70.7	71.1	78.7	81.8	83.5	114.2	119.3	115.0	88.2	88.0	89.9	-----	-----	-----
Kentucky	122	123	126	91	86	91	60	59	59	82	80	80	100	99	95	90	90	95	-----	-----	-----
Tennessee	122	123	128	99	95	97	66	64	67	85	88	87	104	104	106	88	95	94	-----	-----	-----
Alabama	125	130	137	96	96	99	70	73	78	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mississippi	-----	-----	130	92	89	91	58	58	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
East South Central	122.0	123.1	127.2	94.5	91.1	94.2	62.4	62.8	65.7	83.1	82.9	82.9	102.3	101.9	102.3	88.8	93.0	94.4	-----	-----	-----
Arkansas	108	110	115	93	93	96	57	57	60	81	83	87	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Louisiana	-----	-----	-----	90	92	95	60	60	65	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oklahoma	105	107	112	84	85	90	52	52	55	65	65	69	75	73	73	-----	-----	-----	2.10	2.10	2.20
Texas	105	106	111	82	83	87	60	61	63	63	64	67	74	70	75	-----	-----	-----	2.00	2.00	2.00
West South Central	105.0	106.6	111.6	85.7	86.7	90.7	55.4	55.7	58.4	64.6	64.9	65.6	74.8	72.5	73.3	-----	-----	-----	2.04	2.04	2.09
Montana	93	93	101	73	74	76	36	39	41	48	52	53	39	41	45	-----	-----	-----	2.05	2.06	2.19
Idaho	98	98	101	94	94	99	44	46	48	59	62	64	78	79	80	-----	-----	-----	2.20	2.15	2.15
Wyoming	94	95	99	85	88	89	44	48	49	61	65	69	56	55	57	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Colorado	97	99	105	78	75	78	44	46	49	54	56	59	51	51	54	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
New Mexico	93	96	99	90	94	103	60	60	64	64	65	65	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Arizona	115	115	120	100	100	105	62	64	68	69	72	76	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2.65	2.60	2.60
Utah	95	98	101	101	105	105	51	53	55	67	72	74	80	88	91	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Nevada	107	107	111	107	110	110	55	55	58	75	80	83	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mountain	94.5	95.4	101.8	80.5	80.8	83.6	40.6	43.3	45.6	56.7	59.9	62.0	49.2	49.7	54.3	-----	-----	-----	2.12	2.12	2.24
Washington	98	98	101	91	91	93	49	50	53	58	60	60	71	73	76	-----	-----	-----	2.10	2.10	2.15
Oregon	98	100	103	94	94	100	51	53	54	67	69	71	72	71	74	-----	-----	-----	2.40	2.38	2.39
California	111	111	115	102	102	108	60	62	64	70	70	72	73	75	81	-----	-----	-----	2.70	2.60	2.70
Pacific	99.8	100.3	103.1	95.7	95.7	102.2	51.9	53.5	55.9	67.3	67.9	69.6	71.6	72.3	75.7	-----	-----	-----	2.69	2.59	2.69
United States	103.5	104.4	110.3	77.5	75.9	80.2	43.2	44.3	47.4	57.6	57.9	62.2	52.9	50.4	56.3	77.0	76.1	79.6	2.25	2.23	2.36

The Department of Agriculture has announced its policy will be to generally support prices for dairy and poultry products, meat animals, and for those food crops which are most essential for domestic consumption and foreign shipment at a level sufficient to assure producers of attractive returns for the desired production. This general policy will be carried out through specific loan, purchase, or other programs which will be announced as needed.

It is obligated by law to make available to cooperators under the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, loans at 90 percent of parity on cotton, rice, tobacco, and peanuts and at not less than 85 percent of parity on corn (in the commercial area) and on wheat. The specific loan rates will be determined as of the 15th of the month preceding beginning of the marketing year.

The Department is also obligated, within the limits of funds available, to support at 90 percent of parity, prices of those commodities for which the Secretary of Agriculture requests expanded production. These commodities up to the present include hogs, eggs, chickens (excluding broilers or chickens weighing less than three pounds live weight), turkeys, butter, cheese, dry skim milk, evaporated milk, specified varieties of dry peas and dry edible beans, soybeans for oil, flaxseed for oil, American-Egyptian cotton, and potatoes. Minimum price supports in terms of dollars-and-cents have also been announced for many of these commodities—and in many instances these are well above 90 percent of current parity prices.

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, October 15, November 15, and December 15, 1942, by States—Continued

State and division	Hogs, per 100 pounds			Beef cattle, per 100 pounds			Veal calves, per 100 pounds			Sheep, per 100 pounds			Lambs, per 100 pounds			Milk cows, per head			Horses, per head		
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
Maine	12.60	12.90	13.00	9.80	10.00	10.20	12.90	12.60	12.10	6.20	6.50	6.50	11.10	11.40	12.40	93	97	104	167	162	162
New Hampshire	13.50	13.30	13.50	9.40	9.60	9.80	12.30	12.20	12.30	6.00	6.50	6.30	12.00	12.00	12.50	109	110	125	125	126	135
Vermont	13.00	13.30	13.50	8.90	9.10	9.50	12.40	12.70	12.60	5.60	6.20	6.50	11.50	11.50	12.70	107	110	120	146	142	140
Massachusetts	13.40	13.60	13.70	9.40	9.40	10.00	12.60	12.90	12.40	6.50	7.00	7.00	12.20	12.20	13.50	116	124	150	165	170	175
Rhode Island	14.00	13.40	13.40	9.40	9.60	10.00	12.60	12.90	12.80	6.50	7.00	7.00	13.00	12.80	13.50	120	126	140	140	140	150
Connecticut	13.30	13.50	13.50	9.40	9.60	10.00	12.80	12.70	12.70	6.50	7.00	7.00	12.80	12.80	13.50	120	124	140	165	170	175
New England	13.13	13.37	13.47	9.32	9.48	9.86	12.57	12.68	12.50	------	------	------	------	------	------	108.90	113.10	126.90	------	------	------
New York	13.70	14.00	14.10	10.00	9.80	10.40	14.60	14.80	14.80	6.00	6.00	6.50	12.50	12.90	13.90	130	140	140	145	145	140
New Jersey	14.60	14.60	14.90	10.30	9.60	10.00	14.80	14.90	15.50	8.00	8.00	8.50	12.30	13.00	13.60	167	170	190	142	140	143
Pennsylvania	14.50	14.50	14.10	11.90	11.90	12.10	14.60	15.10	15.30	5.30	5.30	5.40	12.10	12.00	13.00	113	115	120	116	118	123
Middle Atlantic	14.39	14.44	14.22	10.92	10.77	11.17	14.61	14.91	15.03	5.74	5.74	6.09	12.35	12.57	13.57	126.10	132.80	135.80	129.50	130.60	130.90
Ohio	14.30	13.80	13.50	11.70	11.80	12.00	15.00	14.90	14.80	4.60	4.95	5.40	12.50	12.60	13.40	92	97	100	92	90	90
Indiana	14.50	13.80	13.60	12.50	12.50	12.50	14.60	14.70	14.70	5.10	5.20	5.80	13.20	13.70	14.10	97	100	103	85	89	85
Illinois	14.40	13.60	13.40	12.50	12.50	12.50	14.00	14.00	14.00	4.90	5.30	6.00	12.60	13.20	13.70	105	110	120	82	82	85
Michigan	14.30	13.70	13.30	10.80	10.50	10.50	15.20	15.00	15.00	5.50	5.50	6.50	13.00	13.40	14.00	98	100	105	100	98	95
Wisconsin	14.00	13.30	12.90	10.00	9.60	9.30	12.80	12.80	12.70	4.30	4.20	4.95	11.90	12.40	12.40	110	114	114	110	107	110
East North Central	14.35	13.66	13.41	11.77	11.68	11.66	14.02	13.99	13.93	4.92	5.12	5.80	12.70	13.09	13.63	102.60	106.50	109.90	92.10	91.60	92.00
Minnesota	14.10	13.50	13.20	11.80	11.40	11.50	12.70	12.60	12.80	4.75	4.70	5.00	12.20	12.60	13.10	97	97	100	83	82	82
Iowa	14.10	13.40	13.30	13.10	13.10	12.80	13.30	13.20	13.20	6.20	5.90	6.20	12.40	12.80	13.40	100	101	107	88	89	90
Missouri	14.30	13.30	13.40	12.00	12.20	12.00	13.50	13.50	13.40	5.30	5.20	5.50	12.50	12.70	13.00	81	83	84	72	74	76
North Dakota	13.30	12.80	12.60	10.60	10.80	10.90	12.30	11.90	12.40	5.60	5.40	5.80	11.70	12.00	12.80	93	95	99	61	60	60
South Dakota	14.10	13.10	13.10	11.80	11.60	11.60	12.70	12.70	12.70	4.50	4.50	5.70	11.90	11.90	12.40	92	90	96	61	59	59
Nebraska	14.00	13.20	13.20	12.30	12.30	12.30	13.10	13.00	13.10	5.50	5.20	6.40	12.50	12.80	13.70	93	94	101	72	69	72
Kansas	14.00	13.20	13.10	11.90	12.20	12.30	12.80	13.00	13.30	5.90	5.60	6.50	12.40	12.70	13.30	92	95	97	75	75	73
West North Central	14.10	13.35	13.25	12.31	12.33	12.23	13.03	12.98	13.08	5.47	5.28	5.88	12.29	12.58	13.15	93.70	94.60	98.60	75.00	74.60	75.30
Delaware	14.20	14.10	13.90	11.00	11.00	11.00	14.80	14.70	14.80	5.00	5.00	5.50	12.30	12.20	13.00	105	108	112	115	110	112
Maryland	14.30	14.20	14.10	12.00	11.60	11.80	14.90	14.90	15.20	5.00	5.00	5.50	12.30	12.30	13.30	115	115	125	115	115	110
Virginia	13.70	13.40	13.30	10.90	10.70	10.90	14.30	14.30	14.50	4.10	4.50	4.40	12.10	12.50	12.80	81	82	84	106	102	104
West Virginia	13.40	13.50	13.30	10.50	10.50	11.00	13.40	13.40	13.70	4.75	4.85	4.80	11.70	12.30	12.60	72	74	76	106	103	107
North Carolina	13.70	13.60	13.40	9.60	9.50	9.50	12.60	12.20	12.20	6.50	6.60	7.10	11.20	11.20	11.60	75	74	76	118	123	118
South Carolina	13.50	13.30	13.10	9.30	8.80	9.20	12.00	12.10	12.40	6.50	6.60	6.70	9.50	9.60	9.70	68	69	71	110	112	120
Georgia	13.30	12.80	12.30	9.40	9.40	9.40	11.70	11.60	11.30	6.80	7.00	7.20	9.30	9.50	9.60	65	65	67	105	105	105
Florida	11.80	11.50	11.50	8.60	8.80	8.70	10.20	10.10	10.50	5.60	5.50	5.70	7.50	7.50	7.50	69	72	70	105	105	105
South Atlantic	13.25	12.96	12.74	10.09	9.99	10.17	13.21	13.14	13.28	4.54	4.77	4.75	11.89	12.35	12.69	77.90	78.50	81.20	109.20	107.40	107.60
Kentucky	14.10	13.40	13.20	10.70	10.70	11.00	14.10	14.20	14.50	4.70	5.00	5.10	13.20	13.20	13.90	75	76	77	80	80	81
Tennessee	13.70	13.40	13.00	10.00	10.00	10.10	12.80	12.90	13.00	4.30	4.20	4.20	11.20	11.30	11.40	68	68	72	90	90	90
Alabama	12.60	12.50	12.30	9.10	9.20	9.40	11.60	11.70	11.70	6.20	6.20	6.20	11.50	11.50	11.30	61	62	65	88	85	88
Mississippi	12.30	12.50	12.50	8.50	8.80	8.80	11.00	11.00	11.50	4.00	4.40	5.00	10.50	11.00	11.20	59	62	62	84	82	84
East South Central	13.60	13.20	12.94	9.80	9.88	10.04	12.88	12.97	13.19	4.61	4.80	4.88	12.65	12.68	13.21	66.30	67.50	69.50	84.10	83.60	84.60
Arkansas	13.10	12.70	12.50	9.50	9.40	9.60	12.40	12.60	12.40	5.00	5.20	5.00	11.30	11.60	11.50	62	62	64	67	67	68
Louisiana	11.70	11.70	11.70	8.50	8.50	8.60	10.60	10.60	10.80	5.60	5.70	5.70	7.20	7.30	7.30	66	67	70	71	74	74
Oklahoma	13.60	13.10	12.90	10.10	10.20	10.30	12.10	12.30	12.50	6.30	6.30	6.00	11.70	12.30	12.60	73	74	77	63	62	67
Texas	13.40	13.20	13.20	9.80	9.90	9.90	11.70	11.60	11.60	6.30	6.10	7.10	10.40	10.40	10.80	72	73	77	59	62	62
West South Central	13.19	12.88	12.77	9.78	9.86	9.91	11.76	11.73	11.75	6.27	6.10	6.95	10.47	10.53	10.91	70.00	70.80	74.10	62.40	63.80	65.40
Montana	13.20	12.90	12.60	10.80	11.20	11.20	12.40	12.50	13.00	7.70	7.60	7.70	11.10	11.10	11.80	98	97	105	50	51	52
Idaho	13.90	13.00	12.90	9.30	9.80	9.80	11.80	12.10	12.70	5.00	5.80	5.90	11.60	11.30	12.00	87	85	91	74	70	70
Wyoming	13.10	12.60	12.30	11.20	11.40	11.40	13.10	13.30	13.30	6.50	6.50	6.60	11.90	11.80	12.20	98	103	99	75	70	71
Colorado	13.70	13.30	13.10	11.40	11.70	12.20	13.20	13.40	14.20	4.95	5.40	6.80	12.50	12.70	13.00	93	95	102	74	74	74
New Mexico	12.40	12.50	12.60	10.50	10.70	11.00	12.00	12.00	12.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	10.70	11.00	11.10	78	78	78	62	62	65
Arizona	14.00	13.70	13.70	10.60	10.50	10.50	12.00	11.80	12.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	10.70	10.50	10.50	96	100	105	78	77	77
Utah	13.80	13.10	13.10	10.00	9.90	10.10	13.00	13.00	13.00	5.00	5.00	5.50	11.40	11.80	12.10	91	95	100	84	84	84
Nevada	13.60	13.60	13.60	10.60	10.50	10.60	12.40	12.40	12.40	5.00	5.00	5.50	11.00	11.00	11.50	95	100	100	80	80	80
Mountain	13.65	13.07	12.92	10.74	10.96	11.16	12.30	12.33	12.76	5.78	5.99	6.42	11.62	11.65	12.10	91.50	92.40	97.50	68.10	67.10	67.80
Washington	14.20	13.60	13.60	10.40	9.90	10.40	13.50	13.40	13.40	4.50	4.50	4.50	10.80	11.10	11.60	94	95	97	70	71	69
Oregon	14.00	13.40	13.20	10.30	10.40	10.80	13.00	13.00	13.30	5.00	5.00	5.00	10.30	10.90	11.30	80	82	83	70	70	67
California	14.80	14.20	14.00	10.70	11.10	11.50	12.60	12.60	13.10	5.50	5.60	5.10	11.90	12.30	12.30	113	115	110	90	95	110
Pacific	14.49	13.89	13.73	10.58	10.78	11.20	12.72	12.71	13.15	5.23	5.29	4.99	11.31	11.75	11.93	101.90	103.60	101.50	77.70	80.00	84.20
United States	14.11	13.44	13.27	11.36	11.39	11.43	13.02	13.02	13.14	5.50	5.55	5.98	11.84	12.05	12.51	93.40	95.70	99.20	79.10	78.90	79.90

To meet expanding needs for livestock in 1943 and beyond, farmers will need to follow up record 1942 production of feed grain, oil meal and cake, and hay with further increases in feed crop acreage. Since corn is the principal feed grain, farmers in the commercial area are permitted to overplant their corn allotments without penalty, if they have planted their goals of war crops. In order to further stimulate production of corn in the noncommercial corn areas, 1943 loans will be available at the full rate in all parts of the country wherever storage is feasible. To encourage barley production, the Department of Agriculture will support the price of barley from the 1943 crop at a level equal to its feeding value in relation to corn. The 1943 goal calls for nearly a quarter million acres more grain sorghums.

The need for increased acreage of corn and a large acreage of vital oil crops are primary factors behind the suggested decrease in acreage of oats. The goal for oats is still high enough to permit necessary seedings as nurse crops, with grasses and legumes. The goal for all hay is 1.6 million acres less than the area harvested in 1942, in view of the substantial carry-over of tame hay. Insofar as its resources will permit, the Department of Agriculture will endeavor to maintain feed prices in 1943—especially for corn, feed wheat, and oil meal, at about the same levels as in 1942. Loans will be made on grain sorghums at rates slightly higher than in 1942. Maintenance of livestock-feed price ratios favorable to continued heavy feeding are of course essential to reach the food goals.

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, October 15, November 15 and December 15, 1942, by States—Continued

State and division	Mules, per head			Chickens, per pound			Turkeys, per pound			Butter, per pound			Butterfat, per pound			Milk (whole) wholesale, per 100 pounds			Eggs, per dozen		
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.[1]	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*
Maine	....	....	....	21.4	21.6	21.7	25.0	27.0	29.0	45	47	48	47	49	50	3.15	3.20	3.30	46.8	49.1	48.2
New Hampshire	....	....	....	21.0	21.3	22.2	26.0	30.0	32.0	46	47	50	48	49	52	3.25	3.30	3.35	48.9	48.8	50.0
Vermont	....	....	....	21.1	21.1	22.1	29.0	32.0	32.0	49	50	51	49	51	52	3.05	3.10	3.15	46.4	47.5	47.5
Massachusetts	....	....	....	23.0	23.1	24.0	29.0	33.0	35.0	49	51	52	50	52	54	3.75	3.80	3.85	50.6	50.9	50.0
Rhode Island	....	....	....	22.7	23.2	24.5	28.0	32.0	34.0	46	48	49	47	49	50	3.60	3.65	3.70	48.0	49.5	49.7
Connecticut	....	....	....	22.8	23.5	25.0	28.0	32.0	32.0	45	47	48	46	48	50	3.60	3.65	3.70	50.5	51.0	52.0
New England	....	....	....	22.2	22.5	23.4	28.2	31.8	33.0	45.9	47.6	48.9	48.5	50.5	51.7	3.33	3.38	3.44	49.3	50.0	50.0
New York	165	165	145	23.0	23.9	25.1	29.9	32.8	36.0	47	48	49	45	45	45	3.00	3.15	3.40	47.0	47.8	48.4
New Jersey	143	140	145	27.0	27.4	27.7	34.0	37.0	39.5	48	50	52	45	46	46	3.50	3.60	3.65	51.0	52.0	52.0
Pennsylvania	127	128	129	22.5	23.0	24.2	29.0	32.0	34.5	45	46	48	45	46	47	3.00	3.10	3.15	45.4	46.2	47.3
Middle Atlantic	....	....	....	23.4	24.1	25.1	29.8	32.7	35.4	45.9	46.9	48.5	45.0	45.5	46.0	3.03	3.16	3.34	47.0	47.8	48.5
Ohio	95	94	96	20.6	20.2	21.2	23.0	28.8	30.7	46	47	47	44	45	46	2.85	2.90	3.10	37.8	39.8	40.0
Indiana	103	106	105	18.4	18.6	19.2	24.0	25.9	29.0	47	47	48	47	47	48	2.80	3.05	3.15	33.2	34.8	35.7
Illinois	100	105	100	19.0	19.0	19.9	22.0	27.4	29.0	45	46	47	45	46	47	2.55	2.70	2.80	32.4	34.0	34.4
Michigan	100	100	95	20.1	20.3	21.5	24.2	27.4	29.5	47	48	49	48	49	50	2.65	2.85	2.90	39.5	41.4	40.0
Wisconsin	102	101	102	18.6	18.7	18.7	21.0	26.2	28.0	47	47	48	48	51	53	2.20	2.35	2.40	36.0	37.0	37.0
East North Central	100.70	105.00	101.30	19.4	19.4	20.1	22.9	27.4	29.5	46.2	47.0	47.6	46.7	48.1	49.4	2.44	2.59	2.67	35.7	37.3	37.4
Minnesota	90	94	94	16.2	15.8	17.0	27.0	27.3	29.0	47	48	48	49	50	51	2.30	2.35	2.45	32.5	33.3	33.8
Iowa	99	99	99	17.7	17.9	19.0	26.0	28.3	29.0	48	49	49	48	50	51	2.30	2.35	2.40	32.6	33.4	34.0
Missouri	102	105	107	18.0	18.1	18.8	20.9	26.0	28.0	42	43	45	43	45	46	2.70	2.90	3.20	31.3	32.4	32.9
North Dakota	74	72	73	16.1	15.5	16.0	20.0	28.0	30.0	47	47	48	47	47	48	2.35	2.45	2.45	30.0	31.4	31.6
South Dakota	73	71	71	16.7	16.5	17.7	17.5	25.4	27.0	46	47	48	45	46	47	2.25	2.40	2.40	30.5	31.4	31.8
Nebraska	84	84	86	16.4	16.3	16.5	23.0	24.6	25.5	47	47	48	45	45	46	2.55	2.60	2.60	30.3	31.2	31.8
Kansas	96	96	93	17.1	16.9	17.3	20.3	25.0	26.7	47	48	48	45	46	47	2.55	2.70	2.70	31.2	31.8	32.2
West North Central	91.20	92.20	93.80	17.1	17.1	17.9	23.1	26.7	28.2	45.4	46.2	47.1	47.0	48.2	49.2	2.44	2.54	2.64	31.7	32.6	33.1
Delaware	150	145	140	22.1	22.2	26.0	28.0	32.2	35.0	38	40	43	40	42	46	3.15	3.30	3.35	42.7	46.3	48.2
Maryland	130	135	130	23.9	23.4	25.7	28.0	32.9	36.0	38	40	43	39	42	45	3.45	3.50	3.60	41.6	44.9	45.7
Virginia	131	127	128	21.5	22.0	22.4	25.0	28.0	30.6	32	33	35	38	40	41	3.40	3.50	3.60	39.3	41.6	43.6
West Virginia	106	102	105	19.9	20.0	20.3	26.0	28.3	29.5	35	36	38	40	41	42	2.95	3.05	3.10	38.7	41.9	42.8
North Carolina	167	172	170	19.8	20.0	20.0	23.0	26.2	28.0	31	33	34	35	38	38	3.40	3.45	3.55	39.4	42.4	43.0
South Carolina	165	170	175	21.9	22.3	22.5	25.0	28.4	32.0	34	35	36	35	35	37	3.55	3.65	3.75	41.1	43.3	45.6
Georgia	150	155	160	20.6	20.5	20.6	22.0	25.4	28.5	33	33	35	36	38	40	3.55	3.65	3.75	39.7	41.8	44.7
Florida	150	145	140	24.0	24.5	25.0	27.0	29.8	30.5	40	41	43	34	34	36	4.10	4.20	4.40	42.0	45.0	46.0
South Atlantic	148.70	150.70	151.60	21.5	21.7	22.4	25.6	29.0	31.5	33.0	34.1	35.8	37.8	39.6	40.8	3.43	3.51	3.61	40.0	42.8	44.3
Kentucky	107	110	113	17.5	17.5	18.1	20.0	24.4	26.5	36	36	37	40	42	44	2.60	2.80	2.90	32.9	34.8	37.2
Tennessee	132	133	136	17.1	17.1	17.6	18.0	21.9	26.0	32	33	33	42	45	45	2.85	3.00	3.15	34.0	35.7	37.7
Alabama	126	130	132	18.2	18.9	19.5	20.0	24.1	27.3	30	32	33	38	39	44	3.05	3.20	3.25	36.0	39.7	42.3
Mississippi	129	128	130	20.1	20.2	20.2	21.0	24.6	26.5	35	36	37	44	44	44	2.75	2.90	3.00	37.4	39.4	41.7
East South Central	122.40	124.10	126.80	18.0	18.2	18.6	19.6	23.7	26.5	32.4	33.5	34.1	41.3	43.1	44.3	2.78	2.94	3.05	34.5	36.7	39.0
Arkansas	99	100	101	17.8	18.4	18.4	19.0	23.0	24.0	36	38	39	42	43	45	2.80	3.05	3.10	33.9	36.2	38.9
Louisiana	105	102	104	23.1	23.6	23.9	24.7	26.6	31.5	37	38	42	35	36	40	3.10	3.25	3.35	37.3	39.7	43.3
Oklahoma	85	85	87	17.8	17.2	17.7	18.0	24.0	25.6	44	45	46	43	45	46	2.45	2.85	2.95	31.4	33.2	34.7
Texas	91	89	90	18.3	18.4	19.0	18.0	22.0	26.6	39	40	42	43	44	45	2.95	3.15	3.60	32.4	34.3	36.3
West South Central	91.70	90.80	92.20	18.3	18.4	18.8	18.1	22.6	26.3	39.3	40.5	42.2	42.8	44.2	45.4	2.84	3.09	3.39	32.6	34.5	36.6
Montana	67	70	70	20.5	19.8	19.8	25.0	27.0	31.0	49	50	50	46	48	48	2.15	2.40	2.55	34.5	38.9	39.8
Idaho	75	75	75	17.2	16.9	18.5	23.0	24.9	27.0	49	51	52	49	51	51	2.45	2.55	2.65	34.4	39.3	40.0
Wyoming	90	90	90	18.8	18.3	18.7	23.0	25.2	29.0	47	48	49	46	48	49	2.20	2.30	2.40	35.3	40.7	42.2
Colorado	90	92	90	18.0	17.3	18.3	23.0	26.4	27.0	48	49	49	45	47	49	2.35	2.35	2.65	34.9	36.5	38.3
New Mexico	88	89	89	20.0	19.0	20.0	21.0	22.7	25.0	45	46	48	43	44	47	2.75	2.80	3.15	38.0	44.0	45.0
Arizona	88	87	87	26.0	26.0	28.0	25.0	27.0	30.0	45	46	50	47	48	53	2.50	2.60	2.70	48.0	49.6	50.8
Utah	85	85	85	16.6	17.6	19.5	25.2	26.3	31.0	51	53	53	49	50	50	2.40	2.40	2.55	41.0	43.0	43.0
Nevada	88	88	88	21.0	21.0	23.0	24.0	27.0	30.0	52	54	54	48	50	51	2.70	2.90	2.90	47.0	47.0	50.0
Mountain	87.00	88.20	87.50	18.7	18.3	19.4	23.9	26.1	28.9	48.4	49.7	50.2	46.7	48.6	49.5	2.40	2.46	2.63	37.6	40.7	41.7
Washington	80	81	82	21.4	20.7	21.7	27.0	30.2	33.0	51	51	52	51	51	52	2.85	3.15	3.25	43.0	44.0	46.0
Oregon	70	70	70	22.4	22.0	23.0	29.0	29.0	31.0	52	52	53	52	52	53	3.15	3.40	3.60	42.9	44.5	45.3
California	95	95	105	26.0	27.0	29.5	30.0	30.2	35.0	48	49	50	50	51	51	3.10	3.20	3.30	42.6	45.3	45.6
Pacific	88.10	88.40	94.90	24.5	25.0	26.9	29.3	29.8	33.5	50.5	50.7	51.7	50.9	51.3	51.9	3.05	3.21	3.33	42.7	44.8	45.7
United States	100.50	101.20	102.60	19.5	19.6	20.5	23.9	27.0	29.7	39.8	40.9	42.1	46.5	47.8	48.9	2.76	2.89	3.01	37.4	38.9	39.7

[1] Preliminary.

Goal for milk production in 1943 is 122 billion pounds, which is 2 percent higher than actual production in 1942. Total demand for dairy products may equal 140 billion pounds of milk, but the goal is about as much as farmers can hope to reach. Scarcity of labor in some areas has led to sale of cows for slaughter at a rate somewhat above other recent years. However, the number slaughtered—in relation to the number on farms—is less than in 1934–36, and new programs to keep essential workers on farms should check this trend. Based on reported slaughter and reported number of 2-year-old heifers, the number of cows on farms is believed to be 2 percent greater than a year ago. In many areas, average production per cow could be increased through better feeding, with but little extra labor. The Department of Agriculture will support prices of dairy products through June 30, 1944 at not less than 90 percent of the parity equivalent or at least 46 cents a pound for 92-score butter, Chicago basis; 27 cents a pound including subsidy for American cheese, Plymouth basis; 12.5 cents for roller and 14.5 cents for spray process dry skim milk, extra grade Midwest basis; and a comparable price for evaporated milk, f. o. b. plant basis, to be announced.

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, October 15, November 15, and December 15, 1942, by States—Continued

State and division	Potatoes, per bushel			Sweetpotatoes, per bushel			Cotton (lint) per pound			Cottonseed, per ton			Soybeans, per bushel			Hay (loose), per ton					
																Hay (all)			Alfalfa		
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Ct.	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
Maine	65	85	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14.00	13.00	13.50	18.90	18.00	18.00
New Hampshire	120	125	130	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16.00	14.00	13.70	19.50	17.00	17.50
Vermont	125	125	130	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11.50	11.60	12.00	13.50	13.50	15.50
Massachusetts	120	125	135	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19.50	20.50	19.70	24.50	25.50	25.60
Rhode Island	125	125	135	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18.00	19.70	19.40	22.00	23.00	23.00
Connecticut	120	125	130	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19.00	20.50	19.60	24.00	25.00	25.50
New England	75.1	92.0	97.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14.77	14.66	14.90	20.60	21.03	22.26
New York	105	110	115	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.80	1.60	1.65	10.20	10.20	10.90	11.20	12.60	14.10
New Jersey	120	125	130	120	125	135	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2.00	1.50	1.55	19.00	18.30	19.50	21.70	21.40	23.10
Pennsylvania	120	125	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.60	1.55	1.55	11.90	12.30	12.80	15.80	16.30	16.70
Middle Atlantic	112.6	117.6	121.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.77	1.55	1.58	11.13	11.24	11.90	13.55	14.52	15.68
Ohio	120	130	135	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.60	1.60	1.60	9.70	10.00	10.70	11.40	11.90	13.00
Indiana	105	115	115	110	135	155	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.60	1.60	1.60	11.50	12.40	12.90	13.90	15.10	15.60
Illinois	120	120	125	120	135	145	19.7	19.9	19.9	-----	-----	42.00	1.59	1.59	1.59	10.80	11.50	11.90	13.00	14.50	14.70
Michigan	100	100	110	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.55	1.55	1.60	9.20	9.80	10.40	10.30	11.00	11.50
Wisconsin	100	105	105	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.50	1.50	1.50	7.40	7.40	8.30	9.40	9.80	11.00
East North Central	106.0	110.8	115.8	115.0	135.0	147.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.59	1.59	1.59	9.21	9.60	10.33	11.00	11.76	12.57
Minnesota	85	85	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.50	1.45	1.45	5.00	5.20	6.00	7.00	7.30	8.00
Iowa	90	100	115	120	125	140	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.55	1.55	1.57	6.70	7.30	8.00	8.10	8.90	9.90
Missouri	110	115	120	115	115	130	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.55	1.55	1.60	8.50	8.90	9.40	11.40	11.80	12.50
North Dakota	55	70	75	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3.70	4.10	4.05	6.80	7.50	7.00
South Dakota	85	80	85	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4.80	4.80	4.80	7.30	7.60	7.70
Nebraska	85	80	80	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.50	1.50	1.50	5.10	5.60	6.10	7.40	7.90	8.40
Kansas	115	115	115	130	140	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.55	1.55	1.55	5.90	7.30	7.50	8.70	9.00	9.90
West North Central	80.1	84.3	89.0	119.7	123.0	136.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.55	1.54	1.56	5.77	6.22	6.75	7.99	8.48	9.19
Delaware	115	110	120	95	85	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.25	1.35	1.35	15.70	16.50	16.00	17.20	18.00	18.00
Maryland	115	115	115	90	85	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.35	1.40	1.40	15.40	16.40	16.00	20.00	19.80	19.80
Virginia	110	115	120	85	90	110	19.0	19.0	19.0	47.00	44.50	44.50	1.60	1.50	1.55	14.70	15.20	15.20	18.50	18.80	19.10
West Virginia	110	115	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.85	1.85	1.85	12.10	14.00	14.20	16.30	17.00	17.60
North Carolina	100	105	105	100	95	100	18.9	19.0	19.0	46.50	44.40	44.40	1.50	1.55	1.55	15.20	16.40	16.50	18.50	19.70	20.00
South Carolina	130	145	150	105	100	100	19.4	19.4	19.6	46.00	46.00	46.00	1.70	2.00	2.20	15.80	17.00	16.70	19.00	20.00	20.00
Georgia	130	120	135	115	100	100	18.9	19.3	19.5	46.00	47.00	47.00	1.80	2.00	2.20	12.50	12.50	13.10	15.00	15.00	16.00
Florida	150	150	170	130	130	135	19.6	19.8	19.8	39.00	38.10	39.00	-----	-----	-----	13.50	13.50	13.50	-----	-----	-----
South Atlantic	116.0	120.0	126.4	103.7	97.4	102.8	19.1	19.2	19.2	46.14	45.42	45.21	1.49	1.53	1.53	14.27	15.18	15.23	18.12	18.46	18.69
Kentucky	105	110	115	100	105	110	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.45	1.45	1.50	12.40	12.40	13.20	14.80	15.60	16.50
Tennessee	115	120	125	95	105	120	19.0	19.0	18.7	47.00	45.30	44.60	1.50	1.55	1.60	12.60	13.40	14.20	15.70	16.40	17.90
Alabama	125	140	140	110	100	105	18.5	18.8	19.1	45.60	46.20	46.20	2.25	2.30	2.40	10.90	11.20	12.10	16.20	16.60	17.10
Mississippi	140	140	150	105	100	100	20.0	20.0	19.5	48.70	48.80	48.40	1.80	1.60	1.65	10.60	11.00	12.00	15.30	15.90	17.50
East South Central	117.9	124.9	129.3	104.2	101.4	106.7	19.4	19.6	19.2	47.56	47.29	46.36	1.69	1.58	1.64	11.99	12.39	13.23	15.14	15.87	17.05
Arkansas	120	130	130	110	105	115	19.0	19.0	18.8	46.90	44.60	44.00	1.65	1.55	1.55	9.90	9.90	11.00	11.90	12.20	13.70
Louisiana	130	130	135	100	85	100	18.5	18.5	18.5	45.00	44.00	44.00	1.95	1.75	1.75	10.50	10.70	11.60	13.80	14.50	15.50
Oklahoma	140	145	145	125	125	130	17.2	17.2	17.2	45.40	41.10	40.50	1.85	1.60	1.60	8.00	8.50	8.50	10.60	11.00	11.10
Texas	145	145	180	115	115	125	17.8	17.8	17.8	45.30	43.70	43.00	1.60	1.60	1.60	8.50	9.10	9.80	13.40	14.50	15.50
West South Central	135.0	138.4	152.8	108.6	102.3	111.9	18.1	18.2	18.2	45.79	43.48	42.90	1.72	1.60	1.60	8.91	9.27	9.81	11.74	12.34	12.92
Montana	120	125	130	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8.40	8.40	8.90	9.10	9.70	10.00
Idaho	75	85	85	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12.00	12.00	13.00	12.60	12.60	14.30
Wyoming	125	125	125	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8.20	9.00	8.90	9.60	10.10	10.60
Colorado	100	100	105	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8.50	8.90	8.90	8.90	9.60	9.90
New Mexico	125	130	135	-----	-----	-----	24.5	24.5	24.0	49.00	48.00	48.00	-----	-----	-----	12.00	13.00	15.00	12.00	14.00	16.00
Arizona	140	150	160	-----	-----	-----	25.1	26.0	25.3	46.00	46.00	46.00	-----	-----	-----	11.70	14.00	16.50	12.00	15.00	18.60
Utah	105	105	105	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11.60	12.70	14.00	12.60	13.70	15.00
Nevada	145	150	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11.50	12.50	13.50	12.00	13.20	14.30
Mountain	88.7	94.9	96.8	-----	-----	-----	24.8	25.3	24.8	47.46	46.92	46.61	-----	-----	-----	9.94	10.44	11.14	10.97	11.75	12.93
Washington	140	135	140	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11.30	12.80	13.20	13.00	13.90	15.80
Oregon	145	135	145	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11.70	13.00	14.00	13.50	14.80	15.60
California	155	160	140	200	195	205	19.0	20.0	19.0	48.00	48.00	47.20	-----	-----	-----	14.50	15.00	16.00	16.50	17.00	19.00
Pacific	149.8	149.8	140.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13.20	14.09	14.96	15.45	16.14	17.97
United States	102.5	108.4	111.8	107.9	103.5	110.3	18.9	19.2	19.6	46.46	45.01	44.72	1.58	1.58	1.59	9.39	9.84	10.46	11.09	11.76	12.71

Egg production in the United States in 1943 is likely to be substantially larger than the record output of 1942. Laying flocks are much larger than last year, and have a larger proportion of pullets. The egg-feed price ratio will be exceptionally favorable this year and egg prices probably will be slightly more favorable than last year relative to prices of hogs and butterfat. Although supplies of ready-mixed laying mash apparently will not fully meet the record demand from farmers in all localities, total quantities fed will be much larger than last year, and the average protein content will be the highest on record.

As a result of much greater production of eggs on farms and considerably smaller quantities used in drying, domestic consumption of eggs in January has been greatly in excess of consumption a year earlier. In 1942 as a whole an average of 316 eggs per person was consumed. Seasonal increases in supplies have occurred, and prices of high quality eggs in eastern markets in mid-January were moderately below the ceilings. Egg prices in Pacific Coast markets continued firm. Quantities used for drying, for storing, and for hatching will increase in the immediate future and supplies for civilians will be reduced. Therefore, with a strong consumer demand, egg prices will continue materially higher than a year earlier.

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, Oct. 15. Nov. 15, and Dec. 15, 1942, by States

State and division	Wool, per pound			Apples, per bushel			Alfalfa Seed		
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Ct.	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
Maine	42	40	41	1.20	1.20	1.30	------	------	------
New Hampshire	40	40	40	1.15	1.15	1.30	------	------	------
Vermont	43	43	45	1.20	1.25	1.45	------	------	------
Massachusetts	46	45	46	.95	1.00	1.10	------	------	------
Rhode Island	46	45	46	1.15	1.20	1.20	------	------	------
Connecticut	46	45	46	1.10	1.20	1.35	------	------	------
New England	41.8	40.8	41.8	1.06	1.11	1.24	------	------	------
New York	44	44	44	1.05	1.20	1.20	------	------	------
New Jersey	42	42	46	1.20	1.15	1.40	------	------	------
Pennsylvania	45	46	45	1.10	1.10	1.15	------	------	------
Middle Atlantic	44.6	45.1	44.6	1.08	1.16	1.20	------	------	------
Ohio	43	43	43	1.00	1.10	1.15	15.40	17.60	17.60
Indiana	42	43	44	1.25	1.30	1.45	15.15	17.00	21.50
Illinois	41	40	40	1.30	1.50	1.75	------	------	------
Michigan	42	43	44	1.10	1.20	1.35	17.20	19.00	20.50
Wisconsin	41	41	41	1.30	1.55	1.75	17.50	19.40	20.80
East North Central	42.2	42.4	42.7	1.11	1.23	1.37	16.92	18.77	20.02
Minnesota	39	39	39	1.35	1.60	1.65	17.00	18.00	19.40
Iowa	41	42	41	1.25	1.50	1.75	17.00	19.50	19.50
Missouri	42	41	41	1.35	1.50	1.75	------	------	------
North Dakota	37	37	38	------	------	------	14.30	16.40	16.70
South Dakota	39	39	39	------	------	------	17.40	19.00	18.50
Nebraska	35	36	35	1.60	1.90	2.10	15.30	15.50	16.00
Kansas	38	38	39	1.30	1.50	1.70	14.30	14.80	15.10
West North Central	39.3	39.4	39.4	1.33	1.52	1.74	15.15	15.86	16.37
Delaware	47	47	47	1.05	1.15	1.30	------	------	------
Maryland	47	47	47	1.00	1.10	1.25	------	------	------
Virginia	47	47	47	.85	.95	1.10	------	------	------
West Virginia	46	46	45	.85	.90	1.05	------	------	------
North Carolina	47	47	46	.95	1.10	1.15	------	------	------
South Carolina	42	42	42	------	------	------	------	------	------
Georgia	36	36	36	1.15	1.30	1.50	------	------	------
Florida	35	35	35	------	------	------	------	------	------
South Atlantic	46.1	46.1	45.6	.88	.98	1.12	------	------	------
Kentucky	45	45	46	1.10	1.15	1.30	------	------	------
Tennessee	43	44	44	1.10	1.15	1.35	------	------	------
Alabama	42	42	42	------	------	------	------	------	------
Mississippi	40	40	40	------	------	------	------	------	------
East South Central	44.4	44.6	45.3	1.10	1.15	1.33	------	------	------
Arkansas	38	38	39	1.25	1.40	1.60	------	------	------
Louisiana	40	40	40	------	------	------	------	------	------
Oklahoma	34	34	34	------	------	------	13.10	13.20	13.20
Texas	39	38	39	------	------	------	13.30	13.30	13.30
West South Central	38.9	37.9	38.9	------	------	------	13.15	13.22	13.22
Montana	41	42	41	1.55	1.55	1.55	18.60	19.50	20.40
Idaho	41	41	41	1.30	1.30	1.35	18.90	21.00	21.20
Wyoming	38	39	38	------	------	------	15.10	16.90	18.50
Colorado	41	41	40	1.05	1.10	1.25	14.30	15.80	18.00
New Mexico	35	35	35	1.25	1.25	1.50	12.40	13.10	13.50
Arizona	35	35	35	------	------	------	13.50	13.00	13.20
Utah	38	38	38	1.70	1.70	1.70	18.50	20.50	21.00
Nevada	37	37	37	------	------	2.10	------	------	------
Mountain	38.8	39.3	38.7	1.25	1.26	1.37	16.13	16.89	17.10
Washington	38	38	37	1.40	1.55	2.00	18.00	18.00	21.00
Oregon	42	42	41	1.20	1.20	1.40	18.50	18.50	19.80
California	40	40	40	1.15	1.25	1.60	13.90	13.50	14.00
Pacific	40.4	40.4	40.0	1.34	1.47	1.89	14.79	14.50	15.63
United States	39.7	39.7	39.7	1.14	1.24	1.43	15.34	15.96	16.24

Average Wage Rates Paid to Hired Farm Labor, by States January 1, 1942 and 1943

State and division	Per month, with board		Per month, without board		Per day, with board		Per day, without board	
	1942	1943	1942	1943	1942	1943	1942	1943
	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
Maine	45.75	60.25	68.00	86.75	2.55	3.20	3.25	4.15
New Hampshire	41.00	58.75	69.75	88.50	2.50	3.40	3.35	4.30
Vermont	44.25	56.25	66.00	79.50	2.35	3.15	3.20	3.85
Massachusetts	45.50	64.25	78.25	98.50	2.50	3.25	3.45	4.30
Rhode Island	52.50	65.00	82.50	101.00	2.80	3.30	3.55	4.40
Connecticut	53.75	61.75	81.00	100.00	2.65	3.10	3.70	4.25
New England	47.70	61.43	75.37	93.63	2.57	3.18	3.43	4.19
New York	43.00	56.50	62.25	80.75	2.40	3.05	3.15	4.00
New Jersey	45.75	58.75	70.00	87.00	2.50	3.10	3.25	3.90
Pennsylvania	35.25	44.25	53.00	66.50	2.15	2.70	2.80	3.40
Middle Atlantic	40.17	51.53	59.53	75.26	2.31	2.90	3.02	3.75
Ohio	34.75	44.50	49.50	61.00	2.15	2.75	2.70	3.45
Indiana	36.50	47.25	49.25	62.75	2.00	2.75	2.55	3.40
Illinois	41.25	54.00	53.00	68.75	2.30	2.85	2.80	3.55
Michigan	39.25	52.25	56.75	73.25	2.30	3.00	2.95	3.80
Wisconsin	39.50	52.00	56.00	73.00	2.05	2.65	2.65	3.50
East North Central	38.71	50.60	53.16	68.34	2.16	2.80	2.73	3.53
Minnesota	32.50	48.50	48.00	69.00	2.00	2.80	2.70	3.70
Iowa	39.50	57.00	51.50	72.50	2.20	3.15	2.80	3.95
Missouri	29.50	41.00	40.75	54.00	1.50	2.10	1.90	2.60
North Dakota	28.00	45.50	44.25	67.00	1.75	2.60	2.55	3.60
South Dakota	30.50	51.75	45.75	73.50	1.80	3.15	2.50	3.95
Nebraska	34.25	53.25	46.00	71.50	2.10	3.40	2.65	4.25
Kansas	34.25	51.25	48.25	70.25	1.95	3.15	2.60	3.95
West North Central	33.72	49.81	46.93	67.37	1.94	2.83	2.53	3.65
Delaware	34.25	46.50	48.00	66.50	2.05	3.10	2.65	4.00
Maryland	34.25	42.75	48.75	62.50	1.85	2.65	2.40	3.35
Virginia	28.00	34.50	39.50	48.25	1.45	1.85	1.90	2.40
West Virginia	27.50	34.50	40.25	49.75	1.35	1.80	1.80	2.30
North Carolina	23.00	30.25	32.50	42.50	1.25	1.65	1.60	2.05
South Carolina	16.25	21.75	23.50	30.50	.80	1.05	1.05	1.35
Georgia	16.50	21.50	23.50	30.50	.85	1.15	1.10	1.45
Florida	21.75	32.00	37.50	53.00	1.20	1.70	1.65	2.30
South Atlantic	22.34	28.68	32.90	42.36	1.19	1.53	1.56	2.01
Kentucky	25.75	34.50	35.50	48.00	1.20	1.65	1.55	2.10
Tennessee	21.75	27.00	30.25	37.75	1.05	1.35	1.35	1.75
Alabama	18.75	25.75	26.00	36.00	.95	1.30	1.20	1.65
Mississippi	18.75	24.00	26.50	33.25	.95	1.25	1.25	1.65
East South Central	21.69	28.09	30.10	39.02	1.05	1.39	1.36	1.79
Arkansas	22.75	29.50	31.75	41.75	1.10	1.50	1.40	1.95
Louisiana	19.00	25.00	27.25	35.00	1.00	1.35	1.25	1.70
Oklahoma	28.25	40.00	40.25	54.00	1.55	2.30	2.00	2.75
Texas	31.50	42.00	42.00	57.50	1.55	2.20	1.90	2.60
West South Central	28.20	38.29	38.50	52.39	1.43	2.03	1.78	2.43
Montana	46.80	71.25	68.00	95.00	2.40	3.60	3.25	4.40
Idaho	49.50	74.25	66.50	100.00	2.45	3.75	3.15	4.55
Wyoming	48.40	68.00	65.50	90.50	2.25	3.30	2.80	4.25
Colorado	39.75	59.75	56.50	83.25	2.05	3.30	2.65	4.10
New Mexico	38.00	50.00	52.50	71.00	1.85	2.50	2.30	3.00
Arizona	48.75	73.50	63.50	104.00	1.95	2.70	2.55	3.90
Utah	58.50	84.25	74.50	105.00	2.55	3.45	3.10	4.15
Nevada	50.00	67.00	71.50	91.00	2.15	3.65	2.95	4.60
Mountain	45.13	65.51	62.46	89.30	2.16	3.20	2.79	3.13
Washington	52.00	85.50	73.75	118.00	2.80	4.45	3.60	5.60
Oregon	51.00	86.75	72.50	115.00	2.65	4.20	3.30	5.10
California	66.25	95.00	93.75	128.00	2.90	4.45	3.70	5.70
Pacific	62.33	93.21	87.89	125.70	2.86	4.45	3.64	5.65
United States	37.08	50.91	47.77	62.43	1.77	2.39	2.12	2.83

Available estimates of gross losses of farm manpower, already sustained and anticipated, indicate a labor problem in 1943 of considerable magnitude. Between April 1940 and October 1942 nearly 3 million farm workers, actual or potential, of both sexes, were lost through their having left the farms, having gone into nonfarm work although retaining farm residence, and having entered the armed forces. This estimate includes only rural farm persons; it does not include persons under 14 years of age nor older persons unfitted for farm work. Between October 1942 and October 1943, the already depleted farm labor reserves may be reduced by another 1.2 million, of whom about 700,000 may enter the armed forces. This estimate assumes an armed force of 10.5 million men by January 1944 and a further net increase in nonagricultural employment. Under the Tydings amendment to the Selective Service Act more persons may be retained on farms than is assumed in this estimate, from among those otherwise eligible for induction into the armed forces, who are "found by a local board to be necessary to and regularly engaged in an agricultural occupation or endeavor essential to the war effort." No broad estimates are as yet available as to the number of farm men who will be deferred from military service by virtue of the new regulations.

Livestock—Meats—Wool

Weights and Prices of Stocker and Feeder Steers at Chicago, Kansas City, and South St. Paul

December 1942, With Comparisons

Weight range	Number of head				Percent of total by weight ranges				Average weight				Average price per 100 pounds			
	Oct. 1942	Nov. 1942	Dec. 1942	Dec. 1941	Oct. 1942	Nov. 1942	Dce 1942	Dec. 1941	Oct. 1942	Nov. 1942	Dec. 1942	Dec. 1941	Oct. 1942	Nov. 1942	Dec. 1942	Dec. 1941
									Lb.	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
CHICAGO																
1,001 lb. up	520	-------	287	260	3.5	-------	5.3	3.6	1,044	-------	1,046	1,047	12.75	-------	12.69	10.05
901-1,000 lb	918	357	560	824	6.3	3.4	10.3	11.5	948	937	945	941	12.37	12.28	12.91	10.17
801-900 lb	2,304	1,705	1,274	1,746	15.7	16.0	23.3	24.3	838	840	847	839	12.39	12.55	12.48	10.02
701-800 lb	4,866	3,075	1,665	2,155	33.2	28.9	30.5	30.0	749	754	752	750	12.53	12.54	12.22	9.89
501-700 lb	6,048	5,497	1,671	2,197	41.3	51.7	30.6	30.6	619	628	629	629	12.34	12.66	12.00	9.88
Total	14,656	10,634	5,457	7,182	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	732	709	772	767	12.43	12.59	12.35	9.97
KANSAS CITY																
1,001 lb. up	2,838	1,293	675	2,100	4.6	3.7	2.3	6.2	1,048	1,051	1,045	1,062	12.79	13.75	12.79	10.57
901-1,000 lb	6,896	2,492	3,518	4,648	11.1	7.1	11.9	13.6	948	941	953	942	12.41	13.02	12.66	10.27
801-900 lb	11,744	6,988	8,308	7,974	19.0	19.8	28.0	23.4	847	831	849	843	11.78	12.87	12.29	10.50
701-800 lb	16,300	10,001	8,122	8,363	26.3	28.4	27.4	24.6	752	752	752	748	11.67	12.43	12.23	10.50
501-700 lb	24,170	14,428	9,027	10,958	39.0	41.0	30.4	32.2	614	607	620	614	11.54	12.33	11.86	10.45
Total	61,948	35,202	29,650	34,043	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	752	733	763	773	11.83	12.62	12.24	10.46
SOUTH ST. PAUL																
1,001 lb. up	414	109	213	246	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1,118	1,075	1,068	1,085	12.86	12.08	13.08	9.98
901-1,000 lb	1,547	1,387	793	1,107	6.8	6.8	6.7	8.4	935	927	931	937	10.74	11.53	11.46	10.36
801-900 lb	3,692	4,481	3,503	2,588	15.7	22.2	29.7	19.7	819	851	851	840	11.70	10.88	11.49	9.38
701-800 lb	7,833	6,079	3,311	5,645	33.4	30.1	28.1	42.8	737	750	755	740	11.34	11.14	11.53	9.28
501-700 lb	9,960	8,105	3,967	3,589	42.4	40.0	33.7	27.2	617	618	625	606	11.14	11.02	11.34	9.30
Total	23,446	20,161	11,787	13,175	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	719	733	757	749	11.32	11.12	11.50	9.40

Receipts and Disposition of Livestock at Public Stockyards[1]

December 1942, With Comparisons

[Thousands, i. e., 000 omitted]

Class and year	Receipts					Local slaughter					Stocker and feeder shipments					Total shipments				
	September	October	November	December	January-December	September	October	November	December	January-December	September	October	November	December	January-December	September	October	November	December	January-December
Cattle only:																				
1934[2]	2,822	2,222	1,598	1,279	19,679	1,473	1,165	966	840	11,057	483	396	259	136	3,176	1,368	1,016	648	421	8,435
1935[2]	1,661	1,864	1,459	1,272	14,986	848	908	757	762	8,473	386	549	375	206	2,891	761	946	699	477	6,266
1936	1,615	1,726	1,541	1,260	15,711	910	910	853	773	9,352	320	422	352	221	2,639	694	800	655	504	6,188
1937	1,613	1,618	1,466	1,114	15,135	794	760	756	668	8,478	379	497	372	189	2,893	796	849	701	449	6,468
1938	1,409	1,583	1,300	994	14,076	721	752	657	560	7,924	400	475	363	237	2,949	685	792	656	440	6,021
1939	1,468	1,699	1,300	976	13,896	698	754	645	582	7,673	434	569	406	204	3,161	744	906	667	391	6,048
1940	1,562	1,700	1,290	1,142	14,077	711	749	678	694	7,816	490	623	357	221	3,231	804	960	611	441	6,130
1941	1,619	1,742	1,417	1,433	15,228	874	863	742	827	8,858	416	568	415	340	3,389	705	876	674	590	6,241
1942	1,918	2,188	1,780	1,320	17,979	952	943	790	676	9,806	531	738	556	330	4,030	957	1,232	945	669	7,979
Calves only:																				
1934[2]	956	778	564	518	8,090	667	546	390	380	5,769	67	81	59	29	489	298	242	186	145	2,359
1935[2]	596	681	578	537	6,618	394	443	383	382	4,558	55	80	70	36	501	217	253	211	173	2,171
1936	649	713	635	551	6,870	429	458	394	372	4,631	59	94	97	56	568	234	260	239	191	2,275
1937	747	715	666	515	7,286	453	434	390	347	4,796	58	98	90	48	578	299	282	277	181	2,526
1938	609	723	600	471	6,563	340	371	332	283	4,014	69	119	110	73	666	269	328	270	192	2,521
1939	649	738	612	428	6,560	321	370	326	251	3,814	112	174	143	69	953	330	364	299	181	2,755
1940	613	727	578	463	6,282	321	361	300	282	3,604	113	186	139	69	973	280	364	281	183	2,643
1941	589	712	606	531	6,128	325	363	312	302	3,608	115	187	165	103	1,037	257	349	287	226	2,447
1942	687	807	755	526	6,681	377	413	373	297	3,887	129	186	181	80	1,074	321	407	390	240	2,810
Hogs:																				
1934	2,093	2,807	3,218	3,140	33,720	1,531	2,032	2,338	2,189	23,919	67	66	52	42	558	561	771	881	953	9,778
1935	1,220	1,652	1,671	2,036	19,562	824	1,182	1,149	1,428	13,509	22	25	24	36	334	390	463	526	606	6,025
1936	1,939	2,613	3,149	3,145	26,399	1,263	1,782	2,234	2,216	18,291	94	62	41	40	590	673	830	900	934	8,062
1937	1,533	1,906	2,323	2,587	22,666	1,071	1,362	1,666	1,834	16,004	32	32	29	27	382	454	539	649	753	6,600
1938	1,881	2,255	2,607	2,570	24,801	1,397	1,660	1,903	1,848	17,775	26	28	33	43	422	479	587	691	726	6,956
1939	1,995	2,458	2,849	3,331	27,974	1,458	1,825	2,177	2,482	20,638	39	37	40	46	493	534	617	668	849	7,251
1940	2,302	3,113	3,595	3,787	34,556	1,692	2,371	2,682	2,823	25,253	36	42	47	40	500	601	730	905	960	9,217
1941	2,035	2,542	2,832	3,639	30,659	1,491	1,915	2,098	2,692	22,595	38	42	45	63	596	533	620	727	935	7,977
1942	2,529	2,687	3,310	4,225	34,415	1,914	2,000	2,473	3,116	25,677	48	45	62	65	639	608	682	821	1,112	8,668
Sheep and lambs:																				
1934[2]	3,324	4,056	1,833	1,542	26,138	1,384	2,126	1,017	902	13,415	774	908	283	133	3,361	1,931	1,943	819	644	12,715
1935	2,822	3,055	1,732	1,588	25,567	1,109	1,225	927	966	12,927	533	886	335	112	2,994	1,660	1,860	822	620	12,626
1936	2,766	2,871	2,149	1,761	24,652	1,126	1,191	1,071	1,082	12,423	480	721	367	110	2,795	1,597	1,723	1,083	692	12,206
1937	2,994	2,697	1,785	1,643	24,979	1,163	1,023	922	988	12,322	633	857	352	94	3,284	1,806	1,668	891	668	12,636
1938	2,986	2,805	1,945	1,552	25,598	1,174	1,124	996	890	13,018	621	856	415	155	3,367	1,786	1,673	968	673	12,558
1939	2,625	2,607	1,924	1,514	23,817	1,064	1,075	985	886	11,906	613	693	429	141	3,598	1,564	1,520	959	633	11,897
1940	2,523	2,737	1,776	1,597	22,754	954	1,085	908	917	11,505	610	890	320	154	3,321	1,530	1,669	883	688	11,237
1941	2,557	2,833	1,818	1,719	22,817	1,006	1,026	905	1,016	11,575	632	1,089	379	199	3,741	1,495	1,824	945	699	11,236
1942	3,657	3,741	2,780	2,379	28,211	1,530	1,537	1,435	1,415	14,447	781	1,175	589	324	4,788	2,073	2,239	1,363	991	13,763

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[1] Receipts and disposition by markets available in mimeograph form.

[2] Includes animals purchased for Federal Surplus Relief Corporation from June 6, 1934, to Feb. 7, 1935, for cattle and calves, and from Sept. 14 to Dec. 15, 1934, for sheep

Weights and Prices of Stocker and Feeder Steers at Chicago, Kansas City, and South St. Paul

Calendar Year 1942, With Comparisons

Weight range	Number of head			Percent of total by weight ranges			Average weight			Average price per 100 pounds		
	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942
CHICAGO							*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*	*Dollars*
1,001 pounds up	4,158	5,638	2,519	4.7	7.0	3.2	1,091	1,081	1,060	8.97	10.28	12.60
901-1,000 pounds	7,984	8,590	6,072	9.0	10.6	7.7	944	946	942	8.69	9.92	11.90
801-900 pounds	13,881	16,185	14,642	15.6	20.1	18.6	845	846	844	8.49	9.79	11.87
701-800 pounds	23,106	22,292	22,629	26.1	27.6	28.7	747	748	749	8.84	9.97	12.04
501-700 pounds	39,544	27,997	32,913	44.6	34.7	41.8	613	618	615	8.87	10.01	12.18
Total	88,673	80,702	78,775	100.0	100.0	100.0	736	767	735	8.78	9.97	12.07
KANSAS CITY												
1,001 pounds up	24,256	24,795	24,269	8.0	8.3	6.1	1,066	1,066	1,057	8.89	10.19	12.52
901-1,000 pounds	37,116	39,517	48,107	12.2	13.2	12.1	944	945	941	8.50	9.90	11.88
801-900 pounds	48,552	55,112	80,828	16.0	18.5	20.4	846	846	846	8.34	9.77	11.63
701-800 pounds	62,871	63,663	95,596	20.7	21.3	24.0	747	748	750	8.45	9.85	11.55
501-700 pounds	131,188	115,483	148,206	43.2	38.7	37.4	605	608	610	8.56	10.01	11.73
Total	303,983	298,570	397,006	100.0	100.0	100.0	751	764	759	8.53	9.93	11.75
SOUTH ST. PAUL												
1,001 pounds up	2,778	3,321	2,537	2.7	2.7	1.9	1,101	1,076	1,076	8.30	9.50	11.98
901-1,000 pounds	8,818	10,835	7,954	8.6	8.7	6.2	939	937	986	7.60	8.99	10.22
801-900 pounds	16,057	23,614	25,859	15.7	18.9	19.9	851	848	840	7.35	8.77	10.82
701-800 pounds	24,943	36,472	40,136	24.4	29.3	30.8	749	752	744	7.67	8.87	10.87
501-700 pounds	49,797	50,437	53,488	48.6	40.4	41.2	607	616	617	7.66	8.90	10.96
Total	102,393	124,679	129,974	100.0	100.0	100.0	721	740	732	7.75	8.89	10.87

Wool: Monthly Average Prices at Boston

December 1942, With Comparisons

[In cents per pound]

Classification	Scoured basis												Grease basis			
	Territory				Semi-bright fleece				Bright fleece				Bright fleece			
	Oct. 1942	Nov. 1942	Dec. 1942	Dec. 1941	Oct. 1942	Nov. 1942	Dec. 1942	Dec. 1941	Oct. 1942	Nov. 1942	Dec. 1942	Dec. 1941	Oct. 1942	Nov. 1942	Dec. 1942	Dec. 1941
Fine:																
Combing (staple)[1]	119.0	119.0	119.0	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	109.4	120.0	120.0	120.0	114.5	47.0	47.0	47.0	45.3
French combing	115.5	115.5	115.5	111.4	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Clothing	110.0	110.0	110.0	102.5	105.5	105.5	107.5	101.1	109.5	109.5	109.5	102.5	40.0	40.0	40.0	37.5
½ Blood:																
Combing (staple)	114.5	114.5	114.5	109.0	109.5	109.5	109.5	103.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	104.9	50.0	50.0	50.0	46.8
French combing	110.0	110.0	110.0	106.8	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Clothing	106.5	106.5	106.5	101.5	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
⅜ Blood:																
Combing	103.5	103.5	103.5	96.8	100.0	102.5	101.5	94.8	101.5	103.5	102.0	96.8	53.5	54.0	53.0	51.2
Clothing	94.0	94.0	95.0	93.0	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
¼ Blood:																
Combing	96.0	96.0	96.0	91.5	92.0	93.5	93.5	89.7	92.5	94.0	94.0	91.1	52.0	53.0	53.0	51.2
Low ¼ Blood	91.5	91.5	92.6	86.5	86.0	86.0	86.5	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.8	86.0	49.5	49.5	49.5	50.0
Common and braid	91.5	91.5	91.6	85.0	......	......	......	......	83.5	83.5	84.4	85.0	48.5	48.5	48.5	50.0

Calendar Year 1942, Compared With 1941 and 1940

[In cents per pound]

Classification	Scoured basis									Grease basis		
	Territory			Semi-bright fleece			Bright fleece			Bright fleece		
	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942
Fine:												
Combing (staple)[1]	96.3	108.8	119.1	93.2	105.5	114.4	95.9	108.5	119.0	38.0	43.1	46.9
French combing	91.2	104.1	115.4	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Clothing	85.8	98.2	107.5	85.3	95.7	105.1	86.7	99.0	108.5	31.6	36.9	39.7
½ Blood:												
Combing (staple)	91.6	103.1	113.5	86.4	97.6	108.4	88.2	100.3	111.4	38.5	44.4	49.0
French combing	87.7	99.5	109.5	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Clothing	82.6	95.0	103.7	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
⅜ Blood:												
Combing	79.7	91.2	102.6	76.4	86.9	97.7	77.3	88.3	98.2	41.2	46.8	51.8
Clothing	75.4	86.9	94.4	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
¼ Blood:												
Combing	74.6	85.8	95.3	71.4	82.1	91.2	72.6	83.5	91.6	41.3	46.8	51.5
Low ¼ Blood	76.1	82.3	90.7	70.3	80.1	86.5	71.9	81.0	86.0	41.0	46.5	49.8
Common and braid	72.8	80.0	90.4	......	......	......	68.0	78.5	85.2	39.3	45.8	49.3

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[1] Delaine in grease wool and bright wool

Animals Slaughtered Under Federal Inspection by Stations, October–December 1942

Station	Cattle			Calves		
	October	November	December	October	November	December
	Number	*Number*	*Number*	*Number*	*Number*	*Number*
Chicago [1]	154, 637	117, 029	120, 792	16, 571	17, 894	19, 564
Denver	23, 062	20, 114	16, 760	2, 635	2, 216	1, 932
Kansas City	109, 024	70, 743	74, 088	29, 330	17, 592	14, 222
New York area [2]	47, 580	39, 988	39, 364	76, 093	69, 359	60, 290
Omaha	77, 730	61, 690	64, 763	2, 540	1, 929	2. 464
St. Louis [3]	83, 435	53, 765	47, 810	41, 567	35, 124	30, 552
Sioux City	39, 187	31, 433	32, 128	783	669	641
South St. Paul [4]	86, 751	65, 330	54, 962	48, 578	48, 058	51, 482
All other stations	658, 365	557, 947	531, 736	360, 235	307, 934	294, 524
Total:						
1942	1, 279, 771	1, 018, 039	982, 403	578, 332	500, 775	475, 671
1941	1, 118, 675	940, 863	1, 004, 418	535, 897	475, 694	456, 773
5-year average of month (1937–41)	964, 410	875, 159	850, 510	503, 782	462, 637	428, 806
Percent 1942—						
Of 1941	114	108	98	108	105	104
Of 5-year average	133	116	116	115	108	111
January to current month	10,346,927	11,364,966	12,347,369	4, 783, 248	5, 284, 023	5, 759, 694
5-year average, January to current month	8, 273, 114	9, 148, 273	9, 998, 783	4, 679, 911	5, 142, 548	5, 571, 354
	Hogs			Sheep and lambs		
Chicago [1]	464, 765	565, 048	689, 543	350, 177	357, 331	314, 135
Denver	37, 019	43, 947	76, 053	50, 128	42, 385	49, 313
Kansas City	187, 797	215, 531	320, 763	132, 549	96, 516	139, 240
New York area [2]	231, 868	216, 206	249, 325	263, 923	258, 897	239, 827
Omaha	174, 805	237, 079	379, 524	169, 605	139, 902	165, 890
St. Louis [3]	335, 710	358, 535	422, 609	120, 522	71, 030	77, 664
Sioux City	70, 929	135, 138	270, 014	109, 861	92, 801	109, 572
South St. Paul [4]	255, 864	338, 255	473, 164	144, 387	157, 353	149, 674
All other stations	2, 459, 291	2, 912, 920	3, 896, 895	1, 002, 655	909, 827	929, 286
Total:						
1942	4, 218, 048	5, 022, 659	6, 777, 890	2, 343, 807	2, 126, 042	2, 174, 601
1941	4, 157, 472	4, 560, 843	5, 766, 664	1, 682, 200	1, 424, 318	1, 570, 556
5-year average of month (1937–41)	3, 641, 415	4, 324, 904	5, 074, 195	1, 633, 637	1, 425, 903	1, 425, 059
Percent 1942—						
Of 1941	101	110	118	139	149	138
Of 5-year average	116	116	134	143	149	153
January to current month	42,096,332	47,118,991	53,896,881	17,324,046	19,450,088	21,624,689
5-year average, January to current month	31,823,699	36,148,603	41,222,799	14,758,439	16,184,342	17,609,401
Other animals slaughtered	Horses			Goats		
1942	3, 410	3, 393	3, 770	2, 926	7, 990	7, 925
1941	3, 662	3, 227	4, 102	1, 354	1, 003	957
January to current month, 1942	21, 683	25, 076	28, 846	8, 743	16, 733	24, 658
January to current month, 1941	18. 545	21, 772	25, 874	8, 125	9, 128	10, 085

[1] Includes Elburn, Ill.
[2] Includes Jersey City and Newark, N. J.
[3] Includes National Stock Yards and East St. Louis, Ill.
[4] Includes Newport and St. Paul, Minn.

Hogs: Average Cost and Weight of Packer and Shipper Purchases,[1] Monthly for October, November, and December, and Yearly for 1941 and 1942

Average Cost per 100 Pounds

Month and Year	Chicago	St. Louis Nat'l Stock Yards	Kansas City	Omaha	Sioux City	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	7 markets combined	Indianapolis
All purchases:	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
October	14. 98	14. 83	14. 52	14. 53	14. 52	14. 48	14. 50	14. 69	14. 86
November	13. 96	13. 83	13. 57	13. 42	13. 39	13. 55	13. 47	13. 66	13. 93
December	14. 01	13. 91	13. 82	13. 80	13. 77	13. 81	13. 62	13. 83	13. 97
Year 1942	13. 70	13. 72	13. 61	13. 35	13. 20	13. 57	13. 40	13. 53	13. 88
Year 1941	9. 45	9. 57	9. 51	9. 23	9. 01	9. 45	9. 30	9. 38	9. 57
Barrows and gilts:									
October	14. 97	14. 87	14. 55	14. 51	14. 52	14. 54	14. 49	14. 71	14. 89
November	13. 94	13. 87	13. 59	13. 41	13. 38	13. 57	13. 47	13. 67	13. 95
December	14. 03	13. 98	13. 88	13. 84	13. 81	13. 87	13. 65	13. 87	14. 05
Year 1942	13. 69	13. 80	13. 67	13. 30	13. 12	13. 62	13. 36	13. 54	13. 97
Year 1941	9. 47	9. 69	9. 59	9. 13	8. 85	9. 53	9. 25	9. 39	9. 68
Packing sows: [2]									
October	15. 00	14. 52	14. 33	14. 56	14. 52	14. 28	14. 52	14. 63	14. 69
November	14. 03	13. 52	13. 42	13. 47	13. 43	13. 43	13. 49	13. 61	13. 78
December	13. 84	13. 43	13. 43	13. 55	13. 51	13. 40	13. 44	13. 56	13. 59
Year 1942	13. 73	13. 15	13. 17	13. 50	13. 46	13. 27	13. 51	13. 49	13. 31
Year 1941	9. 34	8. 60	8. 72	9. 56	9. 56	8. 96	9. 46	9. 30	8. 67

Average Weight

Month and Year	Chicago	St. Louis Nat'l Stock Yards	Kansas City	Omaha	Sioux City	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	7 markets combined	Indianapolis
All purchases:	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*
October	259	226	246	279	292	244	235	247	239
November	251	235	252	268	271	245	235	246	247
December	254	236	254	270	270	247	239	250	258
Year 1942	262	227	246	276	277	244	245	252	242
Year 1941	259	226	238	267	270	239	245	248	232
Barrows and gilts:									
October	229	214	232	237	244	221	209	221	225
November	233	223	240	245	247	228	219	230	232
December	238	222	241	256	256	232	225	235	236
Year 1942	242	215	234	251	255	228	223	232	227
Year 1941	241	217	229	247	251	226	223	231	221
Packing sows: [2]									
October	401	388	383	386	378	389	357	382	425
November	417	409	410	419	407	411	382	405	457
December	443	417	427	441	428	424	398	423	467
Year 1942	405	389	402	389	381	400	360	385	439
Year 1941	396	376	401	377	371	393	365	379	421

Packing Sows [2]—Percentage of Total

Month and Year	Chicago	St. Louis Nat'l Stock Yards	Kansas City	Omaha	Sioux City	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	7 markets combined	Indianapolis
	Pct.	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*
October	17. 0	7. 0	10. 0	28. 0	36. 0	14. 0	17. 0	16. 0	7. 0
November	9. 0	7. 0	7. 0	13. 0	15. 0	9. 0	10. 0	10. 0	7. 0
December	8. 0	7. 0	7. 0	8. 0	8. 0	8. 0	8. 0	8. 0	9. 0
Year 1942	13. 0	7. 0	7. 0	18. 0	18. 0	10. 0	16. 0	13. 0	7. 0
Year 1941	12. 0	6. 0	5. 0	15. 0	16. 0	8. 0	16. 0	11. 0	6. 0

[1] Weighted average of all purchases except pigs under 140 pounds, boars, stags, and defective hogs.
[2] Based on packing sows weighed separately. Relatively few weighed with barrows and gilts necessarily included in computation for these classes.

Beef Steers Sold at Chicago Out of First Hands for Slaughter

December 1942, With Comparisons

Grade	Number of head				Percentage of totals by grades				Average weight				Average price per 100 pounds			
	Oct. 1942	Nov. 1942	Dec. 1942	Dec. 1941	Oct. 1942	Nov. 1942	Dec. 1942	Dec. 1941	Oct. 1942	Nov. 1942	Dec. 1942	Dec. 1941	Oct. 1942	Nov. 1942	Dec. 1942	Dec. 1941
	Number	*Number*	*Number*	*Number*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
Choice and Prime	25, 964	14, 827	18, 620	35, 700	35. 2	21. 5	24. 5	40. 4	1, 147	1, 181	1, 162	1, 205	16. 32	16. 77	16. 09	13. 42
Good	35, 520	38, 644	38, 799	35, 440	48. 2	56. 0	51. 0	40. 1	1, 067	1, 100	1, 126	1, 179	15. 07	15. 40	14. 90	12. 41
Medium	10, 563	14, 445	17, 981	14, 988	14. 3	21. 0	23. 6	17. 0	966	967	985	1, 031	13. 10	13. 44	13. 30	11. 04
Common	1, 716	1, 025	694	2, 168	2. 3	1. 5	. 9	2. 5	806	845	750	886	10. 78	10. 67	10. 87	9. 17
Total	73, 763	68, 941	76, 094	88, 296	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	1, 075	1, 086	1, 098	1, 157	15. 21	15. 30	14. 85	12. 57

Calendar Year 1942, With Comparisons

Grade	Number of head			Percentage of totals by grades			Average weight			Average price per 100 pounds		
	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942
	Number	*Number*	*Number*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
Choice and Prime	246, 983	303, 595	230, 938	26. 7	30. 8	22. 1	1, 156	1, 199	1, 195	11. 86	12. 23	15. 19
Good	421, 460	441, 337	537. 436	45. 6	44. 7	51. 3	1, 089	1, 130	1, 116	10. 48	11. 36	13. 90
Medium	221, 677	219, 480	259, 182	24. 0	22. 2	24. 8	988	990	983	8. 84	10. 02	12. 22
Common	33, 627	22, 842	19, 148	3. 7	2. 3	1. 8	866	878	834	7. 51	8. 64	10. 40
Total	923, 747	987, 254	1, 046, 704	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	1, 075	1, 114	1. 096	10. 43	11. 33	13 79

Statistical Report of the Livestock and Meat Situation,[1] November 1942, With Comparisons

Item	1942			November 1941	Percentage November 1942 of—		January–November		Percentage 11 months 1942 of—	
	September	October	November		November 1941	5-year November average	1942	1941	11 months, 1941	11 months, 5-year average
Number slaughtered under Federal inspection (thousands of head):										
Cattle	1, 159	1, 280	1, 018	941	108	116	11, 365	9, 941	114	124
Calves	513	578	501	476	105	108	5, 284	5, 004	106	103
Hogs	3, 843	4, 218	5, 023	4, 561	110	116	47, 119	40, 753	116	130
Sheep and lambs	2, 223	2, 344	2, 126	1, 424	119	149	19, 450	16, 554	117	120
Average live weight (pounds):										
Cattle	928. 69	921. 53	932. 44	960. 42	....	....	953. 30	959. 39	....	....
Steers [2]	983. 45	971. 10	982. 86	1, 025. 03	....	....	....	....	....	....
Calves	244. 35	239. 78	229. 65	210. 21	....	....	207. 95	195 96	....	....
Hogs	250. 27	240. 56	244. 61	233. 33	....	....	244. 98	241. 32	....	....
Sheep and lambs	85. 40	86. 41	87. 34	86. 85	....	....	88. 88	88. 05	....	....
Total live weight (thousands of pounds):										
Cattle	1, 076, 127	1, 179, 347	949, 260	903, 624	105	117	10, 834, 202	9, 537, 715	114	127
Calves	125, 364	138, 672	115, 003	99, 996	115	121	1, 098, 833	980, 645	112	112
Hogs	961, 678	1, 014, 694	1, 228, 593	1, 064, 181	115	125	11, 543, 410	9, 834, 438	117	136
Sheep and lambs	189, 819	202, 528	185, 689	123, 702	150	151	1, 728, 690	1, 457, 656	119	125
Total [3]	2, 352, 989	2, 535, 242	2, 478, 544	2, 191, 503	113	123	25, 205, 136	21, 810, 451	116	130
Average cost to packers (dollars per 100 pounds):										
Cattle	11. 10	10. 79	10. 84	8. 74	124	145	10. 94	9. 08	120	139
Steers [2]	13. 10	13. 30	13. 73	10. 72	128		....	....	....	....
Calves	11. 85	11. 57	11. 66	9. 32	125	147	12. 08	10. 09	120	142
Hogs	14. 31	14. 67	13. 66	10. 14	135	181	13. 53	9. 27	146	173
Sheep and lambs	11. 57	10. 98	11. 64	10. 05	116	135	11. 70	10. 09	116	131
Total cost to packers (thousands of dollars):										
Cattle	119, 450	127. 252	102. 900	78, 977	130	169	1, 185, 437	865, 735	137	176
Calves	14. 856	16. 044	13, 409	9, 320	144	177	132, 732	98, 986	134	159
Hogs	137, 616	148, 856	167. 826	107, 908	156	226	1, 561, 316	911, 167	171	236
Sheep and lambs	21, 962	22, 238	21, 614	12. 432	174	203	202, 311	147, 055	138	163
Total [3]	293, 884	314, 389	305, 749	208, 636	147	200	3, 081, 796	2, 022, 943	152	200
Dressing yields (per 100 pounds live weight):										
Cattle	53. 35	51. 99	51. 49	53. 61	....	....	54. 31	54. 97	....	....
Calves	56. 21	55. 18	55. 00	54. 99	....	....	56. 05	56. 30	....	....
Hogs	75. 12	74. 63	75. 19	75. 41	....	....	75. 34	75. 37	....	....
Sheep and lambs	46. 17	45. 13	44. 76	46. 47	....	....	46. 05	47. 09	....	....
Lard per 100 pounds	12. 33	11. 85	11. 87	13. 33	....		13. 08	13. 62	....	....
Lard per animal	30. 86	28. 51	29. 04	31. 11	....	....	32. 05	32. 86	....	....
Average dressed weight (pounds):										
Cattle	495. 42	479. 14	480. 10	514. 91	....	....	517. 70	527. 38	....	....
Calves	137. 35	132. 30	126. 30	115. 60	....	....	116. 56	110. 33	....	....
Hogs	188. 01	179. 53	183. 92	175. 95	....	....	184. 58	181. 88	....	....
Sheep and lambs	39. 43	39. 00	39. 09	40. 36	....	....	40. 93	41. 46	....	....
Condemnations (number of head):										
Cattle	5, 789	7, 264	6, 578	6, 490	....	....	59, 417	57, 900	....	....
Calves	1, 027	1, 466	1, 886	1, 936	....	....	18, 778	18, 155	....	....
Hogs	10, 654	9, 474	9, 506	9, 443	....	....	119, 315	112, 614	....	....
Sheep and lambs	16, 726	17, 319	14, 337	5, 986	....	....	91, 846	50, 603	....	....
Total dressed weight—excluding condemned (thousands of pounds):										
Beef	571, 204	609, 709	485, 602	481, 118	101	114	5, 852, 840	5, 212, 401	112	128
Veal	70, 327	76, 319	63, 010	54, 766	115	121	613, 718	550, 113	112	111
Pork (carcass weight)	720, 437	755, 565	922, 019	800, 819	115	126	8, 675, 194	7, 391, 676	117	137
Lamb and mutton	86, 982	90, 733	82, 547	57, 211	144	145	792, 289	684, 248	116	122
Total [3]	1, 448, 950	1, 532. 327	1, 553, 178	1, 393, 947	111	123	15, 934, 041	13, 838, 430	115	132
Pork, excluding lard	557, 953	590, 541	721, 781	606, 814	119	127	6, 608, 168	5, 562, 524	119	136
Total lard production [4]	118, 236	119, 978	145, 578	141, 579	103	122	1, 506, 354	1, 335, 518	113	41
Rendered pork fat	13, 179	13, 209	14, 679	13, 863	106		162, 048	139. 581	116	....
Apparent consumption [5]—total (thousands of pounds, dressed weight basis):										
Beef and veal	634, 822	675, 290	533, 448	521, 974	102	114	6, 556, 104	5, 853, 421	112	125
Pork (carcass weight)	687, 628	653, 932	807, 723	661, 354	122	129	7, 744. 291	7, 197, 162	108	124
Lamb and mutton	83, 407	81, 004	72, 746	55, 572	131	129	772, 150	682, 503	113	118
Total [3]	1, 405, 856	1, 413, 226	1, 413, 917	1, 241, 899	111	123	15, 072, 545	13, 733, 086	110	124
Pork, excluding lard	545, 283	531, 422	631, 147	503, 500	125	128	6, 077, 011	5, 584, 465	109	123
Lard [4]	87, 170	66, 631	111, 252	99, 961	111	125	1, 017. 422	1, 102, 533	92	116
Apparent consumption [5]—per capita (pounds):										
Beef and veal	4. 73	5. 02	3. 97	3. 93	101	112	48. 90	43. 97	111	123
Pork (carcass weight)	5. 12	4. 86	6. 00	4. 98	120	126	57. 76	54. 09	107	122
Lamb and mutton	. 62	. 62	. 51	. 42	129	126	5. 76	5. 14	112	115
Total	10. 47	10. 50	10. 51	9. 33	113	120	112. 42	103. 20	109	122
Pork, excluding lard	4. 06	3. 95	4. 69	3. 77	124	125	45. 32	41. 99	108	119
Lard [4]	. 65	. 50	. 83	. 75	111	122	7. 58	8. 30	91	113

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[1] Based on federally inspected slaughter.
[2] Steers also included with cattle.
[3] Totals based on unrounded numbers.
[4] Includes rendered pork fat.
[5] Includes shipments to our armed forces but excludes lend-lease shipments. Based on preliminary storage figures at end of month.

Meat goals call for production of 25.7 billion pounds of beef, veal, pork, lamb and mutton in 1943; about 4 billion more than in 1942, and 50 percent above the 1936–40 average. Growing lend-lease and military needs will absorb the increased production and about one-fourth of the total output. Supplies for civilians will be much less than they would like to buy at ceiling prices. An order issued in December restricts distribution of commercial meat supplies (excluding farm and local retail slaughter) for civilian use in the first quarter of 1943 to 70 percent of the beef, veal and pork and 75 percent of the lamb and mutton distributed in the first quarter of 1941.

Grain

Weighted Average Price per Bushel of Reported Cash Sales, by Weeks, October, November, and December 1942 With Comparisons of Monthly Averages

Wheat

Market and grade	Weekly averages														Monthly averages					
															1941			1942		
	Sept. 28–Oct. 3	Oct. 5–10	Oct. 12–17	Oct. 19–24	Oct. 26–31	Nov. 2–7	Nov. 9–14	Nov. 16–21	Nov. 23–28	Nov. 30–Dec. 5	Dec. 7–12	Dec. 14–19	Dec. 21–26	Dec. 28–Jan. 2	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
CHICAGO	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*
Hd. Winter No. 2	130.5	126.0	126.1	125.0	124.2	125.4	125.2	126.8	------	130.0	------	139.6	141.0	142.0	113.4	114.1	124.4	125.7	125.8	139.4
No. 3	------	124.5	------	------	122.2	124.5	125.0	------	------	------	------	------	135.0	139.2	114.9	112.6	121.8	123.7	124.8	137.1
MINNEAPOLIS																				
Dk. No. Sp. Heavy No. 1	122.7	119.9	117.5	117.6	121.0	121.8	122.1	121.8	121.2	128.5	130.9	135.3	136.3	135.5	112.4	115.5	124.9	119.8	121.8	134.3
Dk. No. Spring No. 1	122.0	118.7	117.5	119.8	118.3	119.9	119.1	119.7	120.1	124.5	127.4	132.1	135.4	136.0	109.8	114.3	122.8	119.0	119.7	131.7
No. 2	121.3	118.5	117.8	118.5	117.7	118.4	117.7	117.4	119.2	123.8	125.8	132.2	134.5	134.7	106.7	111.2	119.1	118.4	118.2	131.1
Hd. Amber Durum No. 2	120.3	118.0	116.6	117.6	116.8	117.8	119.4	121.3	125.4	132.5	131.7	132.9	134.1	134.7	111.4	111.2	120.0	117.5	121.0	132.8
KANSAS CITY																				
Dk. Hd. Winter No. 2	123.2	121.7	121.6	121.4	120.8	123.2	124.9	125.0	125.6	127.4	128.6	132.6	133.2	134.8	113.6	114.5	122.6	121.4	125.1	132.6
No. 3	125.5	121.3	120.6	119.9	120.0	123.8	128.6	124.6	125.2	127.5	129.4	132.6	132.8	133.9	112.5	114.3	122.6	120.9	125.1	131.6
Hd. Winter No. 2	122.4	121.1	119.6	119.8	120.1	121.8	123.4	122.8	124.1	126.1	127.4	131.3	132.3	134.0	112.2	113.4	120.1	120.5	123.1	130.5
No. 3	122.1	120.5	118.9	119.5	119.4	121.6	123.0	122.3	123.6	125.8	126.9	131.2	131.9	133.6	111.6	112.8	119.9	120.0	122.8	130.1
ST. LOUIS																				
Red Winter No. 2	------	------	138.0	------	------	------	131.5	------	------	------	145.0	------	151.0	------	112.7	127.3	127.4	138.0	131.5	148.0
No. 3	138.9	------	130.9	------	131.4	132.5	136.8	------	132.0	------	------	152.5	144.5	------	110.7	116.0	127.6	133.7	133.8	143.0
SIX MARKETS[1]																				
By classes (all grades)																				
Hd. Red Spring	120.6	117.5	116.2	116.5	116.2	116.9	116.6	116.1	117.6	121.5	123.1	130.2	132.4	132.9	104.0	108.2	116.4	117.1	116.9	128.5
Durum	116.3	114.0	111.3	110.5	109.0	110.5	113.0	112.4	118.6	125.1	124.5	125.6	128.0	128.6	93.5	95.0	102.5	112.2	114.0	126.2
Red Durum	113.4	109.2	104.7	107.6	107.1	106.5	105.0	105.7	108.9	111.9	113.0	118.4	120.1	122.0	80.9	86.3	88.9	107.5	116.7	116.5
Hd. Red Winter	122.4	120.2	119.2	118.7	119.1	121.3	122.1	122.0	123.2	124.9	125.8	130.8	131.4	133.2	110.5	111.6	120.1	119.7	122.1	130.1
Soft Red Winter	126.4	117.5	123.6	121.6	122.7	120.2	113.0	123.8	129.2	130.1	135.8	136.4	140.4	144.0	110.2	113.8	122.0	63.7	122.9	138.9
All classes and grades	119.8	116.8	115.8	115.0	114.5	116.0	116.5	116.2	118.5	122.6	123.8	129.2	131.1	132.4	102.5	105.8	114.9	115.1	116.9	128.3
WINNIPEG (cash close[2])																				
No. Spring No. 3	77.3	77.5	77.6	77.8	77.8	78.3	78.1	77.8	77.5	76.8	76.3	76.1	76.2	76.2	62.5	62.0	62.5	77.7	77.9	76.3
Corn																				
CHICAGO																				
White No. 2	111.1	112.8	109.3	106.5	------	103.0	112.5	108.5	------	111.5	------	111.2	110.2	110.7	76.7	81.3	------	110.2	107.3	110.7
No. 3	110.0	111.2	105.0	97.0	97.0	103.5	109.0	106.2	105.4	108.0	109.0	108.0	108.3	108.4	74.6	78.4	82.7	104.2	106.5	108.3
Yellow No. 2	84.2	81.6	78.9	78.2	77.9	80.1	83.8	83.0	84.4	87.9	90.7	90.7	92.3	94.7	71.0	73.8	77.2	79.8	83.0	92.0
No. 3	83.7	80.8	78.0	76.1	75.0	77.0	81.6	80.0	82.2	86.0	88.5	88.6	89.8	92.9	69.5	70.7	75.9	77.3	80.5	89.4
KANSAS CITY																				
Yellow No. 2	81.3	78.6	77.2	76.9	76.3	78.2	80.9	80.4	81.1	84.4	86.6	86.7	87.7	89.3	68.6	70.3	75.2	77.3	80.4	86.7
No. 3	80.6	78.8	76.7	76.2	74.9	77.5	79.6	79.3	80.0	83.7	85.1	85.6	86.2	87.4	66.5	68.9	72.3	76.7	79.3	85.6
ST. LOUIS																				
White No. 2	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	108.5	108.3	109.2	110.5	109.5	109.2	111.5	75.0	79.0	83.9	------	108.5	109.5
No. 3	------	------	------	102.8	------	103.2	106.5	107.0	------	109.2	------	107.2	107.4	------	67.0	76.9	81.5	102.8	106.3	107.8
Yellow No. 2	85.4	82.8	80.2	79.3	78.4	79.5	84.3	84.5	85.3	89.6	92.6	92.1	92.1	95.1	68.4	74.9	79.5	81.0	83.6	92.2
No. 3	84.9	81.4	78.2	75.6	75.5	77.8	83.0	82.9	83.8	88.8	91.5	90.4	90.9	93.8	67.2	69.3	75.2	77.6	81.8	91.0
5 MARKETS[1]																				
All classes and grades	84.3	81.2	77.7	74.5	72.8	75.3	79.7	79.7	80.9	84.7	84.4	85.0	85.4	87.7	67.1	66.2	71.8	76.5	79.2	85.4
Oats, white																				
CHICAGO No. 3	51.0	50.3	46.1	43.8	46.0	48.4	51.0	50.3	49.0	51.9	53.2	52.8	54.3	56.4	43.7	47.7	53.2	46.8	49.8	53.6
MINNEAPOLIS No. 3	46.0	44.2	40.6	40.0	41.0	43.9	46.0	45.2	46.3	48.3	49.5	50.0	50.7	51.6	41.0	44.4	50.3	42.1	45.5	50.0
ST. LOUIS No. 3	52.2	------	49.0	48.5	------	------	------	52.5	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	48.0	51.1	48.8	52.5	------
Rye																				
MINNEAPOLIS No. 2	63.1	59.9	59.0	59.4	57.1	57.3	57.8	58.9	62.5	67.4	70.0	68.8	71.1	72.7	60.0	64.1	67.8	59.1	59.3	70.3
Barley																				
MINNEAPOLIS																				
Malting No. 2	86.5	89.6	84.0	84.2	89.8	87.5	87.9	91.5	90.0	93.3	94.3	95.3	96.4	96.0	68.8	77.1	81.8	87.6	89.7	95.0
Barley No. 2	71.0	69.8	69.8	62.7	63.8	66.8	75.8	77.3	78.7	78.8	75.8	78.6	77.0	77.7	62.7	71.7	71.4	66.3	74.3	77.5
No. 3	65.0	64.1	60.7	58.1	59.0	61.7	63.6	64.9	68.3	70.2	71.5	73.7	75.0	75.6	55.3	68.0	67.6	60.7	65.0	73.8
Flaxseed																				
MINNEAPOLIS No. 1	246.8	248.2	245.7	245.2	245.1	245.2	242.8	241.6	242.4	245.4	255.5	265.7	265.8	269.5	186.7	183.7	199.9	246.3	243.1	256.4

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[1] Duluth and Omaha included in wheat; Minneapolis and Omaha in corn.

[2] Prices converted at official rate, which is, 90.909.

Compiled from Chicago Journal of Commerce beginning June 1942, Chicago Daily Trade Bulletin, Minneapolis Daily Market Record, Kansas City Grain Market Review, St. Louis Daily Market Record, The Daily Omaha Price Current, and Duluth Daily Commercial Record.

Grain Futures: Closing Prices, per Bushel, by Weeks, October, November, and December 1942, With Comparisons of Monthly Averages

Wheat

Market	December futures,[1] weekly averages														December futures, monthly averages					
	Sept. 28–Oct. 3	Oct. 5–10	Oct. 12–17	Oct. 19–24	Oct. 26–31	Nov. 2–7	Nov. 9–14	Nov. 16–21	Nov. 23–28	Nov. 30–Dec. 5	Dec. 7–12	Dec. 14–19	Dec. 21–26	Dec. 28–Jan. 2	1941			1942		
															Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Cents	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*
Chicago	128.0	125.5	124.0	124.4	124.3	125.7	125.8	124.8	125.3	126.3	129.4	134.4	......	......	116.6	114.5	121.8	125.0	125.4	......
Minneapolis	120.5	117.6	115.9	116.4	116.2	117.4	117.4	116.6	117.1	119.6	121.3	126.4	......	......	111.3	109.8	116.2	117.0	117.1	......
Kansas City	122.2	120.0	118.6	119.2	119.2	120.8	120.9	120.5	121.5	123.4	125.0	129.0	......	......	111.0	110.6	116.8	119.6	120.9	......
Winnipeg[2]	83.0	82.7	82.4	82.5	82.4	82.4	82.3	82.2	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.8	81.8	81.8	68.0	66.8	67.6	82.6	82.2	81.8

Corn

Chicago	85.3	82.2	80.5	80.0	79.5	81.7	83.8	83.0	83.5	86.2	87.2	88.1	......	......	76.6	75.2	77.4	81.1	83.1	......
Kansas City	81.3	78.0	76.4	76.0	75.6	77.8	80.0	79.7	80.1	83.1	84.5	85.1	......	......	70.5	70.7	72.3	77.0	79.5	......

Oats

Chicago	51.9	50.3	48.3	47.6	47.9	50.3	50.5	49.6	50.0	50.8	51.5	52.0	......	......	48.9	49.6	51.3	48.9	50.0	......
Winnipeg[2]	11.6	41.4	41.1	41.3	41.1	41.4	41.4	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.5	42.6	41.3	40.1	42.6	41.3	41.2	41.3

Wheat

	May futures, weekly averages														May futures, monthly averages					
Chicago	131.2	128.6	126.7	127.2	126.4	127.9	128.4	128.5	129.4	130.7	131.8	135.1	135.7	137.5	121.3	119.9	125.8	127.8	128.6	134.0
Minneapolis	124.4	121.4	119.2	119.7	119.0	120.4	120.9	120.8	121.8	123.6	124.4	128.2	129.3	131.2	115.9	114.6	121.0	120.4	121.0	127.1
Kansas City	124.5	122.2	120.5	121.1	121.0	122.4	122.8	123.0	123.9	125.3	126.4	129.6	129.8	131.8	114.4	113.5	119.9	121.6	123.1	128.4
Winnipeg[2]	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	81.5	85.4	85.1	85.0	84.8	71.4	70.1	70.9	......	......	85.2

Corn

Chicago	89.8	86.7	85.5	85.0	84.6	87.0	88.7	88.1	88.6	90.8	91.1	91.7	92.9	95.2	82.4	81.1	83.3	85.9	88.2	92.2
Kansas City	85.4	82.6	81.0	80.6	80.2	82.5	84.7	84.3	84.9	86.9	87.4	87.8	89.1	91.4	75.4	75.4	78.6	81.6	84.2	88.3

Oats

Chicago	53.8	52.3	50.8	50.6	50.8	52.8	53.1	52.4	53.0	53.3	53.0	53.6	54.0	54.8	51.5	52.4	55.5	51.4	52.8	53.6
Winnipeg[2]	42.7	42.0	41.6	41.7	42.1	43.2	43.7	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.5	43.9	44.6	40.6	40.9	42.4	41.9	43.4	43.7

[1] December futures at United States markets not quoted after December 22, 1941, and December 22, 1942.
[2] Prices converted at official rate, which is 90.909.

Dairy and Poultry

American Cheddar Cheese Production, November, October, and September, with Comparisons[1]

Geographic division or State	Nov. 1942	Oct. 1942	Sept. 1942	Percentage change					
				November		October		September	
				1912 from 1941	1942 from Nov. av. 1931–40	1912 from 1911	1942 from Oct. av. 1931–40	1942 from 1911	1942 from Sept. av. 1931–40
	1,000 lb.	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*
New York	1,080	2,300	3,050	−16	+4	+19	+10	+19	+26
North Atlantic (excluding New York)	100	160	200	−11	−1	+11	−13	+10	−5
South Atlantic	50	120	140	−65	−19	−32	+46	−33	+39
Wisconsin	21,500	28,350	33,100	−15	+13	−9	+36	+1	+46
East North Central (excluding Wisconsin)	7,060	9,960	12,085	−33	+77	−16	+98	+3	+127
West North Central	4,860	6,560	7,920	−35	+133	−16	+159	+1	+190
South Central	4,230	6,060	8,205	−34	+69	−19	+81	−10	+113
Mountain	1,570	1,770	1,975	−20	+33	−22	+32	−10	+46
Pacific	2,720	3,520	4,000	−14	+18	−11	+32	−2	+43
United States	13,170	58,800	70,675	−23.4	+52.8	−12.1	+54.0	−0.1	+70.4

[1] Amounts shown are estimates subject to revision.

American Cheese: Receipts at Wisconsin Warehouses

Period	1942	Corresponding week in 1941	Corresponding 5-year average weekly receipts[1]
	Pounds	*Pounds*	*Pounds*
Week ended Oct. 3	6,692,000	7,130,035	5,591,880
Week ended Oct. 10	6,825,000	7,252,442	5,524,542
Week ended Oct. 17	6,217,000	7,270,020	5,422,925
Week ended Oct. 24	5,885,000	6,733,439	5,257,372
Week ended Oct. 31	5,638,000	6,095,824	4,951,844
Total since Jan. 1	373,067,000	297,285,852	250,382,577
Week ended Nov. 7	5,259,000	5,897,646	4,531,895
Week ended Nov. 14	4,672,000	5,568,584	4,079,067
Week ended Nov. 21	4,671,000	5,641,097	3,900,402
Week ended Nov. 28	3,716,000	5,959,851	3,904,101
Total since Jan. 1	391,385,000	320,353,030	266,798,042
Week ended Dec. 5	4,398,000	5,973,440	4,098,194
Week ended Dec. 12	4,394,000	5,400,257	3,900,848
Week ended Dec. 19	4,578,000	6,164,256	4,129,447
Week ended Dec. 26	4,469,000	5,659,876	3,982,533
Total since Jan. 1	409,224,000	343,550,859	282,909,064

[1] 1937–41, inclusive.

Fluid Milk: Wholesale and Retail Prices in 25 Cities, November and December 1942, and January 1943

January 1943

State	City	Dealers' buying price at city for 3.5 percent butterfat [1]	Selling price [2]				Prevailing butterfat test of milk sold by dealers
			On routes			At retail stores	
			Wholesale trade		Family trade		
			Bulk	Bottles	Bottles	Bottles	
		Cents per quart	*Cents per quart*	*Cents per quart*	*Cents per quart*	*Cents per quart*	*Percent*
Calif	Los Angeles	7.45	9.62	11.25–11.5	14	13	3.5–3.6
	San Francisco.		10.75-10.87	12.75	15.5	14.5	4.0
Colo	Denver			9.5–10	11–13	12	3.2–3.8
Conn	New Haven	8.45	12	13	16	15–16	3.9
D. C	Washington	7.76	11–12	12–12.5	15	11–15	3.6–4.1
Fla	Jacksonville	8.45	13.75	16	18	18	4.5–5.0
Ill	Chicago		11–12	12.5	16	13.5	3.5–3.75
Ind	Indianapolis						
Ky	Louisville		10.5	12.5	14–15	14	4.0
La	New Orleans	[5] 6.17	10.5	11.5	15.5	13–14	4.0
Md	Baltimore	7.52	11	12	14	14	4.0
Mass	Boston	8.02	11.5–12	12.5	15	14–15	3.7–4.0
Mich	Detroit	6.45			14	12	
Minn	Minneapolis		10	11	13	11–13	3.5
Mo	Kansas City	6.06	9	10	13	11–12	3.6–3.8
Nebr	Omaha	5.65	9.5	10.5	13	12	3.8
N. Y	New York	8.59–9.06	12	12.5–14.5	17	14–15	3.7
Ohio	Cleveland			11.5	14	14	3.8
Oreg	Portland	6.54	12	12	14	14	4.0
Pa	Philadelphia	7.52	11.5–12	12	14	13	3.74
	Pittsburgh	7.87	13	.14	15.5	15	3.74–3.82
Texas	Dallas	5.91–6.13		12	14	13	3.6–3.8
Utah	Salt Lake City	[6] 5.64	8.75	10	13	12	3.65–3.7
Wash	Seattle	6.77	11	11.5	14	13	4.0
Wis	Milwaukee	6.45	8.75–9.5	10–10.5	12	11–12	3.65–3.8
December 1942							
Calif	Los Angeles	7.45	9.37	11.25–11.5	14	13	3.5–3.8
	San Francisco.	7.67	10.75-10.87	12.75	15.5	14.5	4.0
Colo	Denver	[4] 5.80		9.5–10	11–13	12	3.2–3.8
Conn	New Haven	8.45	12	13	16	15–16	3.9
D. C	Washington	7.76	11–12	12–12.5	15	11–15	3.6–4.1
Fla	Jacksonville	8.45	13.75	16	18	18	4.0–5.0
Ill	Chicago	[3] 6.92	10.5–11.5	11.5	15.5	12.5	3.5–3.7
Ind	Indianapolis		10	11.5	14	13	3.8
Ky	Louisville	7.19	10.5	12.5	14–15	14	4.0
La	New Orleans	[5] 6.19	10.5	11.5	15.5	13–14	4.0
Md	Baltimore	7.52	11	12	14	14	4.0
Mass	Boston	8.27	11.5–12	12.5	15	14–15	3.7–4.0
Mich	Detoit	6.45			14	12	
Minn	Minneapolis	6.02	10	11	13	11–13	3.5
Mo	Kansas City	6.23	9	10	13	11–12	3.8–3.9
Nebr	Omaha	5.65	9.5	10.5	13	12	3.8
N. Y	New York	8.59–9.06		10.5–13.5	17	12–14	3.7
Ohio	Cleveland	6.66		11.5	14	14	3.8
Oreg	Portland	6.54	12	12	14	14	4.0
Pa	Philadelphia	7.52	11.5–12	12	14	13	3.74
	Pittsburgh	6.71	12	12.5	14	14	3.7–3.82
Texas	Dallas	5.91–6.34		12	14	13	3.8–4.3
Utah	Salt Lake City	[6] 5.63	8.75	10	13	12	3.65–3.7
Wash	Seattle	6.77	11	11.5	14	13	4.0
Wis	Milwaukee	6.45	8.75–9.5	9.5–10	12	11–12	3.65–3.77
November 1942							
Calif	Los Angeles	7.45	10.25	10.5–11	13.5–14	12.5	3.6
	San Francisco.	7.30	10.75-10.87	12	15	14	4.0
Colo	Denver	[4] 5.78		9.5–10	11–13	12	3.2–3.8
Conn	New Haven	8.45	12	13	16	15	3.9
D. C	Washington	7.80	11–12	12–12.5	15	11–15	3.6–4.1
Fla	Jacksonville	8.45	13.75	16	18	18	4.0–5.0
Ill	Chicago	[3] 6.55	10.5–11.5	11.5	15.5	12.5	3.5+
Ind	Indianapolis	[4] 6.58	10	11.5	14		3.8–4.0
Ky	Louisville	6.93	10.5	12.5	14–15	14	4.0
La	New Orleans	[5] 6.19	10.5	11.5	15.5	13–14	4.0
Md	Baltimore	7.52	11	12	14	14	4.0
Mass	Boston	8.30	11.5–12	12.5	15	14–15	3.7–4.0
Mich	Detroit	6.45			14	12	
Minn	Minneapolis	6.03	10	11	13	11–13	3.5
Mo	Kansas City	6.25	9	10	13	11–12	3.8–3.9
Nebr	Omaha	5.65	9.5	10.5	13	12	3.8
N. Y	New York	8.59–9.06		11–12.5	17	12–13	3.7
Ohio	Cleveland	6.66		11.5	14	14	3.8
Oreg	Portland	6.54	12	12	14	14	4.0
Pa	Philadelphia	7.52	11.5–12	12	14	13	3.74
	Pittsburgh	6.71	12	12.5	14	14	3.7–3.8
Texas	Dallas	5.91–6.34	10.75	12	14	13	4.1–4.3
Utah	Salt Lake City	[6] 5.64	9.75	10	13	12	3.65–3.7
Wash	Seattle	6.77	11	11.5	14	13–14	4.0
Wis	Milwaukee	5.87	8.75–9.5	9.5	11.5	10–12	3.7–3.8

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[1] Prices paid for milk used in fluid form for city distribution.

[2] These prices represent grade B milk or the grade which is most commonly sold, the butterfat content varying from 3.2 to 4.5 percent in different cities.

[3] In the 70-mile zone.

[4] First half of month.

[5] 61–70 mile zone.

[6] Flat price paid for all milk delivered by producers.

Cheese: Receipts at Four Markets by State of Origin

October 1942

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
	Pounds	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*
California	108				108
Colorado	30,393	12,830			43,223
Illinois	847,520	266,253	193,849	57,530	1,365,152
Indiana	51,045	10,500	146,842	53,101	261,488
Iowa	51,500	11,820	628		63,948
Kansas		165			165
Massachusetts				40,188	40,188
Michigan	286,645	30,473	23,928	52,942	393,988
Minnesota	251,873	10,949	40,354		303,176
Missouri	116,259	40,263			156,522
Nebraska		20,118			20,118
New York	847,072	69,492	58,365	316,290	1,291,219
Ohio	761,255	79,136	97,149	112,178	1,049,718
Oregon	77,290				77,290
Pennsylvania	137,074		51,786	19,083	207,943
Tennessee	36,562				36,562
Vermont		1,450			1,450
Virginia	201,589				201,589
Wisconsin	6,909,802	1,748,343	3,263,690	1,049,898	12,971,733
Canada	479,300		47,264		526,564
Total:					
October 1942	11,085,287	2,301,792	3,923,855	1,701,210	19,012,144
October 1941	7,219,786	3,235,085	2,678,682	1,245,197	14,378,750
November 1942					
Colorado	27,020	4,680			31,700
Illinois	823,755	289,511	203,257	70,665	1,387,188
Indiana		58,456	103,941		162,397
Iowa	145,161		325	7,063	152,549
Maryland			38,590		38,590
Michigan	363,360	456	190	27,687	391,693
Minnesota	32,152	18,145		7,038	57,335
Missouri	136,000				136,000
New York	672,324	47,985	169,269	227,582	1,117,160
Ohio	406,943		120,816	51,557	579,316
Pennsylvania	27,400		41,148		68,548
Tennessee	41,615				41,615
Texas	78,000				78,000
Wisconsin	5,735,401	1,688,155	1,921,303	804,330	10,149,189
Canada	697,028	105,830	85,515	455	888,828
Total:					
November 1942	9,186,159	2,213,218	2,684,354	1,196,377	15,280,108
November 1941	6,968,875	2,438,282	1,840,104	994,320	12,241,581
December 1942					
California	72,461	113,436			185,897
Colorado	30,987	8,705			39,692
Illinois	515,594	349,812	341,495	86,106	1,293,007
Indiana	123,936	107,054	94,063		325,053
Iowa	254,867		23,700		278,567
Louisiana		24,100		38,556	62,656
Michigan	198,474	257	39,260	47,391	285,382
Minnesota	600	13,996	58,461		73,057
Missouri	175,665		6,327		181,992
New York	1,055,921		179,695	120,772	1,356,388
Ohio	487,620		129,610	43,012	660,242
Pennsylvania	12,558				12,558
Wisconsin	5,887,380	1,403,455	2,006,805	544,203	9,841,843
Canada	8,217				8,217
Total:					
December 1942	8,824,280	2,020,815	2,879,416	880,040	14,604,551
December 1941	7,168,452	2,501,698	1,682,095	1,077,721	12,429,966

Wholesale Prices of Evaporated and Condensed Milk, November, October, and September 1942

Geographic section	Unsweetened evaporated milk (per case of 48 14½-ounce cans)			Sweetened condensed milk (per case of 48 14-ounce cans)		
	November	October	September	November	October	September
New England	$3.79	$3.80	$3.70	$5.82	$5.82	$5.82
Middle Atlantic	3.73	3.74	3.66	5.82	5.82	5.82
South Atlantic	3.76	3.77	3.69	5.80	5.80	5.80
East North Central	3.66	3.68	3.58	5.80	5.80	5.80
West North Central	3.68	3.70	3.60			
South Central	3.75	3.78	3.64	5.88	5.88	5.88
North Western	3.84	3.85	3.76			
South Western	3.76	3.77	3.76			
United States:						
1942	3.73	3.75	3.66	5.83	5.83	5.83
1941	3.67	3.67	3.65	5.64	5.33	5.30

Dressed Poultry: Receipts at Four Markets by State of Origin

October 1942

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total 4 markets
	Pounds	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*
Arkansas	30, 219	127, 254			157, 473
Colorado	67, 536	71, 809			139, 345
Connecticut	3, 507			1, 576	5, 083
Delaware	4, 331, 526		317, 743	33, 000	4, 682, 269
Florida	380				380
Georgia	331				331
Illinois	1, 639, 423	752, 716	477, 264	944, 028	3, 813, 431
Indiana	432, 213	2, 319	82, 585	68, 337	585, 454
Iowa	4, 707, 526	9, 012, 772	931, 488	2, 424, 109	17, 075, 895
Kansas	656, 485	715, 414	66, 978	50, 454	1, 489, 331
Kentucky	285, 253		29, 379		314, 632
Maine				324, 898	324, 898
Maryland	2, 634, 782		28, 000	115, 539	2, 778, 321
Massachusetts	272, 396			1, 046, 411	1, 318, 807
Michigan	36	203, 074	20, 590		223, 700
Minnesota	3, 564, 684	5, 235, 616	652, 691	724, 858	10, 177, 849
Mississippi		39, 139			39, 139
Missouri	533, 413	1, 353, 667	27, 465	74, 105	1, 988, 650
Nebraska	1, 221, 855	138, 954	190, 597	212, 603	1, 761, 009
New Hampshire	240, 178			410, 285	650, 463
New Jersey	610, 674	92, 886	41, 779	33, 752	779, 091
New York	1, 982, 963	43, 872	24, 000	3, 897	2, 054, 732
North Carolina	2, 703		671		3, 374
North Dakota	427, 942	405, 619	85, 951	193, 643	1, 113, 155
Ohio	308, 286		163, 000	27, 900	499, 186
Oklahoma	379, 864	49, 281	25, 069		454, 214
Oregon		27, 533			27, 533
Pennsylvania	1, 329, 601	255	174, 390	479	1, 504, 725
South Carolina	11, 039		25, 469		36, 508
South Dakota	321, 512	503, 940	83, 580	169, 802	1, 078, 834
Tennessee	31, 034	6, 209			37, 243
Texas	24, 238	80	25, 015		49, 333
Utah	29, 151			110, 317	139, 468
Vermont	596			650	1, 246
Virginia	860, 447		63, 553		924, 000
Washington	91, 503				91, 503
Wisconsin	74, 232	552, 385	24, 000	28, 196	678, 813
Canada	81, 640				81, 640
Total:					
October 1942	27, 189, 168	19, 334, 794	3, 561, 257	6, 998, 839	57, 084, 058
October 1941	23, 081, 046	15, 395, 050	2, 836, 509	7, 170, 541	48, 483, 146

November 1942

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total 4 markets
Arkansas	104, 913	134, 734			239, 647
California		30, 551			30, 551
Colorado	442, 494	526, 775	134, 373	83, 782	1, 187, 424
Connecticut	8, 610				8, 610
Delaware	3, 208, 319		204, 100		3, 412, 419
Florida	350				350
Georgia	115				115
Idaho		34, 608			34, 608
Illinois	1, 911, 807	847, 534	281, 898	880, 039	3, 921, 278
Indiana	413, 626	4, 470	123, 582	73, 902	615, 580
Iowa	5, 055, 608	7, 406, 640	1, 468, 054	2, 873, 961	16, 804, 263
Kansas	2, 754, 261	665, 329	133, 058	98, 862	3, 651, 513
Kentucky	210, 545	328			210, 873
Maine				193, 679	193, 679
Maryland	2, 101, 683	15, 000	105, 500	75, 590	2, 297, 773
Massachusetts	74, 034			516, 077	590, 111
Michigan	59, 947	38, 336	28, 559	20, 000	146, 842
Minnesota	4, 122, 215	6, 218, 698	2, 112, 709	1, 455, 413	13, 909, 035
Mississippi		63, 488			63, 488
Missouri	593, 967	1, 277, 289	216, 859	226, 193	2, 314, 308
Montana		60, 565			60, 565
Nebraska	1, 858, 567	511, 587	182, 048	315, 800	2, 868, 002
New Hampshire	384			187, 177	187, 561
New Jersey	392, 804	29, 427	22, 601	43, 973	488, 805
New York	1, 154, 022	60, 763	82, 310	83, 181	1, 380, 276
North Carolina	970		668		1, 638
North Dakota	896, 398	1, 277, 553	364, 427	862, 435	3, 400, 813
Ohio	299, 451		209, 082		508, 533
Oklahoma	1, 742, 644	214, 241	214, 527	170, 353	2, 341, 765
Oregon	156, 730		66, 542		223, 272
Pennsylvania	971, 436	40, 810	74, 000		1, 086, 246
South Carolina	14, 435		28, 424		42, 859
South Dakota	958, 053	1, 403, 398	69, 874	399, 337	2, 830, 662
Tennessee	53, 865				53, 865
Texas	1, 572, 138	466, 555	348, 768	438, 413	2, 825, 874
Utah	1, 587, 545	239, 653	202, 241	946, 415	2, 975, 854
Vermont	69, 878			363, 858	433, 736
Virginia	876, 919		147, 636		1, 024, 555
Washington	334, 779		34, 459		369, 238
West Virginia			248		248
Wisconsin	1, 620	425, 374	32, 813	84, 950	544, 757
Wyoming	58, 500	58, 205	28, 539		145, 244
Canada	60, 710				60, 710
Total:					
November 1942	34, 124, 345	22, 051, 911	6, 917, 899	10, 393, 390	73, 487, 545
November 1941	31, 503, 470	21, 435, 489	8, 159, 929	10, 849, 395	74, 948, 283

Dressed Poultry: Receipts at Four Markets by State of Origin—Continued

December 1942

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total 4 markets
	Pounds	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*
Arkansas		200, 261			200, 261
California	111, 490				111, 490
Colorado	1, 497, 607	813, 145	57, 371	35, 248	2, 403, 371
Delaware	2, 414, 490		145, 180		2, 559, 670
Florida	376				376
Georgia	213				213
Idaho	254, 973	60, 566	135, 506	74, 126	525, 171
Illinois	2, 425, 478	462, 145	539, 265	1, 074, 423	4, 501, 311
Indiana	388, 033	7, 412	16, 643	48, 971	461, 059
Iowa	5, 001, 932	5, 950, 431	1, 153, 281	2, 399, 167	14, 504, 814
Kansas	1, 439, 717	448, 391	251, 454	217, 588	2, 357, 150
Kentucky	70, 734				70, 734
Louisiana	28, 228				28, 228
Maine				95, 805	95, 805
Maryland	1, 056, 634		27, 639		1, 084, 273
Massachusetts	60, 462			104, 643	165, 105
Michigan	28, 000	54, 105	70, 822		152, 927
Minnesota	2, 702, 814	3, 941, 024	1, 885, 667	955, 625	9, 485, 130
Mississippi	104				104
Missouri	1, 184, 510	1, 347, 881	306, 807	258, 548	3, 097, 746
Montana	240, 909	185, 222			426, 131
Nebraska	2, 195, 468	1, 014, 409	279, 273	445, 660	3, 934, 810
New Hampshire	11, 309			24, 287	35, 596
New Jersey	648, 192	47, 554	597	5, 051	701, 394
New Mexico		18, 002			18, 002
New York	417, 166		120	24, 487	441, 773
North Carolina	492		1, 322		1, 814
North Dakota	1, 201, 024	2, 096, 240	618, 134	1, 541, 711	5, 457, 109
Ohio	339, 483	180	201, 000		540, 663
Oklahoma	971, 678	146, 836	50, 804	28, 067	1, 197, 385
Oregon			62, 797	44, 682	107, 479
Pennsylvania	574, 220	9, 389	46, 894	551	631, 054
South Carolina	6, 712		34, 976		41, 688
South Dakota	1, 330, 206	1, 688, 606	84, 087	426, 412	3, 529, 311
Tennessee	22, 969				22, 969
Texas	719, 410	76, 488	87, 162	231, 871	1, 114, 931
Utah	1, 654, 962		137, 135	870, 579	2, 662, 676
Vermont	4, 728			10, 368	15, 096
Virginia	783, 091		47, 863		830, 954
Washington	237, 026	89, 620			326, 646
West Virginia			6, 607		6, 607
Wisconsin	61, 535	427, 798	57, 631		546, 964
Wyoming	80, 914	18, 156			99, 070
Total:					
December 1942	30, 167, 289	19, 103, 864	6, 306, 037	8, 917, 870	64, 495, 060
December 1941	36, 191, 631	23, 028, 180	7, 163, 098	14, 290, 159	80, 673, 068

Eggs: Receipts at Four Markets by State of Origin

October 1942

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total 4 markets
	Cases	*Cases*	*Cases*	*Cases*	*Cases*
Colorado		442			442
Connecticut	525			4, 549	5, 074
Delaware	2, 796		343		3, 139
District of Columbia	69				69
Illinois	24, 278	23, 898	8, 677	3, 588	60, 441
Indiana	23, 488	1, 921	9	1, 695	27, 113
Iowa	85, 005	51, 635	10, 702	17, 279	164, 621
Kansas	4, 082	4, 272	3, 182		11, 536
Kentucky		466	124		590
Maine				19, 615	19, 615
Maryland	3, 919		1, 172		5, 091
Massachusetts	375		390	22, 847	23, 612
Michigan	11, 637	2, 246	1, 060	7	14, 950
Minnesota	32, 297	39, 499	19, 789	3, 207	94, 792
Missouri	154	1, 421	808		2, 383
Nebraska	1, 644	10, 649	2, 816	2, 925	18, 034
New Hampshire				15, 677	15, 677
New Jersey	24, 527		4, 961		29, 488
New York	66, 172		1, 510	2, 245	69, 927
North Carolina			102		102
North Dakota	400	938	466	99	1, 903
Ohio	8, 561		5, 827	434	14, 822
Oregon	2, 887				2, 887
Pennsylvania	33, 241		16, 691	42	49, 974
Rhode Island	19			9	28
South Dakota	849	2, 302	640		3, 791
Tennessee	117	316	1		434
Utah	13, 647				13, 647
Vermont	6			3, 483	3, 489
Virginia	1, 438		384		1, 822
Washington	8, 500	1, 248	420		10, 168
West Virginia	52		78		130
Wisconsin	3, 313	46, 392	480		50, 185
Parcel post	144	99	5	27	275
Total:					
October 1942	354, 142	187, 744	80, 637	97, 728	720, 251
October 1941	353, 381	126, 233	66, 615	73, 181	619, 413

Eggs: Receipts at Four Markets by State of Origin—Continued

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
November 1942					
	Cases	*Cases*	*Cases*	*Cases*	*Cases*
Colorado		256			256
Connecticut	899		224	4, 267	5, 390
Delaware	1, 972				1, 972
District of Columbia	67				67
Florida	19				19
Illinois	28, 078	20, 474	16, 735	6, 917	72, 204
Indiana	26, 847	9, 806	2	1, 000	37, 655
Iowa	52, 752	25, 796	4, 964	11, 464	94, 976
Kansas	3, 392	1, 601	3		4, 996
Kentucky		616	7		623
Maine				16, 976	16, 976
Maryland	3, 696		1, 226		4, 922
Massachusetts	58			20, 755	20, 813
Michigan	3, 488	1, 067		46	4, 601
Minnesota	29, 599	36, 287		1, 777	67, 663
Missouri	3, 649	648	15, 827		20, 124
Montana			633		633
Nebraska	1, 613	2, 230	1, 960	149	5, 952
New Hampshire				14, 075	14, 075
New Jersey	22, 262	400	3, 811	355	26, 828
New York	76, 355		2, 481	1, 996	80, 832
North Dakota		431	400		831
Ohio	10, 620		3, 300	252	14, 172
Oregon	1, 975				1, 975
Pennsylvania	35, 374		15, 745	395	51, 514
Rhode Island				4	4
South Carolina	14				14
South Dakota		1, 360	613	385	2, 358
Utah	13, 435		644		14, 079
Vermont				3, 235	3, 235
Virginia	1, 261		259		1, 520
Washington	9, 286				9, 286
West Virginia	47		23		70
Wisconsin	1, 707	43, 451	800		45, 958
Parcel post	135	83	6	24	248
Total:					
November 1942	328, 600	144, 506	69, 663	84, 072	626, 841
November 1941	257, 164	115. 804	72, 946	69, 897	515, 811
December 1942					
Colorado		83			83
Connecticut	2, 605			3, 690	6, 295
Delaware	2, 598		439		3, 037
District of Columbia	87				87
Florida	28				28
Illinois	20, 299	16, 119	13, 435	1, 366	51, 219
Indiana	30, 154	5. 899		1. 381	37, 434
Iowa	79, 963	29, 056	8, 944	8, 320	126, 283
Kansas	2, 778	4, 059	528	100	7, 465
Kentucky		1, 205			1, 205
Maine	1			21, 966	21, 967
Maryland	4, 176		2, 184		6, 360
Massachusetts	1, 082			24, 033	25, 115
Michigan	1, 025	2, 687		4	3, 716
Minnesota	58, 977	54, 495	25, 905	845	140, 222
Mississippi	700				700
Missouri	430	3, 653	430		4, 513
Nebraska	422	3, 739	1, 345	209	5, 715
New Hampshire	1, 349			17, 513	18, 862
New Jersey	32, 435		6, 165		38, 600
New York	109, 679		397	1, 335	111, 411
North Carolina			18		18
North Dakota		637	920		1, 557
Ohio	9, 115		2, 851	307	12, 273
Oregon	500				500
Pennsylvania	49, 623		23, 925	2	73, 550
Rhode Island	1, 327			150	1, 477
South Dakota	410	1, 179	587		2, 176
Texas		400			400
Utah	3, 092		624		3, 716
Vermont	14			7, 845	7, 859
Virginia	1, 425		534		1, 959
West Virginia	43		137		180
Wisconsin	8, 093	96. 543	3, 332		107, 968
Parcel post	153	220	8	25	406
Total:					
December 1942	422, 583	219, 974	92, 708	89, 091	824, 356
December 1941	412, 466	216, 166	83, 737	97, 801	810, 170

Rapid increase in protein food production is the objective of the egg goal, 4,780 million dozen, which is 8 percent above egg production in 1942. The goal for chickens for meat is 4 billion pounds, which is 28 percent above 1942.

Butter: Receipts at Four Markets by State of Origin

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total 4 markets
October 1942					
	Pounds	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*
Arkansas		93, 659			93, 659
Delaware			1, 369		1, 369
Illinois	1, 740, 217	1, 410, 287	736, 594	2, 228, 376	6, 115, 474
Indiana	167, 449	390, 015		29, 932	587, 396
Iowa	5, 652, 532	3, 326, 800	786, 163	1, 212, 151	10, 977, 646
Kansas	643, 022	1, 258, 371	20, 100	1, 440	1, 922, 933
Kentucky	15, 052	71, 340			86, 392
Maine				23	23
Massachusetts				134	134
Michigan	414, 626	170, 674		566, 449	1, 151, 749
Minnesota	3, 811, 654	1, 894, 951	3, 197, 998	738, 330	9, 642, 933
Missouri	469, 427	542, 872	152, 840	401, 817	1, 566, 956
Nebraska	1, 481, 641	696, 215	419, 862	177, 517	2, 775, 235
New Hampshire				19	19
New York	413, 917		459, 666		873, 583
North Dakota	236, 074	259, 709	90, 509		586, 292
Ohio	47, 150		9, 905	166, 111	223, 166
Oklahoma	20, 700	520, 311			541, 011
Pennsylvania	55, 380		1, 420		56, 800
South Dakota	70, 899	545, 458			616, 357
Texas		48, 160			48, 160
Vermont				53, 764	53, 764
Virginia	287, 536		20, 992		308, 528
Washington		22, 484			22, 484
Wisconsin	733, 101	3, 647, 927	191, 099	320, 257	4, 892, 384
Canada	115, 720				115, 720
Total:					
October 1942	16, 376, 097	14, 899, 233	6, 088, 517	5, 896, 320	43, 260, 167
October 1941	17, 321, 047	20, 842, 285	5, 525, 039	6, 093, 992	49, 782, 363
November 1942					
Arkansas		23, 141			23, 141
Delaware			497		497
Georgia		2, 190			2, 190
Illinois	1, 904, 693	828, 069	918, 348	1, 523, 213	5, 174, 323
Indiana	143, 556	222, 358	43, 573	49, 256	458, 743
Iowa	5, 298, 727	2, 218, 685	521, 821	1, 467, 951	9, 507, 184
Kansas	800, 514	809, 766	29, 025		1, 639, 305
Kentucky	3, 834	8, 979			12, 813
Maryland			22, 507		22, 507
Massachusetts				9, 889	9, 889
Michigan	215, 458	74, 752	54, 550	355, 679	700, 439
Minnesota	3, 355, 454	1, 479, 606	2, 987, 009	744, 299	8, 566, 368
Missouri	269, 673	189, 508	194, 771	263, 566	917, 518
Nebraska	1, 275, 268	482, 438	423, 542	270, 144	2, 451, 392
New York	7, 992		119, 772	26, 146	153, 910
North Dakota	285, 002	41, 118	6, 607	10, 494	343, 221
Ohio	72, 270			134, 550	206, 820
Oklahoma		420, 553	24, 500	22, 858	467, 971
South Dakota	73, 392	384, 723			458, 115
Vermont				19, 570	19, 560
Virginia	73, 584		1, 683		75, 212
Wisconsin	632, 540	2, 363, 019	123, 551	108, 645	3, 227, 755
Total:					
November 1942	14, 411, 957	9, 548, 905	5, 471, 756	5, 006, 260	34, 438, 878
November 1941	14, 755, 773	16, 065, 731	4, 795, 156	5, 081, 696	40, 698, 356
December 1942					
Delaware	72				72
Illinois	1, 522, 658	751, 754	667, 963	675, 135	3, 617, 510
Indiana	3, 960	132, 860		43, 476	180, 296
Iowa	5, 142, 222	2, 614, 669	477, 848	1, 551, 496	9, 786, 235
Kansas	707, 165	662, 565		50, 620	1, 420, 350
Kentucky		5, 840			5, 840
Maine				15	15
Michigan	185, 799	121, 253		390, 863	697, 915
Minnesota	4, 137, 777	2, 064, 209	3, 359, 137	1, 043, 542	10, 604, 665
Missouri	315, 076	215, 058	575, 220	305, 322	1, 410, 676
Montana		2, 336			2, 336
Nebraska	891, 135	408, 806	395, 447	84, 944	1, 780, 332
New Hampshire				80	80
New Jersey			3, 100		3, 100
New York	42, 753				42, 753
North Dakota	316, 075	60, 006	20, 517	9, 246	405, 844
Ohio				36, 980	36, 980
Oklahoma		544, 454			544, 454
South Dakota	52, 056	393, 959			446, 015
Wisconsin	484, 514	2, 677, 934	70, 490	193, 509	3, 426, 447
Total:					
December 1942	13, 801, 262	10, 655, 703	5, 569, 722	4, 385, 228	34, 411, 915
December 1941	16, 618, 402	16, 437, 445	6, 207, 539	6, 012, 162	45, 275, 548

Creamery Butter Production, November, October, and September, 1942, With Comparisons, by States [1]

State	Nov. 1942	Oct. 1942	Sept. 1942	Percentage change: November, 1942 from 1941	November, 1942 from Nov. av. 1931–40	October, 1942 from 1941	October, 1942 from Oct. av. 1931–40	September, 1942 from 1941	September, 1942 from Sept. av. 1931–40
	1,000 pounds	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*
Vermont	75	110	140	−25	−48	−20	−46	−14	−41
New York	750	1,420	1,480	−42	−6	−38	0	−33	+5
Pennsylvania	880	1,300	1,340	−19	+16	+1	+19	−8	+10
Ohio	4.630	6,350	7,160	−13	−19	−5	−13	−4	−9
Indiana	3,820	4,940	5,350	−19	−23	−11	−19	−4	−16
Illinois	4,900	5,890	6,650	−7	−2	−11	+4	−3	+11
Michigan	4,820	6,100	6,750	−5	−12	−10	−9	−7	−4
Wisconsin	9,300	11,850	13,300	+26	−12	+20	−8	+21	−3
Minnesota	18,400	18,550	20,200	0	+4	−6	−1	−2	+1
Iowa	15,000	17,050	18,840	−2	+1	−6	+3	−3	+7
Missouri	5,120	6,680	7,400	−19	−12	−16	−1	−18	+2
North Dakota	3,000	3,350	4,100	−7	+27	−12	0	−10	−1
South Dakota	2,150	2,490	3,020	−17	−2	−13	−5	−6	−3
Nebraska	5,725	6,290	6,750	+1	+17	0	+18	−3	+11
Kansas	5,360	5,370	5,600	+5	+8	−4	+6	−10	+6
Maryland	140	215	255	+1	+43	+2	+45	−8	+46
Virginia	560	825	930	+6	+21	+22	+21	+6	+14
Kentucky	1,600	2,100	2,470	−5	+14	+9	−4	−1	+8
Tennessee	1,225	1,725	1,850	−8	+6	+8	+7	−2	−1
Mississippi	360	420	475	−28	−35	+13	−33	−11	−22
Arkansas	485	685	785	−7	+22	−1	+53	−6	+60
Oklahoma	3,320	3,660	4,930	+4	+26	−12	+23	−4	+56
Texas	2.650	3,180	3,480	+10	+13	+5	+18	+1	+32
Montana	740	900	1,015	−5	−8	−9	−11	−10	−7
Idaho	2,620	2,960	3,000	−1	+17	+2	+20	+2	+23
Wyoming	190	235	255	−17	+9	−14	+16	−12	+17
Colorado	1,475	1,640	1.860	+3	+3	+1	+7	−3	+11
New Mexico	195	225	270	+23	+60	+20	+64	+17	+67
Arizona	95	100	110	−26	−35	−25	−31	−21	−26
Utah	665	780	705	+6	−13	+10	−9	0	−14
Nevada	110	135	145	−32	−25	−27	−19	−21	−12
Washington	2,040	2,520	2,860	−2	−16	−8	−9	−5	0
Oregon	1,840	2,150	2,350	−15	−11	−14	−2	−7	+7
California	2,640	3,250	3,500	−34	−46	−23	−32	−21	−25
Other States	600	820	805	−26	−32	−8	−14	−17	−19
United States	107,480	126,265	140,130	−4.4	−3.4	−5.4	−1.6	−4.1	+2.6

[1] Amounts shown are estimates subject to revision.

Butter and Cheese: Wholesale Price Per Pound

Item	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco
October 1942					
Butter:	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*
92 score	46.50	45.75		47.00	48.96
91 score	46.25	45.02		46.50	47.50
90 score	45.98	44.76		46.09	47.50
90 score [1]	(2)	45.01		(2)	(2)
Cheese:					
Single Daisies	27.13	26.16	27.25	27.11	[3] 26.50
November 1942					
Butter:					
92 score	46.50	45.75		47.00	49.00
91 score	46.25	45.00		46.50	47.50
90 score	46.00	44.75		46.25	47.50
90 score [1]	(2)	45.00		(2)	(2)
Cheese:					
Single daisies	27.13	26.25		27.58	[3] 26.50
December 1942					
Butter:					
92 score	46.59	45.79		47.08	48.88
91 score	46.25	45.00		46.55	47.53
90 score	46.00	44.82		46.25	47.50
90 score [1]	(2)	45.00		(2)	(2)
Cheese:					
Single daisies	27.13	26.25		27.96	[3] 26.50

[1] Centralized carlots.
[2] No quotation.
[3] Flats.

Prices to Producers at Condenseries for 3.5-Percent Milk, November, October, and September 1942

[In dollars per 100 pounds]

Geographic section	By manufacturers of case goods: November 1942	November 1941	October 1942	October 1941	September 1942	September 1941
Middle Atlantic	2.48	2.32	2.36	2.26	2.19	2.20
South Atlantic	2.28	2.13	2.25	2.06	2.11	2.02
East North Central	2.34	2.21	2.25	2.16	2.10	2.13
West North Central	2.24	1.98	2.17	1.95	2.05	1.88
South Central	2.05	1.90	2.00	1.85	1.88	1.80
North Western	2.42	2.14	2.39	2.14	2.27	2.05
South Western	2.53	2.12	2.50	2.11	2.36	2.04
United States	2.35	2.16	2.28	2.12	2.13	2.06

Wholesale Selling Prices of Dried Milk During November, October, and September 1942

(Cents per pound)

Reported Sales Dried Skim Milk (Bulk Goods)

November 1942: Price	Pounds	October 1942: Price	Pounds	September 1942: Price	Pounds
3-3½	4,457	4½-5	55,903	4-4½	300
5-5½	3,162	5½-6	18,400	4½-5	7,275
5½-6	7,478	6½-7	4,572	5½-6	18,836
6-6½	2,111	7-7½	6,350	6-6½	85,279
6½-7	7,403	7½-8	936,789	6½-7	11,884
7-7½	11,023	8-8½	1,500,181	7-7½	50,324
7½-8	820,577	8½-9	286,272	7½-8	1,807,955
8-8½	532,926	9-9½	251,773	8-8½	1,282,405
8½-9	93,096	9½-10	51,765	8½-9	510,800
9-9½	254,416	10-10½	334,992	9-9½	97,731
9½-10	530	10½-11	177,427	9½-10	53,100
10-10½	157,287	11-11½	2,318,991	10-10½	426,712
10½-11	41,998	11½-12	4,554,567	10½-11	643,468
11-11½	1,938,589	12-12½	2,431,490	11-11½	4,738,229
11½-12	2,214,387	12½-13	6,747,263	11½-12	4,946,120
12-12½	1,743,543	13-13½	4,020,440	12-12½	1,335,262
12½-13	2,691,249	13½-14	8,244,211	12½-13	6,802,016
13-13½	3,497,191	14-14½	9,185,433	13-13½	6,725,745
13½-14	3,349,067	14½-15	5,720,368	13½-14	6,127,981
14-14½	5,557,079	15-15½	707,700	14-14½	10,946,588
14½-15	2,080,629	16-16½	166,593	14½-15	3,699,274
15-15½	210,698	20-20½	375	15-15½	60,000
15½-16	153,597			15½-16	1,220,123
16-16½	5,482	Total	47,721,885	19-19½	250
16½-17	9,722	Average price	12.92		
18-18½	1,616			Total	51,597,657
				Average price	12.72
Total	25,389,313				
Average price	12.80				

Reported Sales Dried Whole Milk (Bulk Goods)

November 1942: Price	Pounds	October 1942: Price	Pounds	September 1942: Price	Pounds
15-15½	244,250	10-10½	2,750	10½-11	1,710
22½-23½	22,965	15-15½	204,400	22½-23½	130,000
23½-24½	260,686	22½-23½	100,502	23½-24½	370,277
25½-26½	526,673	23½-24½	395,000	24½-25½	115,410
26½-27½	741,449	24½-25½	426,147	25½-26½	2,524,517
27½-28½	96,417	25½-26½	265,325	26½-27½	239,436
29½-30½	3,000	26½-27½	5,600	27½-28½	
31½-32½	1,813,143	27½-28½	266,200	29½-30½	17,400
33½-34½	301,027	28½-29½	50,200	30½-31½	1,093,535
		29½-30½	1,400		
Total	4,009,610	31½-32½	3,914,919	Total	4,492,285
Average price	28.58	32½-33½	247,796	Average price	25.93
		34½-35	207,215		
		Total	6,087,454		
		Average price	29.82		

Reported Sales Dried Buttermilk (Bulk Goods)

November 1942: Price	Pounds	October 1942: Price	Pounds	September 1942: Price	Pounds
4½-5½	6,000	5-5½	905	4-4½	50
6½-7½	52,253	5½-6½	405	5½-6½	400
7½-8½	1,759,266	6½-7½	30,441	6½-7½	234,580
8½-9½	75,767	7½-8½	777,152	7½-8½	1,625,085
9½-10½	8,268	8½-9½	1,791,926	8½-9½	50,438
10½-11½	8,769	11½-12½	245,825	9½-10½	7,050
11½-12½	1,429,428	12½-13½	1,268,425	10½-11½	
12½-13½	187,534	13½-14½	103,600	11½-12½	1,518,020
13½-14½	49,636	15½-16½	2,204	12½-13½	31,600
16½-17	4,849			13½-14½	2,800
		Total	4,223,883	15½-16½	1,600
Total	3,581,770	Average price	9.99		
Average price	9.95			Total	3,471,623
				Average price	9.85

Fluid Milk: Dealers' Buying Prices for Standard Grade Testing 3.5 Percent Butterfat, November and December 1942 and January 1943

Used for City Distribution as Milk and Cream

[Delivered f. o. b. local shipping point or at country plant [1]]

	Number of local markets	Range of prices per 100 pounds January 1943	Average for—			
			January 1943	December 1942	November 1942	January 1942
New England	11	$3.29–$3.95	$3.57	$3.55	$3.49	$3.40
Middle Atlantic	12	2.74– 3.80	3.29	3.22	3.22	3.06
East North Central	18	2.20– 3.29	2.70	2.62	2.60	2.53
West North Central	17	1.97– 3.20	2.59	2.48	2.48	2.29
South Atlantic	15	2.44– 4.00	3.39	3.34	3.34	3.18
East South Central	6	2.42– 4.80	3.05	3.09	3.07	2.66
West South Central	7	2.50– 3.50	2.92	2.92	2.83	2.55
Mountain	5	2.45– 2.87	2.56	2.47	2.44	2.19
Pacific	9	2-37– 3.50	2.96	2.92	2.92	2.60
United States	100	1.97– 4.80	3.00	2.95	2.93	2.73

[1] The prices at country points apply to milk delivered direct to farmers in their own cans to local milk shipping stations and nearby city milk plants. "Basic" prices are used for cities where a surplus plan or pooling plan is in effect, and where net prices are not yet determined. The price per 100 pounds may be reduced to cents per quart by dividing by 46.53.

Production of Evaporated, Condensed, and Dried Milk

Commodity	November 1942 [1]	October 1942 [1]	September 1942 [1]	November 1941
	1,000 lb.	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Evaporated (case goods)	163,648	208,445	226,695	259,768
Condensed (case goods)	5,506	7,268	8,589	8,603
Dried whole milk	4,035	6,570	5,580	3,265
Dried skim milk	29,010	36,010	44,025	26,316
Dried buttermilk	3,150	4,010	6,595	4,616

[1] Estimated. Subject to revision

Stocks of Evaporated, Condensed, and Dried Milk

Commodity	Dec. 1, 1942	Nov. 1, 1942 [1]	Oct. 1, 1942 [1]	Dec. 1, 1941 [1]
	1,000 lb.	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Evaporated (case goods)	90,678	97,706	136,626	417,643
Condensed (case goods)	2,586	2,445	4,149	11,906
Dried whole milk	6,421	8,205	9,813	6,185
Dried skim milk	17,567	19,570	32,392	18,732
Dried buttermilk	5,093	5,463	6,677	4,286

[1] Revised figures include late reports.

Feed

Feedstuffs: Monthly Average Prices [1] at Important Markets, October, November, and December, 1942

[Per ton, bagged in car or wholesale lots]

Commodity	Month	Boston	New York	Philadelphia	Buffalo	Chicago	Milwaukee	Minneapolis	Cincinnati	St. Louis	Kansas City	Atlanta	Memphis	Fort Worth	Denver	Ogden	Los Angeles	San Francisco	Portland, Oreg.
Wheat Millfeeds:		*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
Bran	Oct	38.50	37.90	37.40	34.25	32.00	32.30	30.30	35.10	31.50	28.80	39.00	32.75	33.80	31.25	------	------	------	------
	Nov	40.45	39.65	39.00	36.25	33.90	34.20	32.10	36.90	33.40	30.50	40.80	34.80	35.80	31.55	------	------	------	------
	Dec	44.20	43.85	43.45	40.40	37.45	37.95	35.80	40.70	36.80	34.40	44.70	38.75	40.35	34.20	------	------	------	------
Middlings, standard spring.	Oct	39.00	38.20	38.25	34.50	32.60	32.90	30.90	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
	Nov	41.40	40.40	40.50	36.75	34.95	35.00	32.95	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
	Dec	44.40	43.45	43.60	40.05	37.75	38.05	35.95	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Middlings, flour	Oct	------	41.45	41.05	37.40	35.70	35.75	33.75	38.40	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
	Nov	------	41.45	41.60	37.50	36.60	36.80	34.75	39.05	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
	Dec	------	43.80	43.45	39.75	38.15	38.40	36.25	41.40	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Shorts, gray	Oct	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	38.40	36.60	34.20	43.75	37.90	39.45	35.25	------	------	41.20	------
	Nov	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	39.30	37.60	35.25	44.95	39.05	41.80	35.70	------	------	41.40	------
	Dec	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	41.20	37.60	35.95	45.60	40.05	42.00	37.30	------	------	41.20	------
Millrun	Oct	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	33.25	36.00	39.85	39.70	35.60
	Nov	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	33.55	36.00	------	40.60	36.45
	Dec	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	35.60	36.20	41.55	40.45	36.10
Oilseed Meals:																			
Cottonseed meal (43 percent).	Oct	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	40.75	47.60	59.00	------	45.00	51.50
	Nov	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	43.00	49.75	58.25	------	45.30	52.50
	Dec	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	45.30	[2] 57.30
Cottonseed meal (41 percent).	Oct	45.50	42.80	------	43.80	41.90	42.10	44.25	41.40	39.40	40.40	35.30	36.25	------	------	------	[3] 40.80	------	------
	Nov	48.70	46.20	------	46.30	45.40	44.50	46.50	44.50	42.65	44.30	35.60	38.60	------	------	------	------	------	------
	Dec	50.00	48.70	------	48.30	46.90	------	------	46.20	44.35	45.70	35.90	38.65	------	------	------	[3] 43.00	------	------
Linseed meal (see notes).	Oct	[4] 39.80	[4,5] 33.75	[4] 36.55	[7] 37.00	[7] 39.50	[7] 39.45	[7] 36.45	[7] 42.10	[7] 40.60	[7] 40.95	------	------	[7] 44.75	[7] 46.00	------	[6] 37.20	[6] 40.45	[4] 47.25
	Nov	[4] 42.00	[4,5] 33.75	[4] 37.50	[7] 40.10	[7] 43.10	[7] 42.75	[7] 39.75	[7] 43.60	[7] 45.40	[7] 44.85	------	------	------	[7] 47.65	------	[6] 39.75	[6] 42.00	[4] 48.90
	Dec	[4] 43.00	------	------	------	[7] 46.10	------	[7] 42.80	[7] 49.60	[7] 45.10	[7] 47.10	------	------	------	------	------	[6] 43.85	[6] 45.00	[4] 51.30
Soybean meal (41 percent).	Oct	49.10	------	38.65	39.10	42.70	------	44.80	42.20	------	46.15	------	------	------	------	59.00	52.25	54.75	56.00
	Nov	------	------	------	44.60	46.60	------	48.70	46.60	44.45	------	------	------	------	------	59.00	------	54.00	56.40
	Dec	46.10	[5] 40.20	------	------	39.00	------	48.60	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	43.65	49.00	48.25
Miscellaneous:																			
Gluten feed	Oct	37.75	------	37.10	35.70	31.40	32.40	34.55	34.60	31.25	31.25	38.45	------	35.75	36.75	------	------	------	------
	Nov	39.50	------	37.75	36.30	32.25	33.40	35.55	34.45	32.05	32.25	39.45	------	36.90	38.00	------	------	------	------
	Dec	39.40	------	38.00	36.70	32.50	33.65	35.80	35.70	32.50	32.50	39.85	------	------	38.00	------	------	------	------
Hominy feed, white	Oct	38.80	[5] 37.10	37.25	36.60	32.90	34.56	------	34.25	------	31.55	42.00	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
	Nov	38.30	[5] 34.35	37.45	36.50	33.10	34.50	------	34.25	------	31.10	39.80	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
	Dec	41.75	[5] 37.45	41.05	40.30	35.70	34.50	------	37.30	------	32.70	43.05	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Dried grains, distillers'.	Oct	41.25	40.85	------	41.60	39.00	------	------	38.25	------	------	41.35	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
	Nov	43.50	41.45	------	43.00	39.90	------	------	39.10	------	------	42.10	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
	Dec	------	------	------	43.20	43.20	------	------	42.50	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Dried grains, brewers'.	Oct	35.95	36.00	35.20	31.90	29.75	30.00	------	32.85	32.50	------	39.20	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
	Nov	38.90	------	37.45	34.00	32.10	32.40	------	35.10	33.75	------	40.55	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
	Dec	------	------	------	36.70	34.90	36.00	------	37.00	34.50	------	41.85	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Tankage, digester (60 percent).	Oct	------	------	------	------	[5] 71.00	------	74.50	------	[5] 71.00	[5,8] 60.25	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
	Nov	------	------	------	------	[5] 71.05	------	74.50	------	[5] 71.00	[5,8] 60.30	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
	Dec	------	------	------	------	[5] 71.05	------	74.50	------	------	[5,8] 60.30	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Meat scraps	Oct	------	------	------	[5] 69.50	[5] 68.00	------	73.50	------	[5] 68.00	[5,9] 63.75	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
	Nov	------	------	------	[5] 70.75	[5] 68.00	------	73.50	------	[5] 68.00	[5,9] 63.75	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
	Dec	------	------	------	[5] 70.75	[5] 68.00	------	73.50	------	------	[5,9] 63.75	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Alfalfa meal, No. 1, fine.	Oct	------	------	------	------	41.90	------	------	33.00	35.00	32.80	------	------	------	------	------	34.00	34.00	------
	Nov	------	------	------	------	43.50	------	------	31.40	35.40	32.90	------	------	------	------	------	34.00	34.00	------
	Dec	------	------	------	------	43.50	------	------	31.50	------	32.90	------	------	------	------	------	34.00	34.30	------

[1] Prices are simple average of 1 day's quotation each week.
[2] From Texas.
[3] 40 percent.
[4] 32 percent.
[5] Bulk.
[6] 30 percent.
[7] 34 percent.
[8] 50 percent.
[9] 45 percent.

Cotton

Average Price of Middling 15/16-Inch Spot Cotton at 10 Markets, October 1933–42

Market	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
	Cents	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*
Norfolk [1]	9.50	12.70	11.45	12.85	8.81	9.10	9.26	9.62	......	......
Charleston [1]	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	16.84	18.94
Augusta	9.55	12.85	11.35	12.85	8.70	9.25	9.30	9.68	17.05	19.25
Savannah	9.50	12.80	11.35	12.70	8.66	9.03	9.23	9.63	16.83	18.92
Montgomery	9.15	12.60	10.95	12.30	8.56	8.84	8.90	9.36	16.53	18.95
New Orleans	9.49	12.93	11.51	12.79	8.63	8.83	9.12	9.47	16.28	18.79
Memphis	9.17	12.55	11.18	12.40	8.53	8.80	8.95	9.18	16.37	18.95
Little Rock	9.12	12.54	11.02	12.24	8.41	8.71	8.94	9.15	16.24	18.93
Dallas	9.07	12.41	11.04	12.24	8.15	8.58	8.63	9.06	16.30	18.84
Houston	9.38	12.83	11.37	12.57	8.60	8.80	8.98	9.29	16.25	18.65
Galveston	9.38	12.89	11.40	12.57	8.51	8.66	9.01	9.31	16.24	18.65
Average	9.33	12.71	11.26	12.55	8.56	8.86	9.03	9.38	16.49	18.89

November 1933–42

Market	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Norfolk [1]	10.10	12.85	12.30	12.85	8.52	9.28	9.60	9.90	......	......
Charleston [1]	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	16.61	19.40
Augusta	10.00	12.85	12.10	12.90	8.40	9.15	9.72	10.04	16.89	19.72
Savannah	10.00	12.90	12.15	12.85	8.40	9.15	9.62	10.01	16.67	19.44
Montgomery	9.65	12.65	11.80	12.40	8.21	8.79	9.26	9.61	16.36	19.25
New Orleans	9.94	12.94	12.45	12.81	8.38	9.02	9.60	9.77	16.34	19.16
Memphis	9.70	12.57	12.07	12.38	8.22	8.75	9.27	9.29	16.44	19.28
Little Rock	9.61	12.62	11.99	12.17	8.13	8.66	9.13	9.29	16.25	19.24
Dallas	9.59	12.49	11.79	12.22	7.85	8.68	9.03	9.38	16.18	19.15
Houston	9.84	12.93	12.23	12.64	8.30	8.99	9.44	9.63	16.03	19.06
Galveston	9.84	12.97	12.19	12.56	8.17	8.87	9.45	9.66	16.02	19.05
Average	9.83	12.78	12.11	12.58	8.26	8.94	9.41	9.66	16.38	19.27

December 1933–42

Market	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Norfolk [1]	10.20	13.00	12.20	13.45	8.80	9.08	10.75	10.06	......	......
Charleston [1]	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	17.57	19.89
Augusta	10.25	12.95	12.20	13.55	8.72	8.97	10.69	10.25	17.79	20.09
Savannah	10.10	13.10	12.10	13.50	8.76	8.97	10.85	10.12	17.59	19.89
Montgomery	10.00	12.80	11.75	13.00	8.54	8.55	10.37	9.82	17.36	19.72
New Orleans	10.14	13.13	12.22	13.37	8.72	8.79	10.84	9.94	17.18	19.51
Memphis	10.03	12.77	11.94	13.02	8.46	8.63	10.36	9.65	17.25	19.64
Little Rock	9.91	12.69	11.85	12.82	8.41	8.62	10.27	9.59	17.14	19.54
Dallas	9.78	12.72	11.68	12.77	8.20	8.43	10.24	9.54	16.94	19.54
Houston	10.05	13.09	12.20	13.17	8.67	8.73	10.62	9.81	16.91	19.44
Galveston	10.06	13.14	12.10	13.05	8.55	8.58	10.65	9.85	16.92	19.41
Average	10.05	12.94	12.02	13.17	8.58	8.74	10.56	9.86	17.26	19.67

[1] Effective Aug. 6, 1941, Charleston, S. C., replaced Norfolk, Va., as 1 of the 10 designated spot markets.

American Cotton Consumption, December 1942, with Comparisons

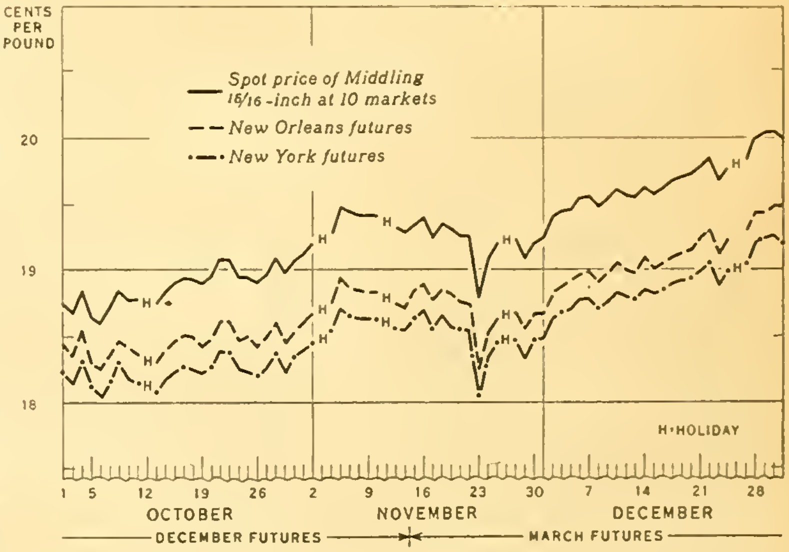
(Exclusive of linters)

Month	1913–14	1938–39	1939–40	1940–41	1941–42	1942–43	5-year average, 1937–38 to 1941–42	Percent this year is of 5-year average
	Bales	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Percent*
August	432,350	559,409	630,667	650,888	872,035	925,089	663,323	139.5
September	442,435	533,399	624,183	638,235	877,971	966,149	655,018	147.5
October	511,923	543,857	686,451	770,832	955,657	972,490	696,197	139.7
November	456,356	596,416	718,719	741,170	849,143	913,038	677,685	134.7
December	456,262	565,627	650,123	777,482	888,379	935,511	662,788	141.1
Total, 5 mos	2,299,326	2,798,708	3,310,143	3,578,607	4,443,185	4,712,277	3,355,011	140.4
January	517,299	598,132	731,793	844,839	947,539	......	741,112	......
February	455,231	562,580	661,771	793,428	892,288	......	667,386	......
March	493,354	649,940	627,194	854,767	967,406	......	722,387	......
April	499,646	543,187	623,098	920,950	999,749	......	700,031	......
May	466,744	606,090	641,636	923,518	957,864	......	711,051	......
June	446,145	578,436	565,416	875,812	967,523	......	686,046	......
July	448,333	521,353	622,723	929,782	994,552	......	703,373	......
Total	5,626,078	6,858,426	7,783,774	9,721,703	11,170,106	......	8,256,397	......

American-Egyptian Cotton Consumed in the United States

Month	1933–34	1934–35	1935–36	1936–37	1937–38	1938–39	1939–40	1940–41	1941–42	1942–43
	Bales	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*
August	1,128	882	1,957	1,366	769	710	2,123	1,936	2,772	4,147
September	898	349	1,727	1,682	728	610	2,121	1,745	2,430	4,366
October	1,085	952	2,001	1,750	731	651	2,110	2,076	3,174	4,654
November	940	740	1,764	2,107	594	931	2,296	1,761	2,891	4,452
December	1,119	742	1,825	2,029	599	1,353	1,833	1,928	3,679	4,602
January	1,143	929	2,242	1,797	377	1,734	2,208	2,524	4,534	......
February	1,210	808	1,922	1,820	235	2,037	1,608	2,277	4,667	......
March	1,288	817	1,729	2,081	389	2,398	1,280	2,118	4,951	......
April	1,154	1,097	1,669	1,684	357	2,160	1,226	2,457	4,533	......
May	963	1,417	1,413	1,497	409	2,222	1,164	2,579	4,209	......
June	996	1,351	1,372	1,304	492	2,209	1,360	2,449	4,463	......
July	611	1,259	1,755	980	507	1,623	1,875	3,087	4,728	......
Total	12,535	11,343	21,376	20,097	6,187	18,638	21,204	26,937	47,031	......

Comparative Cotton Prices for October, November, and December 1942



Farm Employment: Index Numbers,[1] January 1942, With Comparisons

[Annual average 1910-14=100]

Date	Unadjusted			Adjusted for seasonal variation		
	Total employment	Family workers	Hired workers	Total employment	Family workers	Hired workers
1935	92	95	84	......	......	......
1936	92	93	89	......	......	......
1937	90	90	91	......	......	......
1938	90	89	91	......	......	......
1939	89	89	90	......	......	......
1940	88	88	89	......	......	......
1941	86	85	88	......	......	......
1942	86	86	88	......	......	......
1942:						
January 1	69	72	57	86	84	92
February 1	71	73	65	88	85	100
March 1	73	76	62	87	85	93
April 1	79	82	70	86	85	90
May 1	90	92	83	88	88	88
June 1	99	99	100	88	88	88
July 1	100	96	110	86	86	85
August 1	93	89	108	88	87	89
September 1	95	89	111	85	83	90
October 1	99	94	113	84	85	83
November 1	90	88	98	85	85	84
December 1	79	79	79	87	87	84
1943:						
January 1	68	72	54	85	85	83

[1] Revised April 1942.

In 1942 emphasis was placed on increasing the acreage of cotton with staple length of 1⅛ inches and longer and only limited attention was given to increasing the proportion of the crop having a staple length of from 1 to 1³⁄₃₂ inches. For the coming year farmers are urged to expand further their acreage of long staple cotton. Much of the needed increase will have to be obtained by a shift to longer staple varieties by farmers who heretofore have been producing medium staple varieties—1 inch to 1³⁄₃₂ inches. In order that this shift may not reduce the supply of medium staple cotton, farmers who have been growing short staple cotton are urged to shift to medium staple varieties.

U S GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1943